# PATHWAYS TO PARENTHOOD

REQUESTING STAFF SENATE
ASSISTANCE TO IMPROVE
POLICY, BENEFITS, AND DATA

Presentation to Staff Senate Executive Committee September 23, 2025



# WHAT IS P2P?

- Pathways to Parenthood is an inclusive group for employees on exceptional paths to becoming parents.
- Members may be navigating adoption, assisted reproductive technologies, surrogacy, fostering, or other avenues.
- P2P aims:
  - to connect those taking similar paths
  - *to influence* university policy and practice to promote a campus community that supports the people on them

- 1. Bereavement Policy
- 2. Adoption Policy and Benefits
- 3. Foster Care Policy and Benefits
- 4. Reproductive Health Policy and Benefits
- 5. Data Needs

# BEREAVEMENT POLICY

- UofL's bereavement policy currently omits reproductive loss.
- Employees who have experienced loss report uncertainty and discomfort about requesting leave under this policy.

# BEREAVEMENT POLICY

- 1. Revise the bereavement policy to explicitly include reproductive loss.
- 2. Use inclusive language ("reproductive loss" vs. "miscarriage").
- 3. Align with <u>statewide proposed language changes</u> and echo support from the College of Arts and Sciences Ad Hoc Total Rewards Committee.

# THE ADOPTION AND FOSTER CARE PATHWAYS

#### **CHALLENGES**

#### **Parental Leave**

- •UofL employees are eligible for standard parental leave under the FMLA.
- •Adoption pathway is distinct in two primary ways that make this inadequate.
- 1. Leave begins at legal finalization, months after the child is placed.
- 2. Families often must travel, prepare homes, and care for the child before FMLA eligibility begins.

# THE ADOPTION PATHWAY

#### **CHALLENGES**

#### Cost

• Adoption can cost \$15,000-50,000+, with costs frontloaded.

### THE ADOPTION PATHWAY

#### **P2P REQUESTS**

#### Explore benefits such as:

- 1. Paid leave during travel and post-placement.
- 2. Phased leave to support family adjustment.
- 3. Additional unpaid leave beyond FMLA.
- 4. Financial reimbursements with tax guidance (e.g., \$5,000 tiered package).

#### **P2P Requests: Explore Potential Benefits**

#### **Tiered Paid Leave Options**

- Placement Leave (Short-Term): Offer a set number of paid days (5–10) when a new foster child is placed, since those first days are often chaotic with school enrollment, medical appointments, and settling in.
- **Bonding Leave (Medium-Term):** For long-term or pre-adoptive placements, extend a few weeks of paid leave similar to adoption leave (2–6 weeks).

#### **P2P Requests: Explore Potential Benefits**

#### Flexible Unpaid Leave

 Protected Unpaid Leave: Guarantee job protection for court dates, therapy appointments, and emergencies without docking PTO. This could mirror FMLA but be more flexible.

#### **P2P Requests: Explore Potential Benefits**

#### **Hybrid PTO Banks**

- Foster Leave Bank: Instead of forcing vacation use, create a separate category of paid leave hours for foster care (like bereavement or jury duty).
- Donation Pools: Allow employees to donate unused PTO into a "foster/adoption leave bank" to support coworkers navigating new placements.

#### **P2P Requests: Explore Potential Benefits**

#### Other Ideas

- Incremental Leave: A few paid hours/days here and there to manage unpredictable foster-related obligations.
- Emergency Placement Leave: A policy that grants same-day or nextday paid leave for last-minute placements (parents often get little warning).

Years ago, UofL showed leadership by offering infertility benefits <u>before</u> the University of Kentucky and many peers.

Employees are grateful.

Gaps in coverage are causing preventable hardship.

#### **BARRIERS TO CARE**

- **Health Plan Selection/Enrollment Period:** When diagnosed with infertility, no way to switch if benefit was missed during open enrollment.
- **UofL Two-Employee Household:** Only the patient can use the benefit (female), even with male-factor infertility.
- Exclusion of LGBTQ+ Families: Current definition excludes same-sex couples and others needing donor gametes or surrogacy.

#### **BARRIERS TO CARE**

• **Lifetime Maximum:** \$5,000 per medical and pharmaceutical costs is far below average treatment costs (average cost of IVF = \$12,400 per cycle, excluding medication, pre-screening, or additional treatments; many individuals require multiple rounds).

#### **BARRIERS TO CARE**

- Out-of-Pocket Costs
  - Low Reimbursement Rates: Local providers bypass insurance, increasing out-of-pocket expenses.
    - \$300 New Patient Consultation Appointment
    - >\$23,000 for IUI + IVF (with UofL insurance)
  - Pharmaceutical Limitations: Unused benefits can't always be applied to later treatment stages.

# THE HEALTH CARE PATHWAY

- 1. Add infertility as a "qualifying life event" for mid-year plan changes.
- 2. Allow both partners in a two-employee household to apply benefits.
- 3. Include LGBTQ+ employees.
- 4. Consider raising or eliminating lifetime maximums.
- 5. Explore reinstating infertility services via UofL provider.
- 6. Support improved reimbursement rates and pharmaceutical coverage.

# **DATA NEEDS**

#### In Response to Requests for Changes, HR Responses Often Cite Either:

Too many employees would use expanded benefits (too costly)
OR

Too few would benefit (not worth it)

(They want us to show them that a significant number of people want changes.)

These conflicting messages emphasize the need for clear data.

# **DATA NEEDS**

- UofL share existing data related to adoption and health care benefits with P2P.
- Conduct a university-led feasibility assessment for adoption-related support.
- Conduct a university-led feasibility assessment for improving health care-related support.
- Share results of assessments with employees, including P2P.

- 1. Bereavement Policy
  - Staff Senate Support Revision
- 2-3. Adoption and Foster Care Policy and Benefits
  - Staff Senate Support Exploration
- 4. Reproductive Health Policy and Benefits
  - Staff Senate Support Exploration
- 5. Data Needs
  - Staff Senate Support Data Acquisition, Sharing

# UPDATE SINCE 9/23 PRESENTATION TO SENATE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

- 1. Presented to Faculty Senate Executive Committee on 9/24
  - Returning to future meeting to make a formal motion for support.

2. Faculty Senate XC representative will invite our group to present to a future Human Resources Advisory Committee (rechartered) meeting.

# THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME

**QUESTIONS?** 

**NEXT STEPS?**