

Pediatric Research Institute (PRI)

Lu Cai, MD, PhD Director

September 12, 2022

Purposes

- Brief introduction of the PRI
- Can PRI's research impact the reputation of UofL, the Department and Norton Children's?
- What types collaborative opportunities can the PRI, provide the pediatric faculty?



Jun Cai, MD, PhD

- Neuron-glia
 communication in
 neurodevelopmental
 disorders, neonatal
 opioid withdrawal
 syndrome, traumatic
 injury, and
 neurodegenerative
 diseases
- Pediatric brain tumors
- Obesity-related brain pathogenesis
- Environmental metal neurotoxicity



Lu Cai MD, PhD

- Mechanisms and innovative therapies to prevent diabetic complications
- Trace elemental nutrition
- Environmental impact on children's health
- Radiation biology



Evelyne Gozal,
PhD

- Developmental consequences of intermittent hypoxia on CNS maturation and cell survival.
- Neurovascular
 Signaling in Autism
 Spectrum Disorders
- Endothelial dysfunction in systemic and neuroinflammatory disease

Primary faculty



Yi Tan, PhD



John Wise, Jr. PhD

- The role of SDF-1/CXCR4/CXCR7 axes in diabetic complications.
- The role of FGFs
 (e.g.: FGF1, FGF5,
 FGF6, FGF14,
 FGF16, FGF21, etc.)
 in diabetic
 complications.
- Anti-oxidative mechanisms of metallothionein and Nrf2 in diabetic complications.

- Neurotoxicology of heavy metals (hexavalent chromium, cadmium)
- Interaction of neurotoxicology and age
- Role(s) of heavy metals as gerontogens
- Environmental toxicology of heavy metals in wildlife populations
- Interactions between DNA damage responses and protein quality control pathways



Primary faculty



Jun Cai, MD, PhD

- **Project 1** Molecular targets for therapeutic intervention in rotational acceleration-deceleration neonatal brain injury (NIH NS098170, KSCHIRT, and NeuroCure Foundation/ongoing)
- <u>Collaborators</u>: Drs. **Christopher Shields** (Norton Neuroscience Institute) and **Thomas Moriarty** (Norton Children's Neuroscience Institute)
- Project 2 Glial dyshomeostasis and therapeutic interventions in the demyelination diseases (e.g. MS)

 Collaborators: Drs. Christopher Shields (Norton Neuroscience Institute) and Greg Barnes (Norton Children's Neuroscience Institute/UofL Autism Center)
- **Project 3** Synergic effects of cadmium exposure and diet-induced obesity on brain impairments and autism-associated behaviors (NIH ES030283 UofL CIEHS Pilot Grant/ongoing).
- Collaborators: Drs. Greg Barnes (Norton Children's Neuroscience Institute/UofL Autism Center) and Lu Cai (PRI)
- **Project 4 –** Sleep disordered breathing during pregnancy, white matter deficits, and neurodevelopmental disorders in offspring (NIH RR017702 UofL COBRE Subproject).
- Collaborators: Drs. **Greg Barnes** (Norton Children's Neuroscience Institute/UofL Autism Center) and **Evelyne Gozal** (PRI)
- **Project 5-** Targeting Pediatric High-Grade Glioma with Combination Anti-Metabolic and Cellular Therapies (Kentucky PCRTF/ongoing)
- <u>Collaborators</u>: Drs. **William T. Tse**, **Michael Huang**, **Ashok Raj** (Norton Children's Cancer Institute/UofL Pediatrics), and **Lu Cai** (PRI)
- **Project 6** White matter deficits and myelin plasticity in neonatal opioid withdrawal syndrome Collaborators: Dr. **Lori Ann Devlin-Phinney** (Norton Children's Hospital/UofL Pediatrics).





Lu Cai

MD, PhD

Professor

Trace elemental nutrition

Environmental impact on children's health

Primary faculty

On-going

NIH/HLBI, 1R01HL125877 (Yi Tan, PI)

Role: Co-l 05/2017 – 02/2023 (NCE)

A novel mechanism of stromal cell derived factor 1 (SDF-1) protection of diabetic cardiomyopathy.

NIH/HLBI, R01HL160927 (Yi Tan, PI)

Role: Co-l 12/01/2021 – 11/30/2026

Fibroblast growth factor 1 prevents hyperlipidemia and atherosclerosis.

NIH R21 (John Wise Jr., PI)

Role: Co-I 09/16/2021 – 09/15/2023

Cr(VI)-Induced DNA Damage Contributes to Brain Aging

NIH P30 ES030283 (Christopher States, PI)

Roles: 07/01/2020 – 06/30/2025

- Leader for Multi-Organs Toxicology Research Interesting group;
- 2) Shared Resource Director of Environmental metals, at the Integrated Toxicomics & Environmental Measurement Facility Core (ITEMFC), UofL CIEHS.
- 3) Co-I (Jun Cai, PI for the 1-year pilot grant, 05/01/2021 10/31/2022), "Disruption of β-catenin destruction complex and ASD-like behaviors in whole- life cadmium exposure and postnatal obesity"





Yi Tan, PhD

On-going

NIH/HLBI, **R01HL125877**

Role: PI

05/2017 - 02/2023 (NCE)

A novel mechanism of stromal cell derived factor 1 (SDF-1) protection of diabetic cardiomyopathy.

NIH/HLBI, R01HL160927

Role: PI

1

2/01/2021 - 11/30/2026

Fibroblast growth factor 1 prevents hyperlipidemia and atherosclerosis.

NIH/NIDDK, **R01DK131442**

04/01/2022 - 03/31/2027

Role: Co-I (Deng, PI)

The role of neutral ceramidase in intestinal fucosylation and liver steatosis and inflammation.

Pending

NIH R01, **R01DK132163**

(04/01/2023 - 03/31/2028)

Role: PI

Dual targeting CXCR4 and CXCR7 prevents diabetic kidney disease.

R0 Percentile: 31%;

Resubmitted on July 15, 2022

NIH/HLBI, R01

Role: Co-I (Huang, PI)

09/2022-08/2027

Primary faculty

Preventive and therapeutic effects of Nrf2 activators on pulmonary hypertension

and right ventricular dysfunction via metallothioneins.

NIH/NIDDK, U01

Role: Co-I (Watson, PI)

12/2022-11/2027

Healthy You: Kentucky Healthy Glucose in Youth Project.

NIH/HLBI, R01

Role: Co-I (Cai, PI)

04/2023-03/2028

Ignored, but very important role of RV in T1D-induced DCM.





John Wise, Jr. PhD

On-going

NIEHS/NIA, Role: PI 09/16/21-09/15/23 Cr(VI)-Induced DNA Damage Contributes to Brain Aging The major goals of this grant are to assess the interaction of age

and hexavalent chromium toxicology.

Pending/Submitted

Cr(VI)-Induced DNA Damage Contributes to Brain Aging

NIEHS, Role: PI

12/01/2022 - 12/01/2027

Primary faculty

To be reviewed 7/26/22

NIH ONES

To be submitted

NIH Katz R01: Heavy Metals and Genotoxicity Contribute to Severity of Autism Spectrum Disorder and Associated Co-Morbidities.

Role: Co-PI

- Neurotoxicology of heavy metals (hexavalent chromium, cadmium)
- Interaction of neurotoxicology and age
- Role(s) of heavy metals as gerontogens
- Environmental toxicology of heavy metals in wildlife populations
- Interactions between DNA damage responses and protein quality control pathways

Awards 2021 - 2022:

- 1. Term-track to Tenure-track
- 2. SOT MSS Bruce Fowler Young Investigator Award
- 3. Symposium Chair at ISTERH/ICTEM

- 4. 2022 EMGS New Investigator Travel Award
- 5. 2023 Symposium Chair at SOT
- 6. Invited Manuscript Submission to Frontiers in Aging Neuroscience





Greg Barnes, M.D., Ph.D.

- Genomics, Neuron-glia communication and neuro-inflammation in neuro-developmental disorders
- Diagnostic AI in Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Neurovascular Signaling in Autism Spectrum Disorders
- Environmental neurotoxicity in ASD



William T. Tse, MD

- Stem cell transplant and cellular therapy for pediatric cancers
- Translational collaboration with PRI faculty



Secondary faculty

Kupper Wintergerst, MD

Professor of Pediatrics
Chief, Division of Pediatric
Endocrinology
Director, TrialNet Diabetes Studies
Co-Director, Children's Metabolic
Bone Center



Sara Watson, MD

Associate Professor of Pediatrics
Division of Pediatric Endocrinology



Secondary faculty



Greg Barnes, M.D., Ph.D.

- Genomics, Neuron-glia communication and neuroinflammation in neurodevelopmental disorders
- Diagnostic AI in Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Neurovascular Signaling in Autism Spectrum Disorders
- Environmental neurotoxicity in ASD

SUMMARY: Collaborating with **8** clinicians at the Norton Healthcare and 10 UL PhD faculty, **8** awarded grants (NIH, Kentucky State, HRSA, NSF, Foundation, Industry= \$8 million dollars) and **30** peer-reviewed review papers and **1** US Patent since 2016.

Scientific Positions: Executive Director, Autism Neuroscience group, Neurodevelopmental Core Director for 2 NIH grants: NIEHS ES030283 and UG10D024954

PRI Laboratory Personnel: 1 Research Associate, 3 graduate students, 1 technician, and research-track resident(s)/clinical fellow(s)

Core Facilities:

- 1) Rodent surgical facility:
 - (i) stereotactic injection of drugs, cells, and viruses in CNS
 - (ii) rodent models of autism, epilepsy, and demyelination-remyelination
- 2) Whole rodent in vivo hypoxia/hyperoxia exposures or sleep deprivation: constant exposure or intermittent exposure
- 3) Rodent Neurophysiology recording set up for EEG and cell neurophysiology
- 4) Rodent neurobehaviors (w/Dr. Jun Cai) and nerve conduction:
 - (i) Neurocognition, anxiety-like behavior, depression, social interaction, and motor and sensory functions
 - (ii) Motor evoked potentials and somatosensory evoked potentials





Secondary faculty

William T. Tse, MD

Joanna Mroczkowska, PhD

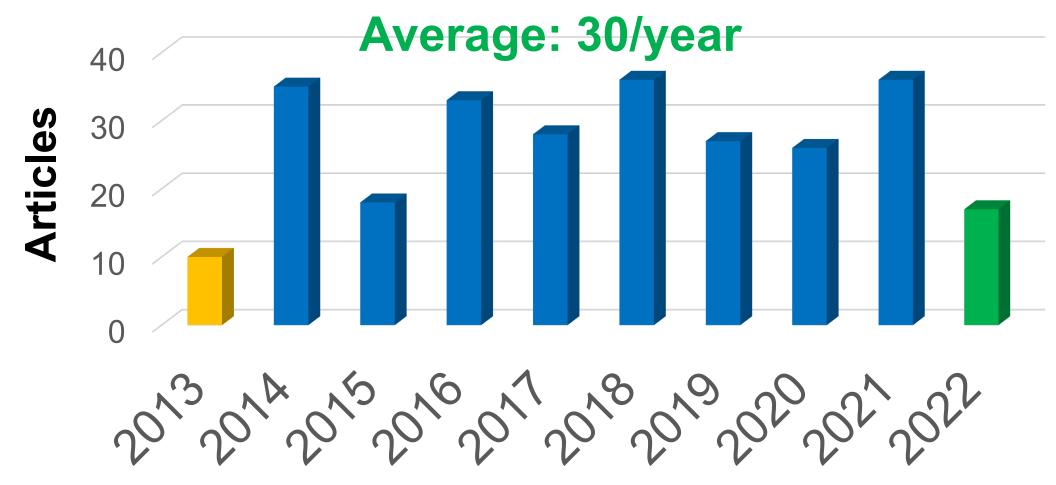
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- (1) Characterize the **phenotypic heterogeneity** of human **Chimeric Antigen Receptor T cells** (CAR-T cells) and identify the phenotype that associates with **enhanced antitumor functionality** and **long-term persistence**
- (2) Using the new technology of multiplex immunofluorescence imaging, characterize the tumor immune microenvironment (TIME) surrounding pediatric solid tumors and correlate the composition and distribution of tumor-infiltrating immune cells with clinical outcomes
- (3) By genomic editing techniques, develop dual-specificity, universal-donor CAR-T cells that replace the a and b chains of T cell receptors with CAR chains against two tumor markers and test the enhanced effectiveness of the cells in eliminating pediatric solid tumors



PRI Faculty Publications per year (past 10 years)





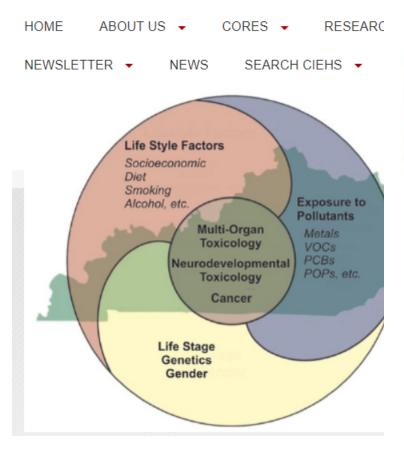
Did these research activities contribute to UofL, Dept. of Pediatrics and Norton Children's Hospital's reputation?

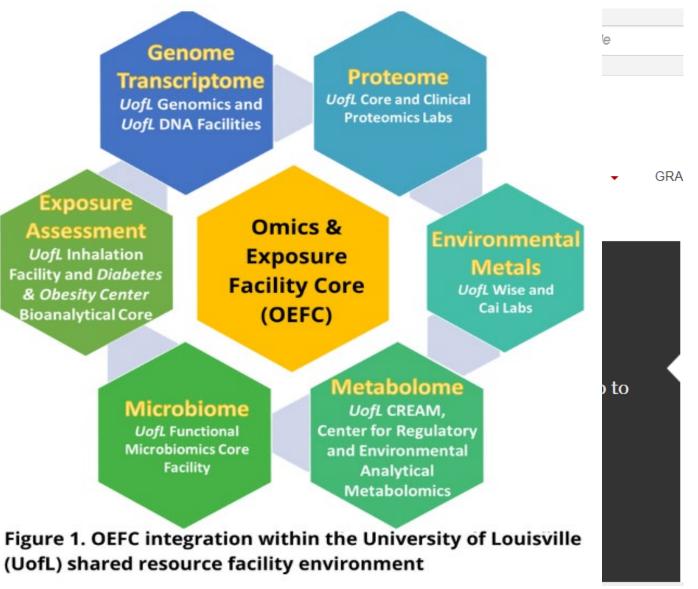


University of Louisville P30 grant, NIEHS



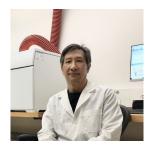
Center for Integrative Environn



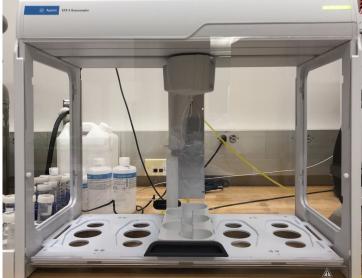


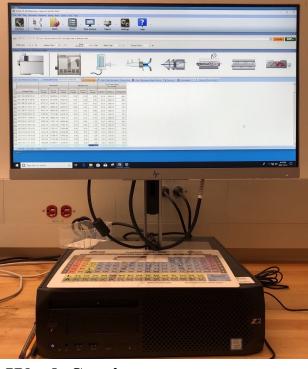


ICP-MS, led by Drs. Lu Cai/Jason Xu









Work Station

Only one in campus

Advantages for metal assay by ICP-MS:

- Extremely high sensitivity: detect low as to ppt level
- Wide elemental coverage: almost all elements except several gas, up to 30 metals assay one time
- Short acquisition time: full mass acquisition in less than 5 minutes
- Few interference: gas background
- Small sample amount: less than 5 mg or 50 ul sample (tissues, fluids, cells, plants, soil....)
- Simple sample preparation: acid digestion, dilution and assay.



The Art of Translational Research - collaboration

Lu Cai, MD, PhD

Professor – Pediatrics,
Radiation Oncology,
Pharmacology & Toxicology
Director, Pediatric
Research Institute

Kupper Wintergerst, MD

Professor, Chief –
Pediatric Endocrinology
Director – Wendy Novak
Diabetes Center



Jun Cai, MD, PhD

Associate Professor – Pediatrics,

Pharm & Toxicology Pediatric Research Institute

Lori Devlin, DO, MHA, MS Professor, Neonatal Medicine



Jun Cai collaboration

- 1. Norton Children's Neuroscience Institute: Christopher Shields /Thomas Moriarty,
 - 1) NIH NS098170/completed, KSCHIRT/completed, & NeuroCure Foundation/ongoing,
 - 2) NIH R01 application is cheduled for submission. 14 peer-reviewed papers.
- 2. Norton Children's Neuroscience Institute/UofL Autism Center: Greg Barnes,
 - 1) NIH ES030283 UofL CIEHS Pilot Grant/ongoing,
 - 2) NIH R01 application is scheduled for submission.
 - 3) 7 peer-reviewed papers.
- 3. Norton Children's Cancer Institute/UofL Pediatrics: Drs. William T. Tse, Michael Huang, Ashok Raj
 - 1) Project from Kentucky PCRTF/ongoing
 - 2) Under review



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Site Guide

Diabetic Cardiomyopathi

Expertise in Diabetic Cardiomyopathies: Worldwide

Based on 2,631 eligible articles published since 2012

pertise for each place or person. Longer is better. For example, Lu Cai equates to the top-rated expert in Diabetic Cardiomyopathies in the world during the



Sea City Includes metro areas Sor New York area Melbourne US Dept of Veterans Affairs Washington area London, EN Boston Toronto /ice Beijing New York City Changchun ne Baltimore

Louisville





Research support

NIH, R01, R21

National Science Foundations (NSF)

Department of Defense

Foundations

- Am Diabetes Association
- Am Heart Association
- Juvenile Diabetes Res. Foundation
- Neuronal Research Societies

Kentucky State

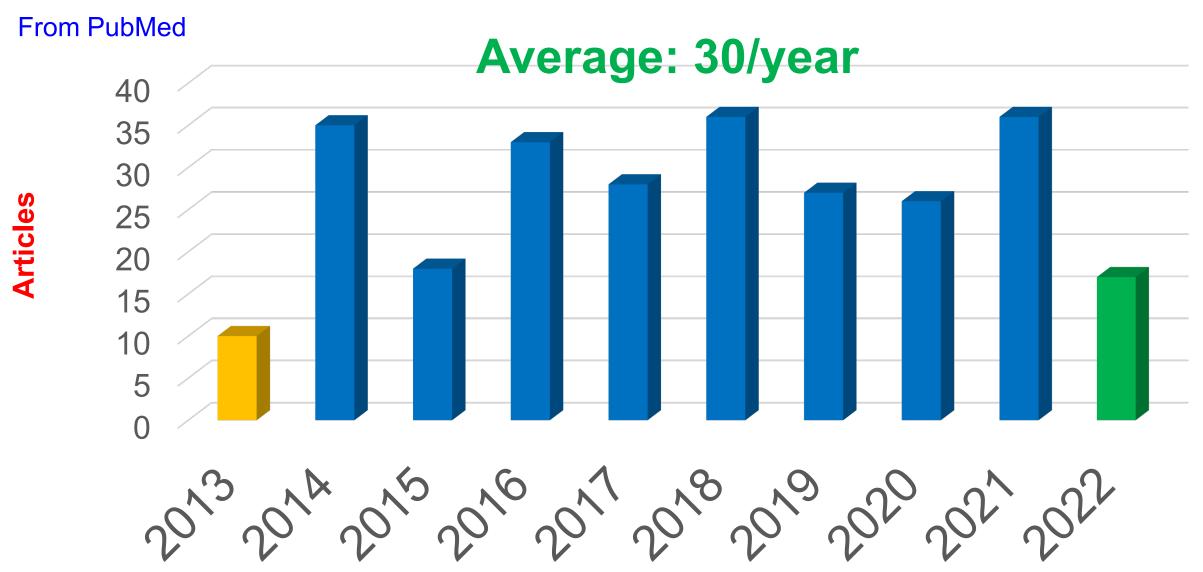
Department/Norton Hospital

How do these Pl's excellent works contribute to the recognition and the reputation of PRI, the

Pediatric Department and Norton Hospital?



PRI faculty publications/year in the past 10 years



Examples of Collaboration Outcomes

- 1. Endocrinology: Drs. Kupper Wintergerst and Sara Watson
 - Zn and metals in children with diabetes, NIH U01, Healthy You: Kentucky
 Healthy Glucose in Youth Project
 - US NEWS & World Report ranking from Top 50 to #16!
- 2. Norton Children's Neuroscience Institute/UofL Autism Center: Dr. Greg Barnes:
 - NIH ES030283 UofL CIEHS Pilot Grant/ongoing,
 - NIH R01 application is scheduled for submission.
 - 7 peer-reviewed papers.
- 3. Norton Children's Cancer Institute: Drs. William T. Tse and Ashok Raj
 - One ongoing Project from Kentucky PCRTF/ongoing
 - Two PCRTF/submitting, projects by Jun Cai and Yi Tan
 - Prenatal exposure to environmental metals may increase offspring leukemia (next) by Lu Cai

Joint Appointment Faculty - Division of Endocrinology







Expertise in Diabetic Cardiomyopathies: Lu Cai

Based on 42 eligible articles published since 2012 What is "eligible"?

EXPERTISE LEVEL

The expertise of Lu Cai ranks in the ...

Top 0.0079%

AFFILIATION TIMELINE

Click for institutional directory in table below. (Not always available.)

What is this?

	Location		Expert		2022	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017		2016		2015		2014		2013	2012	
		Yearly article counts	ts		0	3	3	2		4		3		5		5		2		9		4	1	
8		University of Louisville	Q	C	÷		3	0	2	0	4	0	3	0	5	0	4	0	2	0	8	1	1 0	
8	^	Wenzhou Medical University	Q		÷								2	0	1	0								
8		Miscellaneous institutions in Wenzhou	Q		÷								1	0										
8	*	Jilin University	Q		-										2	0			1	0			3	1







Mechanisı preclinical

Tan Y, Zhang

Nat Rev Card

PMID: 32080



ADA Meeting News



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Impact factor

Nature: 69

Science: 63

Nat Rev Card: 49

102 citations

Be sure to check this site for even more session coverage from the 82nd Scientific Sessions throughout the summer.

The site will be updated weekly through August 2022.



Cardiologists will provide 'map' for understanding, managing diabetic cardiomyopathy

Cardiomyopathy is a familiar yet underappreciated complication of diabetes. Up to 35% of type 2 diabetes patients and about 14.5% of type 1 diabetes patients have some form of cardiac dysfunction, and the risk of cardiomyopathy rises as glycemic control fails.

"Diabetic cardiomyopathy is underappreciated in the clinic because it's so difficult to find pure diabetic cardiomyopathy not associated with other cardiovascular disease such as coronary artery disease, significant valvular disease, hypertension, or other cardiac diseases," said Yi Tan, PhD, Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Pharmacology and Toxicology, and the Carol B. McFerran Chair in Pediatric Diabetes Research at the University of Louisville Pediatric Research Institute.

Dr. Tan will review the latest research on the mechanisms that underlie the development of diabetic cardiomyopathy during the symposium Diabetes with Cardiomyopathy—Does Anybody



Print M Email

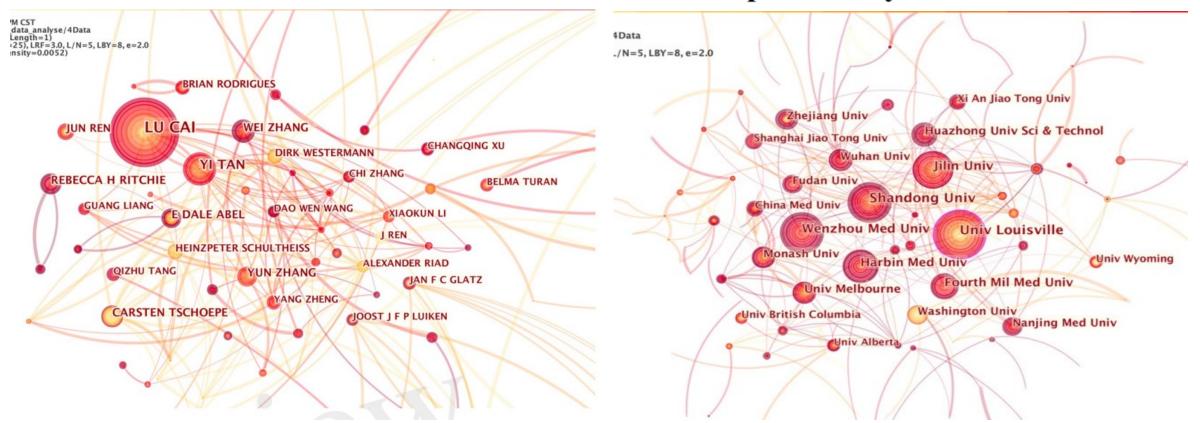






A total of 4000 words, 7 figures, and 5 tables are included in this manuscript.

Knowledge Domain and Emerging Trends in Diabetic Cardiomyopathy: A Scientometric Review Based on CiteSpace Analysis





More translational collaboration with clinical groups

Are there any such opportunities?



Core Facility, led by Dr. Barnes

Rodent neurobehaviors and nerve conduction:

- (i) neurocognition, anxiety-like behavior, depression, social interaction, and motor and sensory functions(ii) motor evoked potentials and somatosensory evoked potentials
 - WESS SCHAAV-GFP SCHAAV-NT-3

 OF AMPLITUDE

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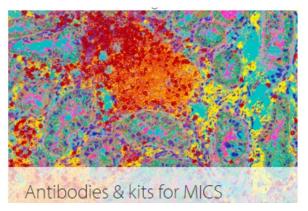




Multiplex Imaging Cores, led by Dr. Tse

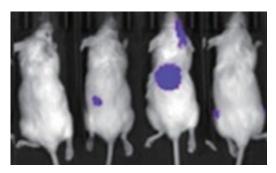






The MACSima™ Imaging Platform

- Using a broad spectrum of recombinant ready-to-use antibodies
- Able to analyze hundreds of markers on a single sample
- Multiple samples at a time,
- Various kinds of samples: tissue slides, cell suspensions, cultured slides (dishes)





University of Louisville P30 grant, NIEHS



Center for Integrative Environmental Health Sciences





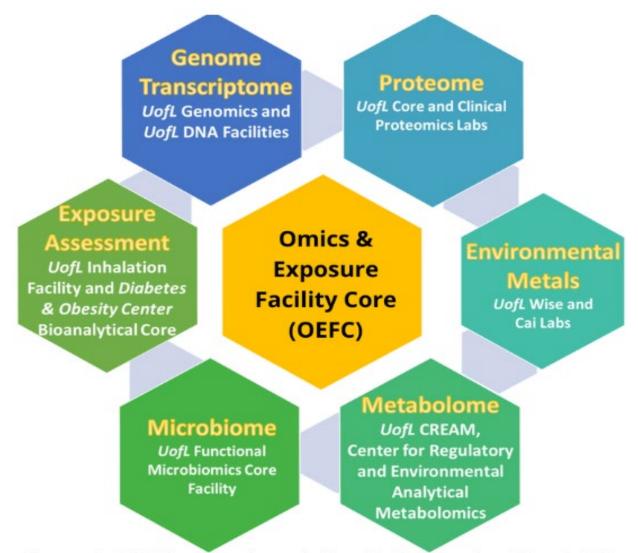


Figure 1. OEFC integration within the University of Louisville (UofL) shared resource facility environment



Examples the PRI faculty involved collaborations

Dr. Jiapeng Huang

- 1) \$1,500 award to measure metals for the serum and urine of patients with PAH and control (First year), collaborating with Lu Cai (CIEHS member)
- 2) \$5,000 for animal purchase to set up cadmium effect on the pathogenesis of PAH mouse model

Dr. Kupper Wintergerst

\$5,000 Awards to measure metal level levels in the serum of children with T1D & T2D, obtained from NIDDK, collaborating with Lu Cai (CIEHS member)

Dr. Jun Cai

Using animal model to measure brain metals and find some interesting clue, so request a pilot study (\$50,000) for defining whether metals exposure has impact leading to **autism-like diseases**, collaborating with **Dr. Greg Barnes** (CIEHS member) using neurobehavioral core



Collaborative opportunities??

YES!

There are cores available and financial resources for you to start collaborative work to grow up the project!

Thank you!!

