

Kimberly Kempf-Leonard, Ph.D.

Dean
College of Arts & Sciences
University of Louisville
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Experience

Southern Illinois University Carbondale

Dean, College of Liberal Arts, 2011-2014
Professor & Chairperson, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice
Cross appointments: Sociology; Women, Gender & Sexuality Studies Program,
2007-2014

University of Texas at Dallas

Professor, School of Economic, Political and Policy Sciences, 2000-2007

University of Missouri-St. Louis

Associate Professor, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, 1993-2000
Director, Graduate Program, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, 1996-1999
Fellow, Missouri Youth Initiative, U. of Missouri System & W.K. Kellogg Foundation, 1990-94
Adjunct Faculty, Master's in Public Policy Administration, 1990-1997
Research Fellow, Center for Metropolitan Studies, Public Policy Research Centers, 1987-1999
Assistant Professor, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, 1987-1993

Kent State University

Assistant Professor, Department of Criminal Justice, 1986-1987

London School of Economics & Political Science

Visiting Scholar, Department of Social Sciences, (summer) 1987

Temple University

Project Coordinator, Bail Guidelines Project of National Institute of Justice, 1984-1986
Adjunct Instructor, Department of Criminal Justice, 1983-1986

University of Pennsylvania

Teaching Fellow, Department of Sociology &
Center for Studies in Criminology & Criminal Law, 1983-1985
Research Assistant, Center for Studies in Criminology & Criminal Law, 1982-1984

Pennsylvania State University

Teaching Assistant, Department of Sociology, 1981-1982
Research Assistant, The Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing, 1980-1981
Academic Tutor, Academic Athletic Support Program, 1980-1982

Administrative Highlights

Dean, College of Liberal Arts, Southern Illinois University

- Maintaining institutional strength during period of diminished state fiscal support
- Facilitating strategic planning
- Established communications office for websites, newsletters, publicity, and recruiting materials
- Implemented new distance education initiative
- Implemented restructuring of civil service staff
- Implemented reorganization of undergraduate advising staff
- Implemented new undergraduate recruiting program
- 231 faculty, 96 staff, 2,410 undergraduate majors, 923 graduate students
- 11 buildings; managed major renovation of offices and classrooms in Faner Hall
- Program reviews and re-accreditation requests
- An average of 75 faculty and staff hires per year
- State budget of \$25 million (reduced from 30 million in 2011)
- Grants and contracts: \$2 million in 2012, \$2.5 million in 2013
- Fundraising and new endowments: \$725k in 2012, \$1.25 million in 2012

Chairperson, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, Southern Illinois University

- Brought stability to a department that had difficulties
- Proposed and established a new doctoral program
- Oversaw name change for the unit and two degree programs
- Revisions of departmental operating papers, merit pay criteria, and established third year peer review
- Seven successful faculty searches, including increased diversity
- Revisions to undergraduate and graduate curriculums
- Revised websites, recruitment materials, graduate student handbook
- Renovated offices and computer lab

Program Area Head, Criminology, University of Texas at Dallas

- Developed a new substantive program to success
- Proposed and implemented a new doctoral program
- New undergraduate major was largest on campus in third year
- Supervised several faculty searches

Graduate Program Director, Criminology & Criminal Justice, University of Missouri-St. Louis

- Implemented new doctoral program (ranked #5 U.S. News & World Report by 1999)
- Managed transition of master's degree only to two degree graduate programs

Project Coordinator, Bail Guidelines Project, National Institute of Justice, Temple University

- Hired and supervised data collection staff of 30 in Boston, Miami, and Phoenix
- Supervised data entry, analyses, and report writing in Philadelphia

Education

Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania, the Wharton School, Social Systems Sciences: Criminology & Criminal Law, *Constancy and Change in the Criminal Career*, 1986

Advisors: Dr. Marvin E. Wolfgang and Dr. Paul E. Tracy, Jr.

M.A., University of Pennsylvania, the Wharton School, Social Systems Sciences: Criminology & Criminal Law, 1983

M.S., Pennsylvania State University, Sociology, *Racial Discrimination in Sentencing: An Empirical Assessment of the Situation in Pennsylvania*, 1982

Advisor: Dr. Roy Austin, Dr. John Kramer, and Dr. Richard Bord

B.S., University of Nebraska, Criminal Justice, Women's Studies, 1980

Research

Areas of Expertise

Conceptualization, research design & measurement; Criminal & juvenile justice policy; Assessment and classification; Structured policy guidelines; Criminal career patterns of delinquency & crime; Crime specialization; Desistance; Social control theory; Race, ethnicity, and gender; Disproportionate minority contact initiative; Gender bias in juvenile and criminal justice; Justice by geography

Grants and Contracts Received

2003 “Female-Specific Services in Dallas County: Obstacles & Opportunities Challenge ‘E’” Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Texas Office of the Governor, Criminal Justice Division, with B. Jacobs (\$71,807).

“Assessing the Quality and Effectiveness of Privatization of Custody and Supervision for Juveniles in Kentucky,” Technical Assistance for Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention and pilot research for Kentucky Department of Juvenile Justice and NECCO Foster Care (\$12,000).

“The role of legal representation in Missouri’s Juvenile Justice Systems,” Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Missouri Department of Public Safety, (\$68,000).

1998 “Assessing the Impact of 1995 Legislation to the Missouri Juvenile Code: Challenge C,” Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Missouri Department of Public Safety, with N. White (\$85,000 awarded).

1997 “Developing Services for Females in Missouri: Challenge ‘E,’” Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Missouri Department of Public Safety, (\$54,900 awarded, subcontract to Missouri Juvenile Justice Association).

- 1996 "Understanding Services for Females in Missouri: Challenge 'E'" Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Missouri Department of Public Safety, (\$74,000 awarded).
"Examining Gender Bias in Sentencing," U.S. Court, Eighth District, Gender Equity Task Force, (\$3,000 awarded).
- 1995 "The Role of Private Residential Treatment in Race, Sex and Social Class Disparity in Juvenile Justice," University of Missouri Research Board grant, (\$14,911 awarded).
- 1991 "An Explanation for Disproportionate Representation of Minorities within Pennsylvania's Juvenile Justice System," Center for Juvenile Justice Training & Research, Shippensburg, PA (\$38,000 subcontract of grant to Shippensburg University).

"Perceptions of Gender Bias in the Legal Systems of Missouri," Missouri Supreme Court's Task Force on Gender and Justice (\$10,700 awarded, plus in kind contributions from Missouri Bar Association & UMSL Public Policy Research Centers).
- 1990 "An Analysis of Apparent Disparities in the Handling of Black Youth within Missouri's Juvenile Justice System: Addendum," Missouri Department of Public Safety, (\$15,000 addendum).

"A Pipeline Study of Adult Probation and Parole Cases in Missouri," National Institute of Justice #90-IJ-R-027, with S. Decker & R. Rosenfeld (\$4,929 awarded).
- 1989 "An Analysis of Apparent Disparities in the Handling of Black Youth Within Missouri's Juvenile Justice System," Missouri Department of Public Safety, with S. Decker & R. Bing (\$91,541 awarded).

"Missouri Policy Choices," Intercampus Weldon Springs grant, University of Missouri, with J. F. Springer (\$20,358 awarded).

"An Assessment of Juvenile Waiver Decisions in the United States," Weldon Springs grant, University of Missouri (\$9,500 awarded).
- 1988 "Short term technical assistance to the Missouri Board of Parole," National Institute of Corrections (\$3,580 awarded).

"A Year-end Program Evaluation of the 70,001 Training & Employment Facilities," 70,001, Ltd., Washington, D.C. (\$3,500 awarded).
- 1987 "Hirschi's Theory of Social Control: Is It 'Fertile But Not Yet Fecund?'" University of Missouri-St. Louis, Office of Research, Summer Research grant (\$3,700 awarded).

"A Research Proposal for the Development of Decision-making Guidelines for the Missouri Department of Probation and Parole," University of Missouri-St. Louis, Research and Publication Faculty Incentive and Fellowships Subcommittee (\$7,040 awarded).

Kent State University, Office of Research and Sponsored Programs, grant for technical assistance: computer software (\$250 awarded).

"Offense Specialization in Criminal Career Development: A Question of Measurement," Kent State University, The Research Council (\$3,800 awarded).

1986 "Socioeconomic Status and Crime," Kent State University, Office of Research and Sponsored Programs, grant for technical assistance (\$500 awarded).

1984 "Constancy and Change in the Criminal Career," National Institute of Justice Graduate Research Fellowship #84-IJ-CX-0049 (\$11,000 awarded).

Books, Edited Volumes

Guest Editor, *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice: Special Issue on Crime and Criminal Justice Issues in Japan*, vol. 34, No. 2, 2010.

Guest Editor, *Crime & Delinquency: Female Delinquency and Juvenile Justice*, vol.55, No. 2, 2009.

Our Children, Their Children: Confronting Race and Ethnic Differences in American Criminal Justice. 2005. (with D.F. Hawkins, eds.) Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Encyclopedia of Social Measurement, three volumes. 2005. San Francisco, CA: Elsevier/Academic Press.

Continuity & Discontinuity in Criminal Careers. 1996 (with P. E. Tracy) NY: Plenum.

Minorities in Juvenile Justice. 1995 (with C. Pope & W. Feyerherm, eds.) Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Winner of the 1997 Gustavus Myers Award for Human Rights in North America

Missouri Policy Choices. 1991. Columbia, MO: University of Missouri Extension. (with J.F. Springer, G. R. Stephens & D. Webber, eds).

Measurement Issues in Criminology. 1990. New York: Springer-Verlag.

Journal Publications

2014 "Gender and Juvenile Drug Abuse: A General Strain Theory Perspective," *Women & Criminal Justice*, Pp 22-43 (with Garrett Grothoff and Christopher W. Mullins).

2010 "Does Having an Attorney Provide a Better Outcome? The Right to Counsel Doesn't Mean Attorneys Help Youths," Policy Essay, *Criminology & Public Policy* 9 (2): 357-363.

"Mexican Immigration: Insiders' Views on Crime, Risks, and Victimization" (with A.M. Velázquez) *Journal of Crime & Ethnicity* 8 (2): 1-23.

2009 "Social Construction of Aggravating and Mitigating Circumstances: How Capital Jurors Attribute Blame," (with K. Polzer) *The Criminal Law Bulletin* 45 (6): 982-1005.

"A Gender-specific Pathway to Serious, Violent and Chronic Offending? Exploring Howell's Risk Factors for Serious Delinquency" (with P. Johansson) *Crime and Delinquency* 55 (2): 216-215.

"Gender differences in delinquency and juvenile justice processing: Evidence from national data," (with P.E. Tracy & S. Abramoske-James) *Crime and Delinquency* 55 (2): 171-215.

"Gender issues in juvenile and criminal justice: Introduction to the special issue." (with A.M. Wolf) *Crime and Delinquency* 55 (2): 167-170.

- 2007 "Gender and Runaways: Risk Factors, Delinquency, and Juvenile Justice Experiences" (with P. Johannson), *Youth Violence & Juvenile Justice* 5 (3): 308-327.
- "Minority Youths & Juvenile Justice: Disproportionate Minority Contact after nearly Twenty Years of Reform Efforts," *Youth Violence & Juvenile Justice* 5 (2): 71-87.
- 2002 "The Questionable Advantage of Defense Counsel in Juvenile Court" (with G. Burruss), *Justice Quarterly* 19 (1): 37-68.
- Featured in Pennsylvania Juvenile Justice (Newsletter of the Pennsylvania Juvenile Court Judges' Commission) May 2002. Volume 10, number 5.
- 2001 "Serious, Violent, and Chronic Juvenile Offenders: Where They Really Intersect & Their Adult Criminality," (with P.E. Tracy & J.C. Howell), *Justice Quarterly* 18: 449-478.
- "Have the Federal Sentencing Guidelines Reduced Disparity: A Look at One Circuit" (with L. Sample) *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 17 (2): 111-144.
- 2000 "Disparity Based on Sex: Is Gender-Specific Treatment Warranted?" (with L. Sample) *Justice Quarterly* 17 (1): 301-340.
- "Expanding Realms of the New Penology: The Advent of Actuarial Justice for Juveniles," (with E. Peterson) *Punishment & Society* 2 (1): 69-99.
Reprinted in *Youth Crime and Juvenile Justice*, (2008) J. Muncie and B. Goldson, eds., Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 1999 "A Matter of Life and Death: The Failure of Juror Instructions in Capital Cases," (with E. Peterson) *The Justice Professional* 12 (2): 173-189.
- 1998 "Sanctioning Serious Juvenile Offenders: A Review of Alternative Methods," (with P. E. Tracy) 8 *Advances in Criminological Theory*: 135-171.
- "Equity and Juveniles: What is Justice?" 2 (1) *Corrections Management Quarterly*: 25-35, special issue edited by S. Guarino-Ghezzi.
- 1995 "Implications for extension educators regarding the juvenile justice system." *Journal of Extension* 33 (3): (with L. Filbert, K.R. Thornburg, & J. Mumford).
- 1994 "A Test of Social Control Theory on Youth, the Youngest Ever Examined," 22 (4) *Journal of Criminal Justice*: 1-21. (with S. Decker).
- 1993 "Constructing Gangs: the Social Definition of Youth Activities," 5 (4) *Journal of Criminal Justice Policy Review*: 271-91. (with S. Decker).
Reprinted in *The Modern Gang Reader* (1995) M.W. Klein, C.L. Maxson, & J. Miller, eds. Los Angeles, CA: Roxbury.
- "The Law and Finance of Corporate Insider Trading," (Fall/Winter) 3 (1) *Journal of Financial Practice and Education*: 39-45. (with N. Arshadi & T. Eyssell).
Reprinted in *The Corporate Finance Reader*, (1995) Boulder, CO: Kolb.
- Perceptions of Differential Treatment? The Results of the Missouri Task Force on Gender & Justice Survey of Missouri Judges, Attorneys and Court Personnel. Adapted in the Final Report of the Missouri Supreme Court's Task Force on Gender & Justice.
Reprinted in 58 (Summer 1993) *Missouri Law Review* 486.
- 1992 "The Empirical Status of Hirschi's Control Theory" 4 *Advances in Criminological Theory*: 145-187.

Reprinted in *Crime & Society*, second edition, edited by G. Bridges, R. Crutchfield, & J. Weis, Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press (2001).

"It is Insider Trading, But the Offenders are Really Outsiders," 15 (2) *Journal of Crime & Justice*: 1-27. (with T. Eyssell & N. Arshadi).

"An Analysis of Apparent Disparities in the Handling of Black Youth Within Missouri's Juvenile Justice Systems," 6 (1) *Justice Professional*: 110-133 (with S. Decker & R. Bing).

- 1991 "The Scope and Purposes of Corrections: Exploring Alternative Responses to Crowding," 37 (4) *Crime & Delinquency*: 481-505. (with R. Rosenfeld).
- 1990 "Career Criminals in the 1958 Philadelphia Birth Cohort: A Follow-Up of the Early Adult Years," 15 (2) *Criminal Justice Review*: 151-172.
- 1989 "Delinquency: Do the Drop Outs Drop Back In?" 20 (3) *Youth & Society*: 269-289.
Reprinted in *The Termination of Criminal Careers*, edited by S. Farrall (2000), London: Ashgate
- 1988 "Crime Severity and Criminal Career Progression," 79 (2) *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology*: 201-216.
- 1987 "Specialization and the Criminal Career," 25 (2) *Criminology*: 399-420.
- 1986 "Older and More Recent Evidence on Racial Discrimination in Sentencing," 2 (1) *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*: 29-47. (with R. L. Austin).

Book Chapters

- 2012 "Sex and race disparity in juvenile justice", pp. 53-68 in E.L. Grigorenko, ed. *Handbook of Forensic Psychology and Psychiatry*, New York: Springer.
- 2011 "The Conundrum of Girls and Juvenile Justice Processing, pp. 485-525 in D. Bishop & B.C. Feld, eds. *Oxford Handbook on Juvenile Crime and Juvenile Justice*, Oxford University Press.
- 2010 "The Philadelphia Birth Cohorts," pp. 704-709 in F. Cullen and P. Wilcox, eds. *Encyclopedia of Criminological Theory*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 2005 "Justice by Geography: Racial Disparity and Juvenile Courts," (with T. Bray, L. Sample) pp. 270-299 in D.F. Hawkins & K. Kempf-Leonard, eds. *Our Children, Their Children: Confronting Race and Ethnic Differences in American Criminal Justice*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- "Introduction to Confronting Racial and Ethnic Differences in Juvenile Justice," pp 1-22 in D.F. Hawkins & K. Kempf-Leonard, eds. *Our Children, Their Children: Confronting Race and Ethnic Differences in American Criminal Justice*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- "Toward Remedial Social Policy," pp. 28-448 in D.F. Hawkins & K. Kempf-Leonard, eds. *Our Children, Their Children: Confronting Race and Ethnic Differences in American Criminal Justice*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- "Economists in Criminology: Part of the Team." in S. Guarino-Ghezzi & J. Trevino, eds. *The Common Subject of Crime: A Multi-Disciplinary Approach*. Anderson.
- 2002 "Gender Differences in Delinquency Career Types and the Transition to Adult Crime,"(with P.E. Tracy) Pp. 544-569 in *It's a Crime: Women and Justice, 3rdrd edition*, edited by R. Muraskin. NY: Prentice Hall.
Reprinted Pp. 820-846 in *It's a Crime: Women and Justice, 4th edition*, 2005.

- 2001 "Race, Gender, & Pre-hearing Detention of Juveniles," Pp. 538-547 in J. Weis, R. Crutchfield, & G. Bridges, eds. *Juvenile Delinquency, Crime and Society*, vol 2. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- "Gender and Crime," (with P. E. Tracy) Pp.246-250 in *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Deviant Behavior, vol. II, Crime and Juvenile Delinquency*, edited by D. Luckenbill & D. L. Peck Philadelphia: Brunner-Routledge (Taylor & Francis group).
- 2000 "Race and Gender Issues Regarding Very Young Offenders," (with M. Chesney-Lind and D. Hawkins) Pp. 247-269 in R. Loeber & D.P. Farrington, eds. *Child Delinquents: Development, Interventions, and Service Needs*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 1999 "The Gender Effect among Serious, Violent, and Chronic Juvenile Offenders: A Difference of Degree Rather than Kind," (with P.E. Tracy) Pp. 453-478 in *It's a Crime: Women and Justice, 2nd edition*, edited by R. Muraskin. NY: Prentice Hall.
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- 1995 "The Role of Race in Juvenile Justice in Pennsylvania," Pp. 98-127 in *Minorities in Juvenile Justice*. Edited by K. Leonard, C. Pope & W. Feyerherm. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 1991 "The Impact of Parole Decision Making on Prison Crowding and Public Safety: Exploring Alternatives to Current Policy and Practice," (with R. Rosenfeld) Pp.42-71 in *Missouri Policy Choices*. Edited by K. Kempf, J.F. Springer, G. R. Stephens & D. Webber. Columbia, MO: University of Missouri Extension.
- 1986 "Police Reform," (with P. C. Kratcoski). Pp. 474-479 in *Encyclopedia of Police Science*, edited by V. G. Strecher, L. T. Hoover, J.T. Dowling. NY: Garland Publishing
- "Offense Specialization: Does It Exist?" Pp. 186-201 in *The Reasoning Criminal: Rational Choice Perspectives on Offending*. (D. B. Cornish & R. V. Clarke, eds.) NY: Springer-Verlag.

Book Reviews

- 2000 *The Jury & the Defense of Insanity*, by Rita James Simon, New Brunswick: Transaction, 1999, in *Criminal Justice Review* 24 (2):205-6.
- 1997 *Recriminalizing Delinquency*, by Simon Singer, Cambridge: University of Cambridge Press,1996, in *Contemporary Sociology*, vol. 26, no. 4 (July 1997) 493-4.

Other

- 2012 "Social Control Theory." Oxford Bibliographies Online: Criminology, with N. Morris, edited by R. Rosenfeld, www.oxfordbibliographiesonline.com.
- 2011 "Offense Specialization/Expertise," Oxford Bibliographies Online: Criminology, edited by R. Rosenfeld, www.oxfordbibliographiesonline.com.
- 2010 ABA Dialogue of Juvenile Justice Experts, *Focus on Law Studies*, Spring.

Scholarly Presentations

- 2010 "Economic Issues facing Criminal Justice Agencies in the Region," Presented at *A Salute to Law Enforcement*, Shawnee Community College, March 4.
- 2009 "Criminal Justice Responses to Serious, Violent, and Chronic Offenders in the U.S." Presented to four different groups (executives, managers, trainees, a professional conference) of the Ministry of Justice, Corrections Bureau, Japan. (invited speaker).

- 2007 “Social Construction of Aggravating and Mitigating Factors: How Capital Jurors Attribute Blame.” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, (with K. Polzer).
- “Gender and Race in Juveniles’ Pathways to Serious, Violent, and Chronic Offending.” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, (with P. Johansson).
- 2006 “Runaways: It Isn’t Merely a Gender Issue,” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles (with P. Johansson).
- “How we study disproportionate minority confinement and what we’ve found” (invited presentation) Bringing Research to Policy & Practices in the Juvenile Justice System, MacArthur Foundation Research Network on Adolescent Development & Juvenile Justice, Washington, D.C.
- 2005 “Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Differences among Risk Factors for Serious and Violent Juvenile Offending,” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto (with P. Johansson).
- Understanding Crime: A Multidisciplinary Approach, “Economics and Crime,” Presentation at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto.
- “Treatment and Services: The Role of Gender in Juvenile Dispositions.” Poster presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto (with P. Johansson).
- “Role of Gender & Ethnicity in Juvenile Court Processing” Presented at the National Consortium of Violence (NCOVR) conference on Race, Ethnicity & Crime, Saint Louis University (invited speaker).
- “Data Sources, Tracking Participants, and Measuring Outcomes” Four presentations for OJJDP to Regional Conferences of JJ Specialists on Challenges in Implementing Performance Measurement for Formula Grants & Title V programs, San Diego, Atlanta, San Antonio (invited speaker).
- 2003 “Female Delinquency: A Test of Howell’s “Stepping Stones” Theory” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Denver (with P. Johansson).
- 2001 “Racial Disparity: Is It Due to 'Justice by Geography'” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta (with T. Bray and L. Sample).
- 2000 “Legal Counsel and Juvenile Offenders: Why Attorneys Don’t Help,” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco (with G. Burruss).
- 1999 “Validation of Pilot Risk Assessment Instruments for Juveniles: The Experience in One State,” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Ontario.
- “The Importance of Understanding Racial Disparities in Juvenile Justice Processing & How to Examine it,” Presented to the Kentucky Criminal Justice Council (invited speaker).
- “Risk Factors in Youth Violence” and “Race and Gender Issues in Juvenile Justice Processing,” Presented at the National Association of Governor’s Forum on Juvenile Justice, hosted by the National Institute of Justice (invited speaker).
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- “Mandatory Hearings with No Age Restriction: Certification in Missouri,” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL (with L. Sample).
- “The Influence of Court Location in Certification Decisions: Justice by Geography,” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL (with L. Sample).

- “Race, Gender, & the Pre-hearing Detention of Juveniles,” Presented to the Panel on Juvenile Crime, Prevention, Treatment, and Control, The National Research Council, (invited speaker).
- 1998 “Jury Misunderstanding and the Death Penalty,” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C. (with E. Peterson).
- “The Status of Juvenile Justice in Missouri” Presented at the Missouri Office of the State Courts Administrator’s Conference on the Comprehensive Strategy for Serious, Violent, and Chronic Juvenile Offenders,” Columbia, MO.
- “Disparity Based on Sex: Is Gender-Specific Treatment Warranted?” Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Albuquerque, N.M.
- 1997 “A Quarter Century After Furman: Missouri Capital Punishment Still Arbitrary and Capricious After All These Years,” Presented at the Annual Meetings of Law & Society Association, St. Louis, MO (with E. Peterson & M. Sandys).
- “Gender and Juvenile Justice in Missouri,” Presented at the Missouri Conference on Females and Juvenile Justice, Lake of the Ozarks, invited keynote.
- 1996 Critique of *Recriminalizing Delinquency*, Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago.
- “Disparity in Juvenile Justice,” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago (with L. Sample & E. Peterson).
- “Sentencing Practices, Including Disparity, in the U.S. Courts, Eighth Circuit,” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago (with E. Peterson & L. Sample).
- “Capital Juror Project”, two roundtable discussions, Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago.
- 1995 "Is Juvenile Justice Susceptible to the 'New Penology'?" Presented at the UM-SL Center for the Humanities mini-conference, “Meeting the Threat of the 'New Penology,’” March 29, 1995.
- 1992 "Reconciling Trends in Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenses with Juvenile Justice and Official Perceptions," Presented at the Missouri Select Symposium on the Serious and Violent Juvenile Offender, 1993.
- “Minority Juvenile Justice Processing in Pennsylvania,” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA, (with H. Sontheimer).
- "Victims of Family Law: Perceptions of Treatment of Spouses in Cases of Domestic Violence and Divorce," Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA, (with J. Lauritsen).
- "Community Corrections Policy: What Will It Be in the Year 2000?" Presented at the Annual Meeting of the National Association of Probation and Parole Officers, St. Louis, MO. Written for and presented by S. Sue Shear, Missouri State Representative.
- 1991 "Gender Bias in the Courts: Perceptions of Insiders," Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- "Female Crime and Criminal Justice: A Need for the True Perspective," Presented at the Women's Infinity Network Forum to Discuss the Unique Issues and Needs of Incarcerated Women, St. Louis, MO. (invited speaker).
- "Recommendations for Policy Reform to Overcome Racial and Gender Bias in Juvenile Justice," Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Nashville, TN.

- "Race and Juvenile Justice," Participant in the Town Meeting, American Bar Association Convention, Atlanta, GA. (invited speaker).
- 1990 "Designing an Empirical Evaluation of Racial Disparity in Juvenile Justice Processing: The Example of Missouri," Presented at the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Workshop on Minority Offending, Denver, CO. (invited speaker).
- 1989 "Juvenile Waiver Decision Processes in the United States," Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Reno, NV.
- 1988 "Hirschi's Theory of Social Control: Is It 'Fertile But Not Yet Fecund?'" Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- "The Effect of Capital Punishment in Eight Midwestern States: A Time Series Analysis," Presented at the Tenth International Conference of Criminology, Hamburg, West Germany, (with C. W. Kohfeld & S. H. Decker).
- 1987 "The Use of Predictive Classification to Assess Policy Choices at Pretrial Release." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Montreal, Canada (with J.S. Goldkamp).
- "Crime Severity and Criminal Career Progression." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, St. Louis, MO.
- 1986 "The Career of Diminishing Delinquency: A Test of the 1958 Philadelphia Birth Cohort." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- 1985 "Offense Specialization: Does It Exist?" Presented at the Home Office Conference on Offender Decision-making, Cambridge, England, July 24-26. (invited speaker).
- "Specialization and the Criminal Career?" Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Diego, CA.
- 1983 "Assessment of the Relationship Between Socioeconomic Status and Delinquency Using the 1958 Philadelphia Birth Cohort." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Denver, CO.
- 1982 "Racial Discrimination and Sentencing: An Empirical Assessment of the Situation for Pennsylvania 1977." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto.

Technical Research Reports

- 2005 The Role of Gender in Juvenile Referrals, Case, Processing, & Treatment in Dallas County Juvenile Department. Prepared for the Criminal Justice Division, Office of the Governor, & Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention.
- 2003 Dallas County Comprehensive 5-year Community Plan, FY 2005. North Central Council of Governments (with Regina Sobieski & Emily Fay).
- 2000 *Attorney Representation & Impact in Serious Delinquency Cases: An Evaluation of Three Missouri Circuits.* Prepared for the Missouri Department of Public Safety and the Governor's Juvenile Justice Advisory Group. (with G. Burruss).
- 1999 *Assessing the Impact on Waiver of 1995 Changes to the Missouri Juvenile Code.* Prepared for the Missouri Department of Public Safety and the Governor's Juvenile Justice Advisory Group.
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- 1998 *Validation of Pilot Risk & Needs Assessment Instruments.* Prepared for the Missouri Office of the State Courts Administrator.

- 1997 *Strategic Planning Manual for the Comprehensive Strategy on Serious, Violent, and Chronic Juvenile Offenders*. Prepared for the Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention. (with R. Thomas, D. Hamparian, V. Murphy, & D. Kinman).
Gender and Juvenile Justice in Missouri. Prepared for the Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Missouri Department of Public Safety, and the Missouri Juvenile Justice Advisory Group.
- 1996 *Gender Bias in the Federal Courts: An Examination of the Eighth Circuit*. Prepared for the Gender Equity Task Force, Eighth Circuit.
- 1993 *Trends in Violent and Serious Missouri Court Referrals: 1983-1991*. Prepared for the Missouri Department of Public Safety and the Missouri Juvenile Justice Advisory Group.
School, Law Enforcement and Juvenile Justice Perceptions of Violence and Drug Involvement among Adolescents. Prepared for the Missouri Department of Public Safety and the Missouri Juvenile Justice Advisory Group.
- 1992 *The Role of Race in Juvenile Justice in Pennsylvania*. Prepared for the Pennsylvania Center for Juvenile Justice Training and Research.
- 1990 *A Pipeline Study of Adult Probation and Parole in Missouri*. Prepared for the National Institute of Justice. (with S. Decker & R. Rosenfeld).
An Analysis of Apparent Disparities in the Handling of Black Youth within Missouri's Juvenile Justice Systems, Technical Report, Executive Summary. Prepared for the Missouri Department of Public Safety and the Missouri Juvenile Justice Advisory Group. (with S. Decker & R. Bing).
An Empirical Evaluation of the Initial Year of W.A.V.E. Prepared for the 70,001 Employment & Training Institute, Washington, D.C.
- 1989 *Evaluation of Parole Decision-making in Missouri*. Prepared for Missouri Dept of Probation & Parole (January).
- 1988 *A Year-end Program Evaluation of the 70,001 Training & Employment Facilities*. Prepared for 70,001, Employment & Training Institute, Washington, D.C.
- 1986 *An Evaluation of Program Effectiveness for 70,001 Training & Employment Institute*. Prepared for 70,001 Employment & Training Institute, Washington, D.C.
- 1985-86 *Findings I, Guidelines for Pretrial Release Decisions: Circuit & County Courts of Dade County*.
Profile of the Population of the Dade County Jail.
The Development of Decision Guidelines for Bond/Release in Dade County Circuit Court. Prepared for the Dade County Circuit Court.
Findings I, Guidelines for the Pretrial Release Decision: Superior Court of Arizona.
Profile of the Population of the Maricopa County Jail.
Guidelines for Pretrial Release at Initial Appearance in Maricopa County Superior Court. Prepared for the Maricopa County Superior Court.
Findings I, Guidelines for the Bail Decision: Suffolk County Superior Court.
Profile of the Population of the Suffolk County Jail. Prepared for the Suffolk County Superior Court.
Findings I, Guidelines for the Bail Decision: Boston Municipal Court.
The Development of Decision Guidelines for Bail at Arraignment in the Boston Municipal Court. Prepared for the Boston Municipal Court. (all with J.S. Goldkamp & M.R. Gottfredson).

Grants Applied for (not received)

- 2006 "A Study of the Administration of Justice in 12 Native American Communities," Proposal submitted to NIJ (with D. Edmunds) (\$789,000).
"Exploring Criminal Victimization in the Metroplex," Proposal submitted to UTD/UTA Presidents' Initiative, 1/17/06 (with T. Bray, R. Bing, & A. del Carmen).
- 2003 "Girls Study Group" Research Consortium proposal National Institute of Justice, led by Anne Burgess, Boston University.
- 2001 "A Proposal to Report on the Current Situation of Juvenile Offenders in Criminal Court," Coalition of Juvenile Justice, (\$25,000).
"A Proposal to Study the Relationships between Education, Offending, Criminal Justice Sanctions, and Employment: Phase I" Russell Sage Foundation (\$199,339) co-authored with J. Kain.
"Juvenile Crime Rate Declines: The Effect of Alternative Sanctions Models," National Science Foundation, Law and Social Science Program, (\$255,759) co-authored with P.E. Tracy.
- 2000 "Proposal for a Girls Study Group," Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, (\$299,000) co-authored with C. Spatz Widom, New Jersey Medical School.
"Analyzing Trends in Juvenile Crime Rates: Testing Multi-Factor Explanatory Models," Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, (\$249,698) co-authored w/ P.Tracy.
"Sanctioning Serious Juvenile Offenders: An Assessment of Alternative Models" Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Field-Initiated Research and Evaluation Program (\$197,951) co-authored with P.E. Tracy.
-
- 1998 "Sanctioning Serious Juvenile Offenders: The Texas Hybrid Model," National Institute of Justice, \$150,000, co-authored with P.E. Tracy.
- 1997 "Training & Technical Assistance for National Innovation to Reduce Disproportionate Confinement: Debra Ann Wysinger Memorial," Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, 3-year project, \$300,000 for year one, submitted by the Institute on Race & Poverty, University of Minnesota Law School.
"Sanctioning Serious Juvenile Offenders: The Texas Hybrid Model," Bureau of Justice Assistance, \$140,000, co-authored with P. E. Tracy, Dallas County Juvenile Justice Dept.
"Going Straight': Risk Factors and Prosocial Factors in Delinquency and Crime among Teenagers and Young Adults." Center on Crime, Communities, and Culture, SOROS Foundation, \$250,000, co-authored with P. E. Tracy & M.E. Wolfgang.
- 1996 Examining the Links among Risk Factors, Prosocial Factors, Delinquency, and Crime in a Philadelphia Birth Cohort." Pew Charitable Trusts, co-authored with P. E. Tracy & M. E. Wolfgang (\$200,000).
"Sanctioning Serious Juvenile Offenders: The Texas Hybrid Model." National Institute of Justice, co-authored with P. E. Tracy, (\$143,369).
- 1995 "Sanctioning Serious Juvenile Offenders: The Texas Hybrid Model." National Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, co-authored with P.E. Tracy (\$140,168, R&R rec.).
- 1992 "Proposal for an Evaluation of the Domestic Abuse Response Team of the St. Louis Police Department." St. Louis Police Department, co-authored with T. Hope. (RFP withdrawn).

- 1989 "The Comparative Impacts of Judicial Waiver on Sanction Severity & Recidivism for Adolescent Felony Offenders," National Institute of Justice, co-authored with J. Fagan (\$351,573 R&R).
- 1988 "Child Abuse and Subsequent Crime Specialization: Myth or Reality?" co-authored with L. H. Pierce, National Institute of Justice, (\$191,279).
Presidential Young Investigators Award nomination, National Science Foundation.
- 1987 "Drug Abuse Etiology and Treatment," National Institute of Drug Abuse, Vulnerability to Drug Abuse Program, (\$95,543).
"An Evaluation of Parenting Program for Incarcerated Parents." National Institute of Corrections, Ohio Dept. of Corrections co-authored with P. Kratcoski & E. Erez, (\$37,000).

Expert interviews/testimony

The Japan Times, "the death penalty and the option of life without parole" (2/12/09)

Yomiuri Shimbun "alternatives to the death penalty for Japan" (2/4/09)

Cover Shots: Conversations with Leading Science and Technology Book Authors, Elsevier, 2005

"Getting to know criminologists: K. Kempf-Leonard" in Dean Champion's *Research Methods in Criminal Justice & Criminology*, 3rd edition. Prentice Hall, 2005.

Dallas TV channel 5 interview on police strategies to deter speeding

St. Louis Post Dispatch: (3/14/91) "racial bias in MO juvenile justice"

(3/25/93) "violent juvenile crime & responses"

(3/10/94) "juvenile justice reforms"

(2/12/95) "violence in schools"

(10/7/98) "criminal justice policy changes in last twenty years"

Suburban County Journals: (2/14/91) "racial bias in MO juvenile justice"

(3/1/94) "problems with juvenile code legislation"

St. Louis American: (3/29/93) "race differences in youth crime"

Harrisburg Patriot-News: (1/10,14/93) "racial bias in PA juvenile justice"

Los Angeles Times: (1/15/92) "minority overrepresentation & juvenile justice"

Philadelphia Inquirer: (9/15/97) re: violent female offenders

Christian Science Monitor (12/5/95) "states try to rewrite crime and punishment"

News Plus (local wire service): (2/1/94) "3 strikes & you're out"

News Bites (state wire service): (2/10/94) "understanding crime control policies"

(12/27/94) "evaluating juvenile justice reforms"

KWMU radio: (2/21/91) "racial bias in MO juvenile justice"

(2/1/94) "problems w/ juvenile code reforms"

(1/19/95) "MO legislature & crime policies"

(9/23/97) "alternatives to prison: who should be in prison"

KMOX radio: (3/93) "violent juvenile crime"

(2/1/94) "confidentiality and juvenile justice"

KFRU radio: (3/25/93) "violent juvenile crime"

WILN radio: (7/7/91) "racial bias in MO juvenile justice;"
(1/2 & 5/95) "evaluating juvenile justice reforms"

KSD and KUSA radio: (2/21/91) "racial bias in MO juvenile justice"

KOPN radio: (2/1/94) "boot camps"

KPLN tv, Urban Affairs: (3/17/91) "racial bias in MO juvenile justice"

KSDK television: (2/19/95) "violence in schools"

Missouri Supreme Court Task Force on Gender & Justice hearings: (11/10/90)"gender differences in juvenile justice"

Editorials

"A Faulty Juvenile-Crime Bill," *St. Louis Post Dispatch*, (5/21/95), Commentary.

"Shortcomings in Juvenile Justice Reforms," *St. Louis Post Dispatch*, (2/7/94).

Recent Juvenile Justice Reforms and Those We Can Anticipate on the Horizon," Prepared for the Community Educational Clearinghouse Forum for High School Teachers (1/94).

"Certification or Waiver of Juveniles to (Adult) Criminal Court" MYI Policy Brief for the Missouri Legislature (1/94).

"Boot Camps" MYI Policy Brief for the Missouri Legislature (1/94).

"Confidentiality and Juvenile Justice" MYI Policy Brief for the Missouri Legislature (2/94).

"Juvenile Justice Synthesis," Rural Policy Research Institute Reviews for Congress (1/93) (with Kathy Thornburg).

"Family Court," MYI Policy Brief for the Missouri Legislature, (1/93).

"The Role of Race in Juvenile Justice Processing," The Newsletter of the Pennsylvania Juvenile Court Judges' Commission, (1/93).

"Don't Treat Young Criminals As Adults: Legislature's Plan to Send Serious Offender's to Adult Court is Flawed," *St. Louis Post Dispatch*, (4/24/93)
Reprinted *Columbia Tribune*, 4/26.

"Family Court: As Missouri Restructures Children's Services, It Must Re-examine the Legal System," *St. Louis Post Dispatch*, (3/25/92), Commentary.

"Offenders Because of Youth: Misunderstood?" MYI Step by Step Toward Missouri's Future, Vol. 2, No. 5, October, 1991(with Scott H. Decker).

"Uneven Justice for Juveniles," *St. Louis Post Dispatch*, (6/20/91), Commentary, (with S. Decker).

Teaching Overview

Undergraduate courses

Social Control & Criminal Sanctions, Youth, Crime, & Justice, Gender, Crime & Justice, Women, Crime & Society, Introduction to Criminal Justice, Criminal Justice Policy, Juvenile Delinquency, The Juvenile Justice System, Criminology, Research Methods, Independent Study & Research (senior project, exit course), Violence, Organized Crime in America

Graduate courses & seminars

Research Methods, Criminological Theory, Law & Social Control, Juvenile Justice, Criminal Justice Process & Policies, Crime, Criminals, & Society's Response

Graduate Students

Wanda Hunter, 2012 Ph.D. (chair) SOC
Takuya Furuhashi, 2011 (chair)
Alecia Fehr, M.A. 2010 (chair)
Garrett Grottoff, M.A. 2010 (chair)
Junichi Ishihara, M.A., 2009 (chair)
Takashi Seimiya, M.A., 2008 (chair)
Blythe Milby, M.A., 2008 (chair)
Adrian M. Velázquez Vazquez, Ph.D., PA, 2007 (chair)
Katie Polzer, Ph.D., 2007 (chair)
Pernilla Johannson, Ph.D., 2006 (chair)
M. Dyan McGuire, Ph.D., 2001 (co-chair)
George Burruss, Ph.D., 2001 (co-chair)
Brienne Lonergan, M.A., 2010
Alecia Fehr, M.A., 2010
Kayleigh Garden, M.A., 2010
Garrett Grottoff, M.A., 2010
Junichi Ishihara, M.A., 2009
Melencia Johnson, Ph.D., 2010
Lou Prozesky, Ph.D., 2009
Takashi Seimiya, M.A., 2008
Blythe Milby, M.A., 2008
Adrian M. Velázquez Vazquez, Ph.D., 2007
Katie Polzer, Ph.D., 2007
Kristine Miller, Ph.D., 2007
Steven Downing, Ph.D., 2007
Pernilla Johannson, Ph.D., 2006
M. Dyan McGuire, Ph.D., 2001
George Burruss, Ph.D., 2001
Elicka Peterson, M.A., 1999
Lisa Sample, M.A., 1999

Awards and Recognition

Recognized by Missouri Department of Public Safety for Service to the Juvenile Justice Advisory Group, 1999

Gustavus Myers Award for Human Rights in North America, 1997

Engagement

National/International Activities

Finalized MOU arrangements with universities in Poland, Vietnam, China, Ireland, Japan
International Recruiting: meetings with Vietnam International Education Development (VEID), Ministry of Education and Training, Vietnam Education Foundation (VEF), U.S. Public Affairs Officers, Vietbroader Recruitment Fairs, and site visits at Ho Chi Minh City University of Technical Education and Ton Duc Thang University, 2013

Kansai Gaidai University, Japan, 2012
Ministry of Justice, Japan invited scholar, 2009
Chaperone for McDermott Scholar Student leadership trips to England, Mexico, 2004, 2005,
2006, 2007

Membership in Professional Associations

American Society of Criminology, member, 1981-present
Student Paper Competition committee, 2004-2005
Program committee, 2002-2003
Nominations committee, 2001-2002
Site selection committee, 2000-2001
Ethics committee, 1996-1997
Interorganizational Relations committee, 1991-1993
Membership committee, 1989-1990
Women & Crime Division, 1989-1997; Mentor
Panel Chair & Discussant of over 25 panels

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, member, 1990-1991; 1998, 2000-2002
Ethics committee, 1998-1999
Panel Chair, 1991

Reviewer

Associate Editor
Crime and Delinquency (current)
Journal of Criminology & Criminal Law

Editorial Boards

Criminology & Public Policy
Youth Violence & Juvenile Justice
Women and Criminal Justice
Urban Affairs Review

Referee

Criminology
Justice Quarterly
Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency
Crime & Delinquency
Youth Violence & Juvenile Justice
Journal of Crime & Justice
Journal of Quantitative Criminology
Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology
Criminal Justice & Behavior
Urban Affairs Review
Public Affairs Review
Political Research Quarterly
Women, Crime & Justice
Feminist Criminology
Criminal Justice Review
Journal of Contemporary Criminology
Sociological Quarterly
Western Criminological Review
American Journal of Criminal Justice

Campus, University Systems

Southern Illinois University Carbondale

Task Force on Student Engagement, 2013
Search Committees
 Dean, College of Mass Communications & Media Arts, 2013, Chair
 Director of Admissions, 2012
 Vice Chancellor for Development & Alumni Relations, 2012
 Interim Dean, College of Science, 2012, Chair
Task Force on Commencement, 2011, Chair
International Students Admissions and Retention, Advisory Board, 2011-2012
International Recruiting, 2013, Vietnam
SIUCFA Administrative Negotiating Team, 2010-2011
President's Committee on Faculty Development, Faculty Discipline, 2009
Chancellor's Task Force on Concurrent Enrollment, 2010-__
Women's Studies Advisory Board, 2010-__
CoLA Council, 2007-2009
 Promotions & Outreach committee, chair, 2007-2008
 Chair of Council, 2008-2009
Graduate Council
 Liberal Arts Representative, 2009-2011, Deans' Council, 2011-2014
Program Reviews
 Sociology, 2013-2014
 Center for English as a Second Language, Accreditation, 2013-2014
 Women, Gender & Sexuality Studies, 2013-2014
 Paralegal Studies, ABA Accreditation, 2012-2013
 Music, NASM Accreditation, 2011-2013
 Africana Studies, 2012-2013
 Linguistics, 2012-2013
 Psychology, 2012-2013
 APA Accreditation, Clinical Program, 2013
 Philosophy, 2011-2012
 Program Review Committee, 2009-
 Internal reviewer, Fisheries and Illinois Aquaculture Center
 Internal reviewer, Economics
 Internal reviewer, Simmons Cancer Institute
The Academic Calendar Committee, Chair, 2009-
Graduate Faculty, 2007-2014

UTD School of Economic, Political, and Policy Sciences

Teaching Effectiveness Committee, 2005-2007
Executive Committee, 2002-2005
Self-Study Committee, 2003-2004
Personnel Review Committee, 2001-2003, 2005-2006
Ad hoc committee for Dean search, 2001
Doctoral Studies Committee, 2000-2001

UMSL College of Arts & Sciences

Committee on committees, 1987-1988
Academic Advising committee, 1992-1994

University of Texas-Dallas (campus)

SACS Steering Committee, 2005-2007
Chair, Subcommittee on Graduate Programs, 2005-2007
(IRB) Human Subjects Review Committee, 2005-2007; Chair, 2005-2007
President's Select committee on Tuition, 2005
President's Core Committee on Issues for Women & Minorities, 2003-2005
Chair, Subcommittee on Family Issues, 2003-2004
Committee on Qualifications (CQ) Appointment, Tenure, & Promotion, 2000-2002
co-chair, 2001-2002
Library advisory committee, 2005-2007
WebCt Beta Testing team member, 2006
Ad hoc tenure committee, School of Social Sciences, 2004-2005
Ad hoc third year review committee, School of Social Sciences, 2004-2005
Ad hoc tenure committee, School of General Studies, 2002-2003
Graduate Faculty, 2000-2007

University of Missouri-St. Louis (campus)

Doctoral Faculty, 1989-2000
Selection Committee, 1994
Graduate Faculty, 1987-2000
Graduate Council, 1990-1992; 1995-1997
Program Development Committee, 1990-1991
Student awards committee, 1995-1996
Curriculum committee, 1996-1997
Faculty Senate, 1990-2000
Research & Publication, University Funding subcommittee, 1989-91, 1995-97
chair, 1996-1997
Computing subcommittee, 1998-2000
Faculty Grievance committee, 1997-2000
Institute for Gender & Women's Studies Board, 1987-1998
NWSA conference entertainment committee, 1996-1997
Women's Center Advisory Board member, 1991-1993

University of Missouri (system)

President's Research Award selection committee, 1996
Missouri Youth Initiative, Youth Fellow, 1990-1994
Campus Youth at Risk Conference committee, 1991
Family Policy Group, 1991-1994
Youth Database development committee, 1991-1994
MYI publication advisory committee, 1992

Consultantships

Developmental Resources Group, for Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention
Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, Development Services Group,
Advisory Group for understanding Disproportionate Minority Contact Initiative, 2010-2014
Research Advice for State Administrators of Formula Grant & Title V programs, 2004-05
Gender-specific programming, 1996-97

American Bar Association, Juvenile Justice Training, Assistance with a Proposal to Evaluate Juvenile Indigent Defense Systems, 2004-2005
Dallas County Juvenile Justice Department, Bureau of Justice Administration, Evaluation of Sexual Offender Treatment Programs, 2004-2006
Kentucky Advisory Group on Disproportionate Confinement of Minority Youths, 2005-2008
New Hampshire, Administrative Office of the Courts, Department of Public Safety, Division of Health & Human Services, 2004
Regional Council of Governments, Dallas County, 2001-02
NECCO Foster Care, private for-profit company in Lexington, KY, 1999, 2001-03
Office of the Missouri State Courts' Administrator, 1997-2001.
Community Research Associates, for Federal Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, 1991-1999
CALIBER Associates, 1998
Colorado Department of Public Safety, Criminal Justice Division, Juvenile Programs, 1997-1998
CSR, for the National Institute of Justice, 1996-1998.
KOBAs, for the National Institute of Justice, 1991-1994.
Missouri Supreme Court's Task Force on Gender & Justice, 1991-1992, 2005-2008.
National Institute of Corrections, 1987-1992.
Missouri Parole Board; Missouri Department of Probation & Parole, 1988-1989
Narcotics Service Council, Inc., St. Louis, 1991-1992.
W.A.V.E. & 70,001 Employment & Training Institute, Washington, D.C., 1986-1991

Community Service

Carbondale Community Arts Council, Executive Board, 2011- 2014
Collin County Community College, External member of the Human Subjects IRB, 2006-2007
American Bar Association, Juvenile Justice Center, 2004-2005
Dallas County Sex Offender Treatment Advisory Council, 2003-2006
Missouri Supreme Court & Missouri Bar Association, Gender Committee, 2005-2008
Johnson v. Bush, 2003, *Amicus* brief filed in 11th Circuit in support of plaintiffs-appellants, concerning racial disparity, 2-1 decision that trial court erred
Missouri Juvenile Justice Advisory Group, appointed by Governors Ashcroft & Carnahan, 1990-01
Co-organizer of Missouri Symposium on the Serious Violent Juvenile Offender
Reviewer for OJJDP pass through funding for Missouri
Chairperson of Funding Subcommittee, 1992-1997
Missouri Bar Association, Commission on Children and the Law, 1995-1996; 1997-1998
American Civil Liberties Union, Eastern Missouri Chapter
Executive Board member, 1989-1996.
Criminal Justice committee, 1989-1994, chair, 1991-1994.
Missouri Coalition for Alternatives to Incarceration (MoCai)
Program committee, 1992-1993.