George E. Higgins, Ph.D.

Department of Criminal Justice

University of Louisville

Louisville, KY 40292

Phone: (502) 852-0331

e-mail: [gehigg01@louisville.edu](mailto:gehigg01@louisville.edu)

**EDUCATION**

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| 2001 | PhD | Indiana University of Pennsylvania – Criminology  Dissertation tittle: Gottfredson and Hirschi’s general theory of crime: A structural equation modeling approach |
| 1996 | MPA | University of Kentucky—Public Administration |
| 1994 | BA | Kentucky State University – Criminal Justice |

**PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

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| 2023 | Google / Advanced Data Analytics Professional CertificateJune 2023,  Online An extensive job-ready Google Career Certificate training. Demonstrated hands-on experience with advanced Data Analytics practices and tools, including data science workflows, Python programming and Tableau. Confidence in exploratory data analysis; statistical data analysis; regression analysis and data modeling, and machine learning basics. |
| 2023 | Google / Data Analytics Professional CertificateJune 2023,  Online Completed extensive job-ready Google Career Certificate training. Demonstrated hands-on experience with core Data Analytics practices and tools, including spreadsheets, SQL, R programming and Tableau. Cleaning and extracting data from databases.  Experienced creating and presenting data findings through dashboards, presentations and commonly used visualization platforms.  Effectively communicate data insights to stakeholders. |
| 2014 | Longitudinal Data Analysis. Presented by Statistical  Horizons. Washington, D. C.: Paul Allison, Ph.D. Facilitator. |
| 2010 | Designing, Conducting, and Analyzing Field Experiments: Presented  by the Institution for Social and Policy Studies at Yale University in conjunction with the International Consortium on Political and  Social Research. Yale University, New Haven, CT. Donald Green Facilitator. |
| 2006 | Analyzing Developmental Trajectories: Presented by the International  Consortium on Political and Social Research. University  Massachusetts, Amherst, MA. Daniel Nagin Facilitator. |
| 2005 | Introduction to Rasch Measurement with Winsteps. Presented by Winsteps. Chicago, IL. Ken Conrad and Nikolaus Bezruczko Facilitators. |
| 2004 | Structural Equation Modeling: A First Course Utilizing the SIMPLIS Language. Presented by Scientific Software International. Chicago, IL. Ralph O. Mueller and Gregory R. Hancock Facilitators. |
| 2002 | Academic Chairpersons Conference. Presented by Kansas State  University, Orlando, FL. |

**ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

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| 2013-Present | Full Professor (with Tenure)  Department of Criminal Justice,  University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky |
| 2015-2019 | Vice Chairman and Director of Graduate Studies  Department of Criminal Justice  University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky  1. Conducted initial program review for Doctoral program for Council on Postsecondary education  2. Annually reviewed doctoral students  3. Conducted program review for Master program  4. Recruited Master and Doctoral Students  5. Produced multiple Student Learning Outcome (SLO) Reports for each year for Master and Doctoral programs |
| 2012-2014 | Director of Graduate Studies/Doctoral Program Coordinator  Department of Criminal Justice  University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky |
| 2008-2013 | Associate Professor (with Tenure)  Department of Criminal Justice  University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky |
| 2003-2008 | Assistant Professor  Department of Criminal Justice  University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky |
| 2002-2003 | Interim Chairman  Department of Criminal Justice  West Virginia State University, Institute, West Virginia |
| 2000-2003 | Assistant Professor  Department of Criminal Justice,  West Virginia State University, Institute, West Virginia |

**OTHER PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS**

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| 2011-2017 | Editor: Journal of Criminal Justice Education |
| 2009-2011 | Editor: American Journal of Criminal Justice |

**AWARDS, HONORS, & FELLOWSHIPS**

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| 2024 | Listed among top 2% of most cited faculty in the world.  [UofL News--Most Cited Researchers](https://www.uoflnews.com/post/uofltoday/uofl-researchers-among-the-most-cited-in-the-world/?utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=UofL%20News%20Roundup%20%20Friday%20February%209%202024&utm_content=UofL%20News%20Roundup%20%20Friday%20February%209%202024+CID_59ae1dea005b9c4c5b5cc3a4a0c0b236&utm_source=UofL%20Today%20News%20Email&utm_term=UofL%20researchers%20among%20the%20most-cited%20in%20the%20world) |
| 2022 | **Trustees Award**, University of Louisville -- ***nominated*** |
| 2022 | **Fellow**, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS) for distinguished contributions to justice education and scholarship (one of fewer than 50 recipients of this distinction at the time of award presentation). |
| 2022 | **ACJS Outstanding Book Award**  Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV  Book:  Gabbidon, S. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020).  *Shopping while black: Racial profiling in retail America*. New York, NY: Routledge. |
| 2019 | **Robert Jerin Victimology Book of the Year**  American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA  Book:  Clevenger, S., Navarro, J. N., Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018).  *Victimology: An Active Learning Approach*. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press-Taylor & Francis Group |
| 2019 | **Outstanding Director of Graduate Studies**  College of Arts & Sciences  University of Louisville, Louisville, KY |
| 2018 | **ACJS Founder’s Award**  For outstanding contributions to service  Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New Orleans, LA |
| 2017 | **Unsung Hero Award**  Minority and Women’s section  Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, MO |
| 2015 | **Ranked 24th of the top 100 influential Criminologists**; see Glenn D. Walters, Measuring the quantity and quality of scholarly productivity in criminology and criminal justice: A test of three integrated models, Scientometrics (2015), 102, 2011-2022. |
| 2015 | **A&S Faculty Ambassador**  College of Arts and Sciences  University of Louisville, Louisville, KY |
| 2014 | **Ranked 4th Worldwide in Scholarly Publications among Criminologists**; see Ellen G. Cohn & David P. Farrington, Publication Productivity among Criminologists, Journal of Criminal Justice Education, (2014), Vol. 25, No. 3, p275-303. |
| 2013 | **Distinguished Service Award**  Minority and Women’s section  Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Dallas, TX |
| 2013 | **President’s Distinguished Faculty Award for Outstanding Scholarship, Research, and Creative Activity**  Presidential and University Award  University of Louisville, Louisville, KY |
| 2013 | **Outstanding Scholarship, Research, and Creative Activity Award in the Social Sciences**  College of Arts and Sciences  University of Louisville, Louisville, KY |
| 2013 | **Distinguished Alumni--Scholar Award**  Indiana University of Pennsylvania  Award given at the Academy of Criminal  Justice Sciences Meeting, Dallas, TX |
| 2012 | **Educator of the Year**  Southern Criminal Justice Association,  Annual Meeting, Jacksonville Beach, FL |
| 2011 | **Outstanding Adult Learner Advocate for Faculty for 2011**  University of Louisville, Louisville, KY |
| 2011 | **ACJS 2011 Outstanding Mentor**  Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada |
| 2009 | **Coramae Richey Mann Leadership Award Minority and Women’s Section Top Award**  Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  Annual Meeting, Boston, MA |
| 2009,2010 | **Faculty Favorite Nominee**  University of Louisville, Louisville, KY |
| 2008 | **Phi Kappa Phi (National Honor Society)**  University of Louisville, Louisville, KY |
| 2006 | **William L. Simon/Anderson Outstanding Paper Award for the Outstanding Faculty Paper**  Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual meeting, Baltimore, MD  Paper Title: How does low self-control and social learning theory come together to explain Internet software piracy? |
| 2001 | **Affirmative Action Mini-Grant Recipient**  Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual meeting, New Orleans, LA |

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| **PUBLICATIONS** |  |
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| **Google Scholar (6/12/2024):**  i10-**index: 176**  (i10-index is the number of publications with at least 10 citations)  **# of Citations = 10043**  **Harzing’s Publish or Perish (6/12/2024):**  **h-index: 55**  (h-index is the largest number h such that h publications have at least h citations, 55 papers have at least 55 citations)  **# of Citations = 9880**  **BOOKS** | |
| 10. Gabbidon, S. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). *Shopping while black: Racial profiling in retail America*. New York, NY: Routledge.  **Reviews**:   1. David Crockett, Journal of Consumer Culture, 2022, 1-7. 2. Zachery Brewster, Contemporary Sociology, 2022, 118-120. 3. Sarah Britto, Criminal Justice Review, 2021, 1-2. 4. Justin Clayton, Race and Justice, 2021, 1-3.   **2022 ACJS Outstanding Book Award**  Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV | |
| 9. Schroeder, R., Ford, J. A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). The Prescription Drug Problem: A New American Crisis? Broomfield, CO: Praeger.  8. Clevenger, S., Navarro, J. N., Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). *Victimology: An Active*  *Learning Approach*. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press-Taylor & Francis Group.  **Robert Jerin Victimology Book of the Year**  American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA  7.**Higgins, G. E.**, & Marcum, C. D. (2016). *Criminological theory*. New York, NY: Wolters  Kluwer.  6. Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). *Practical program evaluation for criminal justice*. Waltham, MA: Elsevier.  5. Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). *Social networking as a criminal enterprise*. Boca  Raton, FL: CRC Press-Taylor & Francis Group.  4.**Higgins, G. E.,** & Marcum, C. D. (2011). *Digital piracy: An integrated theoretical approach*.  Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.  3. Holmes, R., Tewksbury, R., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2011). *Introduction to gangs in America*. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press-Taylor & Francis Group.  2.**Higgins, G. E.** (2010). *Cybercrime: An introduction to an emerging phenomenon*. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Companies.  1. **Higgins, G. E.** (2009). *Race, crime and delinquency: A Criminological Theory Approach*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall Publishers. | |
| **PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL ARTICLES**  \* = Graduate Student  \*\* = Undergraduate Student  229. Nicholson, J., Marcum, C., & Higgins, G. E. (2023). Prevalence and trends of depression among cyberbullied adolescents – Youth Risk Behavior Survey, United States, 2011-2019. *International Journal of Cybersecurity Intelligence & Cybercrime*, *6*, 45-58.  228. Williams, F. A., & Higgins, G. E. (2023). A Holistic Approach to Diversity Recruiting in State Police Agencies. *Journal of Crime and Justice, 46*, 450-467.  227. Vito, G.F., Vito, A. G., & **Higgins, G. E.** (Accepted 2022). The Gender Gap in Attitudes towards Capital Punishment and Life without Parole (LWOP) in Kentucky. *Women and Criminal Justice*.  226. Homer, E. & **Higgins, G. E.** (2023). The Role of Blameworthiness in the Federal Probation Sentencing of Corporate Environmental Offenders. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 30, 650-664.  225. Marcum, C. D., Lucas, P. A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2022). Examining the Impact of a Criminology Doctoral Program on Successful Graduates. *Journal of Assessment and Institutional Effectiveness,* 2, 88-117.  224. Williams, F. A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2022). Physical fitness standards: An assessment of potential disparate impact for female state police applicants. *International Journal of Police Science and management*, 24, 250-260.  223. Nicholson, J., Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.**  (2022). Predictors of Prescription Drug Misuse among High School Students in the United States. *Deviant Behavior*, 43, 91-101.  222. Wilfong, J. D., Golder, S., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK. (2022). High Incarceration Rates among Women on Probation with Victimization Histories Suggests Need for Gender-Responsive Treatment. *Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions*, 22, 304-319.  221. Hall, M. T., Walton, M., Huebner, R., Kelmel, A., Lorenz, D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (Accepted 2021). Sobriety Treatment and Recovery Teams for Families with Co-Occurring Substance Use and Child Maltreatment: A Propensity Score-Matched Evaluation. *Children and Youth Services Review*.  220. Prost, S., Golder, S., Davis, C. P., Renn, T., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK(2022). Correlates of Post-traumatic Stress among Victimized Women on Probation and Parole. *Probation Journal*, 69, 45-65.  219. Homer, E. M.\*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2022). An examination of blameworthiness on the federal sentencing of organizations to implement corporate compliance programs. *Social Science Journal*, 59, 283-296.  218. Marcum, C. D., Zaitzow, B. H., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2021). The Role of Sexting and Related Behaviors to Victimization via Nonconsensual Pornography: An Exploratory Analysis of University Students. *Journal of Aggression, Conflict and Peace Research*, 14, 43-60.  217. Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2021). A systematic review of cyberstalking victimization and offending behaviors. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 46, 882-910.  216. Vito, A. G., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2021). Understanding the role of race, gender, and age in request to consent search. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 19, 223-243.  215. Fedock, G., Garthe, R., **Higgins, G. E.,** Lewis, C.\*, & Blank-Wilson, A. (2021). Health Care Disparities for Incarcerated Adults after a Suicide Attempt. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 51, 931-939.  214. **Higgins, G. E.**, Nicholson, J., & Marcum, C.(2021). Past 6-year trends in current alcohol use among cyberbullied adolescents. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 56, 831-839.  213. Cooper, M., Updegrove, A. H., Gabbidon, S. L., **Higgins, G. E.,** & Potter, H. (2021). Examining the Effects of Race and Gender on Public Opinion About the Overrepresentation of Blacks in U.S. Prisons. *Victims & Offenders*, 16, 1-19.  212. Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.,** \*Tsung, T., & \*Sedlack, M. (2021). Exploration of Prosecutor Experiences with Non-consensual Pornography. *Deviant Behavior*, 42, 646-658.  211. Homer, E. M., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2021). Mapping Geographic Patterns in Federal Corporate Agreements. *Journal of Financial Crime,* 28, 464-479.  210. Vito, A. G., Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2021). Examining the Sentence of Life without Parole in Kentucky Homicide Cases. *Justice Evaluation Journal*, 4, 98-111.  209. Wilfong, J., Golder, S., Logan, TK, & **Higgins, G.** (2021). Examining the influence of financial assistance and employment services on the criminal justice outcomes of women on probation. *Affilia: Journal of Women and Social Work*, 36, 240-253.  208. Homer, E. M.\*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2021). Community service sentencing for corporations. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 32, 49-65.  207. Brown, A., Golder, S., **Higgins, G. E.,** & Logan, TK. (2021). The effects of child and adult victimization on psychological distress: A mediated structural equation modeling analysis. *Violence Against Women*, 27, 143-166.  206. Vito, A. G., Griffin, V., Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). “Does Daylight Matter”? An Examination of Racial Bias in Traffic Stops by Police. *Policing: An International Journal*, 43, 675-688.  205. Jalain, C. I., Andreescu, V., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). Fear of crime in France: A partial test of Ferraro’s risk interpretation model. *Crime Prevention and Community Safety*, 22, 351-363.  204. Baek, H.\*,Nicholson, J. A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). Parental intervention, low self-control, and delinquency among Native American youth. *Race and Justice*, *10*, 379-399.  203. Nicholson, J., Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). Predictors of risky sexual behavior among high school students in the United States. *Deviant Behavior*, *41*, 1052-1064.  202. Gabbidon, S. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). Correlates of The Decision to Report Incidents of “Consumer Racial Profiling”: A Preliminary Study. *Victims & Offenders*, 15, 418-429.  201. Homer, E. M.\*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). Corporate Blameworthiness and federal criminal fines. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 27, 413-422.  200. Nicholson, J., Dawson-Edwards, C., **Higgins, G. E.,** & Walton, I. N. (2020). Binge drinking and African-Americans: A partial test of primary socialization theory. *Journal of Substance Use,* 25, 186-189.  199. Williams, F. A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). A Contemporary Trend Analysis of Kentucky State Police Vehicular Pursuit-Related Collisions. *Law Enforcement Executive Forum*, 20, 32-47.  198. Malcome, M., Fedock, G., Golder, S., **Higgins, G.**, & Logan, TK (2019). Weathering probation and parole: The protective role of social support on Black women’s recent stressful events and depressive symptoms. *Journal of Black Psychology*, 45, 661-688.  197. Nicholson, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). The influence of sport participation on African-American youth binge drinking. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 54, 2328-2337.  196. Vito, A., Grossi, E., Woodward-Griffin, V., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Consent Searches: Understanding the Role of Race and What Occurs During the Traffic Stop. *Policing: An International Journal*, 42, 611-623.  195. Prost, S. G., **Higgins, G. E.**, Golder, S., Logan, TK., & Hall, M. (2019). Confirmatory factor analysis of the brief symptoms inventory (BSI-18) in justice-involved women. *Women & Criminal Justice*, 29, 355-367.  194. Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Exploration of the predictors of adolescent suicidal ideation based on routine activities and lifestyle. *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 40, 1409-1420.  193. Vito, A. G., Schaefer, B., **Higgins, G. E.**, Marcum, C., & Ricketts, M. (2019). Self-control, social learning theory, social bonds, and binge drinking: Results from a national sample. *Journal of Substance Use*, 24, 655-659. | |

192. Boman, J., Mowen, T., & **Higgins, G. E.**  (2019). Social Learning, Self-Control, and Offending Specialization and Versatility Among Friends. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, *44*, 3-22.

191. Smith, K. E.\*, Bunting, A. M., Golder, S., Hall, M. T., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2019). Prevalence and correlates of disability among a sample of victimized women on probation and parole. *Journal of Correctional Health Care*, 25, 143-161.

190. Baek, H.\*, Roberts, A. M.\*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). The Impact of Negative Stimuli on Suicidality among Adulthoods: A Mediating Effect of Depression. *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal, 40:7, 778-790.*

189. Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Examining the Effectiveness of Academic Scholarship on the Fight Against Cyberbullying and Cyberstalking. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 44(4), 645-655.

188. Baek, H\*, Nicholson, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Parental Indifference and Children's Digital Piracy in South Korea: Mediation Effects of Low Self-Control and Misconception. *Asian Journal of Criminology*, 13, 293-309.

187. Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Vito, A. G. (2018). Kentuckian’s attitudes on Capital punishment, 1989-2016. *American Journal of Criminal Justice,* 43, 861-870.

186. Hall, M. T., Ball, D. M., Sears, J., Golder, S., Logan, TK, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Past-year nonmedical use of prescription drugs among women on probation and parole: A cross-sectional study. *Substance Abuse*, 39, 280-285.

185. Frey, L. M., Fulginiti, A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Testing the Psychometric Properties of the Self-Harm and Suicide Disclosure Scale. *Psychiatry Research*, 270, 134-142.

184. Fedock, G., Garthe, R. C., Sarantakos, S., Golder, S., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2018). A life course perspective of victimization, child welfare involvement, cumulative stress and mental health for mothers on probation and parole. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 86, 235-246.

183. Baek, H.\*, Roberts, A. M.\*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). The impact of family indifference on delinquency among American Indian youth: A test of general strain theory. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice, 16*, 57-75.

182. Block, M. M.\*, Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Strengths and weaknesses of prescription drug monitoring programs: A focus group assessment of law enforcement officers. *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal, 39*, 576-586.

181.**Higgins, G. E.,** Marcum, C. D., Nicholson, J., & Weiner, P. (2018). Predictors of physical and dating violence in middle and high school students in the United States. *Crime and Delinquency, 64*, 625-649.

180. Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Nicholson, J.\* (2018). Crossing boundaries online in romantic relationships: An exploratory study of the perceptions of impact on partners by cyberstalking offenders. *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, *39,* 716-731.

179. Reed, J. C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). Complexity and systemic organization redirection. *Policing: An International Journal*, 33, 380-391.

178. Baek, H.\*, Roberts, A.\*, Losavio, M. M., & **Higgins, G. E.**  (2017). The Impact of Negative Family Environment and Depression on Running Away from Home among Korean Adolescents. *International Criminal Justice Review*, 27, 188-202.

177. Vito, A. G., Vito, G. F., **Higgins**, **G. E.**, & Tewksbury, R. (2017). The recidivism of drug offenders following release from prison: A comparison of Kentucky outcomes. *Corrections: Policy, Practice, and Research*, 2, 223-236.

176. Reed, J. C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). Measuring Complexity: A Confirmatory Factor Analysis Approach. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 33, 380-391.

175. Vito, A. G., Grossi, E. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). The Issue of Racial Profiling in Traffic Stop Citations. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 33, 431-450.

174. Marcum, C. D., Nicholson, J.\*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). I’m watching you: Cyberstalking behaviors of University students in romantic relationships. *American Journal of Criminal Justice,* 42, 373-388.

173. Engstrom, M., Winham, M. K., Golder, S., **Higgins, G.,** Renn, T., & Logan, TK (2017).

Correlates of HIV Risks among Women on Probation and Parole. *AIDS Education and*

*Prevention*, *29*, 256-273.

172. Dishon-Brown, A.\*, Renn, T.\*, Golder, S. **Higgins, G. E., &** Logan, TK. (2017). Childhood victimization, attachment, coping, and substance use among victimized women on probation and parole. *Violence and Victims, 32*, 431-451.

171. Renn, T\*., Golder, S., **Higgins, G.** & Logan, TK. (2017) Examining the relationship

between childhood victimization, high-risk behaviors, and health among criminal justice-

involved women. *Journal of Correctional Health*, *23*, 104-121.

170. Navarro, J.\*, & **Higgins, G. E.**  (2017). Familial identity theft. *American Journal of*

*Criminal Justice*, *42*, 218-230.

169. Schroeder, R., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). You are what you eat: The impact of nutrition

on problem alcohol and drug use. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 52, 10-24.

168. Baek, H.\*, Losavio, M. M., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). The impact of low self-control on online harassment: Interaction with opportunity. *Journal of Digital Forensics, Security, and Law*, 11, 27-42.

167. Nicholson, J.\*, Dawson-Edwards, C., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Walton, I. (2016). The non-

medical use of pain relievers among African-Americans: A test of primary socialization theory.

*Journal of Substance Use*, 21, 636-639.

166. Marcum, C. D., MacKinnon, A. L.\*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). Identity theft reports of

adolescents: An exploration of the experiences of school counselors. *Journal of Financial*

*Crime*, 23, 955-973.

165. Buckler, K. G., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). Support For Aggressive Stop-And-Frisk Policy In

NYC: Does Perceived Policy Effectiveness And Perceived Disparate Treatment Account For

Observed Racial And Ethnic Divides? *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 39, 303-323.

164. Marcum, C. D., Poff, B.\*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). Exploratory investigation on

theoretical predictors of the electronic leash. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 61, 213-218.

163. Swartz, K., Osborne, D.\*, Dawson-Edwards, C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). Policing

schools: Examining the impact of place management activities on school violence. *American*

*Journal of Criminal Justice*, 41, 465-497.

162. Navarro, J. N., Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Ricketts, M. L. (2016). Addicted to the

thrill of the virtual hunt: Examining the effects of internet Addiction on the cyberstalking

behaviors of juveniles. *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 37, 893-903.

161. Wolfe, S. E., Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Ricketts, M. L. (2016). Routine cell phone activity and sext: Extending the generality of Routine Activity Theory and Exploring the Etiology of a Risky Teenage Behavior. *Crime and Delinquency*, 62, 614-644.

160. Osborne, D. L.\*, McCord, E. S., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). The interactive influence of prosocial places, juvenile population and poverty on incidents of violent assault. *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 37, 385-400.

159. Hall, M. T., Golder, S., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2016). Nonmedical prescription Opioid use among victimized women on probation and parole. *Addictive Behaviors*, 53, 113-116.

158. Vito, G.F., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Tewksbury, R. (2015). The effectiveness of parole

supervision: Use of propensity score matching to analyze reincarceration rates in Kentucky.

*Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 28, 627-640.

157.**Higgins, G. E.**, Marcum, C. D., Golder, S., Hall, M. T., & Logan, TK (2015). Confirmatory factor analysis of the Medical Outcomes—Social Support Survey: Examining the Factor Structure Among Victimized Women on Probation and Parole. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 40, 811-822.

156. **Higgins, G.E**., & Gabbidon, S.L. (2015). Revisiting the generality of public opinion on racial profiling: A statewide study of white perceptions. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 38, 491-507.

155. Schaefer, B. P.\*, Vito, A. G., Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Ricketts, M. L. (2015). Examining adolescent cocaine use with social learning and self-control theories. *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 36, 823-833.

154. Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.,** Wolfe, S., & Ricketts, M. L. (2015). Becoming Someone New: Identity Theft Behaviors by High School Students. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 22, 318-328.

153. Vito, A. G.\*, Schaefer, B.\*, Marcum, C. D., Ricketts, M. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2015). Juvenile hallucinogen use: What do multiple theories say about it? *American Journal of Criminal Justice*,

40, 116-128.

152. Walton, I. N., Dawson-Edwards, C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2015). General Strain Theory and

Collegiate Drinking Patterns among African American Female Students. *American Journal of*

*Criminal Justice*, 40, 169-182.

151. Winham, K.\*, Golder, S., Engstrom, M., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Hall, M. T. (2015). Childhood

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23. \*Boyd, R. J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2006). Can parental support mediate the link between low self-control and deviance? *Criminal Justice Studies: A Critical Journal of Crime, Law and Society*, 19, (3), 257-273.

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15.**Higgins, G. E.**, \*Wilson, A. L., & \*Fell, B. D. (2005). An application of deterrence theory to software piracy*. Journal of Criminal Justice and Popular Culture* www.albany.edu/scj/jcjpc/, 12, (3), 166-184.

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6. **Higgins, G. E.**, & \*Lauterbach, C. (2004). Control balance theory and exploitation: An

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5. **Higgins, G. E.**, & Ricketts, M. L. (2004). Motivation or opportunity: Which serves as the best

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**BOOK CHAPTERS**

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9. Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). Capital sentencing and structural racism: The source of bias. In David P. Keys and R. J. Maratea (pp. 71-88). *Race and the Death Penalty: The Legacy of McClesky v. Kemp*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

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3. Miller, J. M., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Lopez, K. M. (2010). The role of e-government in cybercrime awareness and prevention: A theoretical research program for the 21st century. Reddick, Chris (Ed). *Citizens and E-Government: Evaluating Policy and Management, IGI Global*.

2. **Higgins, G. E.**, & Mahoney, M.\* (September, 2008). Self-control and antisocial behavior. DeLisi, Matt and Kevin M. Beaver (eds.) pp. 187-201. *The Life-Course of Antisocial Behavior:*

*Aggression to Delinquency to Crime*. Boston, MA: Jones and Bartlett.

1. Gabbidon, S. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2008). Profiling white Americans: An exploration of “shoppingwhile white”. Michael Lynch, E. Britt Patterson, & Kristina Childs (Eds.) pp. 197-210. Mosney, NY: Criminal Justice Press.

**BOOK REVIEWS**

4. **Higgins, G. E.** (2009). Social Structure-Social Learning and Delinquency: Moderation or

Mediation? *International Criminal Justice Review*, 19, 481-482.

3. **Higgins, G. E.** (December 2008). Group-Based Modeling of Development. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 20, (1), 114-118.

2. **Higgins, G. E.** (2007). The Public Policy of Crime and Criminal Justice*. Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 18, (3), 492-501.

1. **Higgins, G. E.** (2006). Guns, violence, and identity among African-American and Latino Youth. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*. 4, (4), 65-70.

**ENCYCLOPEDIA ENTRIES**

9. Nicholson, J**.,** & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). Techniques of Neutralization. *Encyclopedia of Juvenile Delinquency and Justice*. Edited by Christopher Schreck.

8. Nicholson, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). Social Learning Theory. In Brent Teasdale and Mindy Bradley (in-press). *Preventing Crime and Violence*: Springer.

7. Osborne, D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). Education and Crime. *The Encyclopedia of Crime and*

*Punishment*. Edited by Wesley G. Jennings. Wiley Press

6. Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). Cyberbullying. *The Encyclopedia of Crime and*

*Punishment*. Edited by Wesley G. Jennings. Wiley Press

5. **Higgins, G. E.** (2012). Cybercrime. *Encyclopedia of Social Deviance*. Edited by J. Heith Copes and Craig Forsyth. Sage Publications: Thousand Oaks, CA.

4. **Higgins, G. E.** (2012). Collecting data online. *Encyclopedia of Social Deviance*. Edited by J.

Heith Copes and Craig Forsyth. Sage Publications: Thousand Oaks, CA.

3. **Higgins, G. E.** (2010). Racial Profiling. *Companion to Race & Ethnicity*.

2. **Higgins, G. E.**, & Wolfe, S. E.\* (2009). 5-10 Cybercrime. In the *21st Century Criminology: A*

*reference handbook*. Pp. 466-471. Edited by J. Mitchell Miller. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

1. **Higgins, G. E.** (2009). Race, crime and social control. In *The Encyclopedia of Race, Crime and Delinquency*. Edited by Shaun Gabbidon and Helen Taylor Greene. Sage Publications: Thousand Oaks, CA.

**TECHNICAL REPORTS**

6. Freeman, P., Blumenschein, K., Goodin, A., **Higgins, G. E.**, Talbert, J., Vito, G. F., & Wixson, S. (2015). *Optimizing Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs to Support Law Enforcement Activities*. National Institute of Justice, Washington, D.C.

5. Dawson-Edwards, C., Tewksbury, R., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Rausch, C. (2014).

*Disproportionate minority contact in Kentucky: Statewide assessment report*, Kentucky Department of Juvenile Justice, Frankfort, KY.

4. Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, Vito, A. S. (2013). *Capital Sentencing in Kentucky, 2000-*

*2010*, Proteus Action League, Amherst, MA.

3. **Higgins, G. E.**, Tewksbury, R., & Vito, G. F. (2011). *Prisoner Reentry in Kentucky: A comparison of Paroled and Maxed out prisoners released from July 2002 through December 2004*, Kentucky Department of Corrections, Frankfort, KY.

2. **Higgins, G. E.**, & Vito, G. F. (2010). *Program Evaluation Report: Kentucky State Police: COPS7MT Methamphetamine Initiative Grant Program*, Kentucky State Police, Frankfort, KY.

1. Losavio, M., Keeling, D. W., Elmaghraby, A., **Higgins, G.,** & Shutt, J. (2008).

*Implications of attorney experiences with digital forensics and electronic evidence in the United States*. Third International Workshop on Systematic Approaches to Digital Forensics Engineering, Berkeley, CA.

**OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

3. Golder, S., **Higgins, G. E.**, Hall, M. T., Logan, TK (2014). Justice-involved women:

Focusing on women on probation and parole. *Corrections Today*, January, 32-41.

2. Tewksbury, R., Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2012). Parole decisions and role of institutional factors in successful reentry. *Corrections Today,* January, 70-71.

1. **Higgins, G. E.** (1996). Neighborly Crime Fighters. *State Government News*, 39 (10), XIII.

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| **GRANTS & CONTRACTS** |  |

**Funded Total as of June 2024: $2,132,941.98**

11. Statistician (10/01/18-09/31/20). **Funder:** American Foundation for Suicide Prevention. (Laura M. Frey, David Goldston, and Jennifer Le). Total Amount: $85,000.00. Statistician Amount 5% in year 2.

10. Co-Principal Investigator (07/17-09/19). Jefferson County: Local DMC Assessment. **Funder**: Department of Juvenile Justice. (Cherie Dawson-Edwards, Ph.D. Principal Investigator). Total Amount: $22,980.98.

9. Co-Principal Investigator (4/16-12/18). Answering Gideon’s Call: Improving Indigent

Defense Delivery Systems. **Funder**: Kentucky Department of Public Advocacy. (Gennaro F. Vito Principal Investigator, Michael Losavio, Co-Principal Investigator). Total Amount: $29,999.00.

8. Co-Principal Investigator (04/10-07/16). Victimization and Women in the Criminal Justice System. **Funder**: National Institute of Health/National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIH/NIDA) R01 (Seana Golder, Ph.D. Principal Investigator, Linda Bledsoe, PhD Co-Principal Investigator, TK Logan, PhD, Co-Principal Investigator). Total Amount: $1,600,000.00.

Media: The Courier Journal 2010

7. Co-Principal Investigator (01/13-7/15). Optimizing Prescription Drug Monitoring

Programs to Support Law Enforcement Activities. **Funder**: National Institute of Justice. (Jeffrey Talbert, Ph.D. Principal Investigator, Amy Burke, Ph.D., Co-Principal Investigator, Karen Blumenschein, Ph.D., Co-Principal Investigator, Trish Freeman, Ph.D. Co-Principal Investigator, Gennaro F. Vito, Co-Principal Investigator). Total Amount: $363,226; University of Louisville Subcontract Amount: $95,000.00.

6. Co-Principal Investigator (01/13-09/14). Disproportionate Minority Contact (DMC) State –Wide Assessment. **Funder**: Department of Juvenile Justice. (Cherie Dawson-Edwards, Ph.D. Principal Investigator, Richard Tewksbury, Ph.D. Co-Principal Investigator). Total Amount: $119,000.00.

5. Co-Principal Investigator (10/11-08/13). Capital Sentencing in Kentucky. **Funder**: Proteus

Action League. (Gennaro F. Vito, Principal Investigator). Total Amount: $10,000.00.

4. Co-Principal Investigator (10/10-03/11). Kentucky State Police COPS7MT Methamphetamine Initiative Grant. **Funder:** Kentucky State Police. (Cynthia Shain and Gennaro F. Vito, Ph.D., Co-Principal Investigators). Total Amount: $22,000.00.

3. Principal Investigator. (01/05-12/05). Control Balance Theory and Corporate Crime. **Funder:** Intramural Research Initiation Grant-University of Louisville. Total Amount: $3,450.00.

2. Principal Investigator. (12/04-05/05). Sports Fans and Binge Drinking: A Self-Control Theory

Approach. **Funder:** African-American Faculty Development Mini-Grant-University of Louisville.

Total Amount: $2,000.00. Principal Investigator. (09/03-05/04). Control Balance Theory: A Test of Contingencies. **Funder:** African-American Faculty Development Mini-Grant-University of Louisville. Total Amount: $1,503.00.

1. Principal Investigator. (04/02). The Etiology of Alcohol and Marijuana Use Among College

Students: A Social Psychological and Criminological Approach. **Funder:** West Virginia State

University Faculty Development Grant. Total Amount: $783.00.

**Submitted Unfunded**

4. CO-PI. (Submitted July 2017). Volunteers of America-Mid States Reentry Mentoring Program. **Funder**: DOJ-OJP Bureau of Justice Administration. (Seana Golder, PhD, Co-PI and in coordination with Volunteers of American). Total Amount: $264,028.00.

3. Co-PI. (Submitted April 2016). LMPD Smart Policing Evaluation. **Funder:** U.S. Department of

Justice. (William Stelzig, PI, Consortium PIs: George E. Higgins, PhD and Gennaro F. Vito, PhD). Total Amount: $144,804.00.

2. Co-PI. (Submitted April 2016). Second Chance: Mentoring and reentry. **Funder**: Bureau of

Justice Assistance (Seana Golder, PhD, Co-PI and in coordination with Volunteers of American).

Total Amount: $216, 145.00

1. Principal Investigator. (Submitted November 2015). Utilizing Self-Control Depletion Theory to Guide Mapping Criminological Techniques into Prophylactic Systems against Malware.

**Funder**: National Science Foundation (Michael Losavio, J.D., Adrian Lauf, Ph.D., Im

Ghiyoung, Ph.D., Co-Principal Investigators). Total Amount: $499.845.00.

**Consultantships**

7. **Higgins, G. E.** (2011). Shawnee Weed and Seed Evaluation. Shawnee Community Weed and

Seed Initiative. Louisville, KY.

6. **Higgins, G. E.** (2010-2012). Initial Day Reporting Center Evaluation. Louisville Crime

Commission, Louisville, KY.

5. **Higgins, G. E.,** & Jennings, W. G. (2009-2010). Newburg Weed and Seed Evaluation.

Newburg Community Weed and Seed Initiative. Louisville, KY.

4. **Higgins, G. E.** (2009-2010). Major Field Test in Criminal Justice Development Committee.

Educational Testing Service(ETS), Princeton, NJ.

3. **Higgins, G. E.** (2008). Preliminary Evaluation of Kentucky Department of Corrections Initial

Sexual Predator/Sexual Victimization Screening Instrument. Kentucky Department of

Corrections, Frankfort, KY.

2. Foster, J. P., Garrett, B., **Higgins, G. E.**, Jepsen, C., Ricketts, M. L., Troske, K., White, K., &

Young, L. (2007). Kentucky Jail Management Strategies: Final Report. Pacific Institute for

Research and Evaluation, Louisville, KY.

1. **Higgins, G. E.** (2004). Gender Inequities and Job Satisfaction of Working Conditions from

Focus Groups of Employees of Family & Children’s Counseling Centers. Family and Children’s

Counseling Centers, Louisville, KY.

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| **PRESENTATIONS** | | | |
| **Keynotes & Invited Presentations** | | | |
| Sept. 2009 | Cybercrime: An emerging phenomenon. Sullivan University, Louisville, KY, Audience: Public Safety and Computer Science students | | |
| October 2006 | Constructing race around biology. University of Louisville, Louisville, KY. Audience: Louisville Community and students from the Anthropology Student Association | | |
| February 2002 | The etiology of alcohol and marijuana use among college students: A social psychological and criminological approach. West Virginia State University Faculty Lecture series, West Virginia State University, Institute, WV. Audience: Professors from various fields and undergraduate students | | |
| October 2001 | Race and Crime. (General Education course, 200 level) Race, Gender, and Human Identity (Instructor: Dr. Charles Ledbetter), West Virginia State University, Institute, WV. Audience: Undergraduate students | | |
| August 2001 | Juvenile delinquency: A theoretical and conflict resolution approach. Kanawha County Schools/Department of Social Studies Hands Across Campus Workshop, Charleston, WV. Audience: Primary and secondary school teachers. | | |
| April 1999 | Social-control and self-control theories. (CR 400) Criminological Theory (Instructor: Dr. Nanci Koser Wilson), Indiana University of Pennsylvania, Indiana, PA. Audience: Undergraduate students. | | |
| **Conference & Poster Presentations** | | | |
| Jalain, C., **Higgins, G. E**., & Marcum, C. (2022). Predicting Cyber-Offending Behavior with Vignette Analysis. SCJA Ashville, NC.  Vito, G. F., Vito, A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2022). Prosecutorial Decision Making in Kentucky Homicide Cases, 2000-2016: A Focal Concerns Approach. ACJS Las Vegas, NV.  Marcum, C. D. & **Higgins, G. E.** (2022). Tactics of Cyberoffending Motivated by Revenge: Vignette Analysis. ACJS Las Vegas, NV.  Nicholson, J., **Higgins, G. E.,** & Marcum, C. D. (2022). Prevalence and Trends in Depression Among Cyberbullied Youth. ACJS Las Vegas, NV.  Williams, F. A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2022). Physical Fitness Standards: An Assessment of Potential Disparate Impact for Female State Police Applicants. ACJS Las Vegas, NV.  Hall, M. T., Walton, M., Huebner, R. A., **Higgins, G. E**. , & Kelmel, A. B. (2021). *Child welfare’s Sobriety Treatment and Recovery Teams: A propensity score-matched evaluation.* Presented at the 25th Society for Social Work and Research Annual Conference (Online).  Marcum, C. D., Tsung, T., Sedlack, M., **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). Exploration of Prosecutor Experiences with Non-consensual Pornography. Southern Criminal Justice Association, Online Presentation due to Covid-19.  Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Using the student leadership challenge inventory to assess police leadership abilities and performance of police managers. ACJS Baltimore, MD.  Jalain, C. I., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Court Performance and Court Culture: Assessing Differences Between Prosecutors and Public Defenders Using Structural Equation Modeling. ACJS Baltimore, MD.  Nicholson, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Sport Participation and African American Youth Binge Drinking. SCJA Nashville, TN.  Vito, A., Vito G., & **Higgins, G.** (2019). Factors Influencing Prosecutorial Pleas for Life  Without Parole in Kentucky Homicide Cases. SCJA Nashville, TN.  Jalain, C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Measuring Lawyers’ Job Satisfaction: A Confirmatory Factor Analysis Approach. ASC San Francisco, CA.  Homer, E. M., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Burnout as Related to Workplace Safety Compliance among Healthcare Workers: A General Strain Theory Approach. ASC San Francisco, CA.  Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Examining the Effectiveness of Academic Scholarship on the Fight Against Cyberbullying and Cyberstalking. SCJA Pensacola Beach, FL.  Crank, B., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Marcum, C. D. (2018). Predictors of Sexual Victimization in North Carolina Correctional Facilities. SCJA Pensacola Beach, FL.  Nicholson, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). The Influence of Sport Participation on African American Youth Binge Drinking. SCJA Pensacola Beach, FL.  **Higgins, G. E.,** & Homer, E. M. (2018). A focal concerns examination of corporate criminal sentencing. ASC Atlanta, GA.  Nicholson, J., Baek, H., **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Low Self-control theory: Theoretical and Empirical Advances. ASC Atlanta, GA.  Jalain, C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Fear of Violent Crime in France: A Replication Study of the Relationship between Ethnicity and Public Perception of Safety. ASC Atlanta, GA.  **Higgins, G. E.,** & Marcum, C. (2018). Cybercrime Theories. ACJS New Orleans, LA.  Dawson-Edwards, C., Overstreet, S. M., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Correlates to Contact: Examining City Police Complaints on Juvenile Offenders. ACJS New Orleans, LA.  Marcum, C., **Higgins, G.**, Carter, L., & Goodman-Riley, L. (2017). Negative and Criminal Aspects of Romantic Relationships: An Exploratory Study of the Behaviors and Perceptions of Impact on Partners by Cyberstalking Offenders. SCJA New Orleans, LA.  Baek, H., Roberts, A., & **Higgins, G.** (2017). The Impact of Family Indifference on Delinquency among American Indian Youth: A Test of General Strain Theory. ACJS Kansas City, MO.  Nicholson, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). The Influence of Sport Participation on Marijuana Use. ACJS Kansas City, MO.  **Higgins, G. E.,** Nicholson, J., & Marcum, C. (2017). Cyberbullying Victimization: Examining Whether It Is a Risk Factor for Substance Use. ACJS Kansas City, MO.  **Higgins, G. E.**, Nicholson, J., & Marcum, C. (2017). Internet Addiction and Self-Control: Examining their Interaction to Explain Hacking Behavior. ACJS Kansas City, MO.  **Higgins, G. E.,** Marcum, C., Nicholson, J., & Weiner, P. (2017). Predictors of Physical and Dating Violence in Middle and High School Students in the United States. American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.  Marcum, C., **Higgins, G. E**., Carter, L. M., Goodmon-Riley, L., & Nicholson, J. (2017). Crossing Boundaries Online in Romantic Relationships: An Exploratory Study of Perceptions of Impact and Predictors of Cyberstalking. American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.  Nicholson, J., Marcum C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.**  (2016). Examining Self-Control and Online Harassment Among College Students. SCJA Savannah, GA.  Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.,** & Nicholson, J. (2016). The Electronic Leash and Romantic Relationships: Examining the Theoretical Predictors of Cyberstalking and its Perceived Impact by University Students. SCJA Savannah, GA.  Vito, A., Vito, G., **Higgins, G. E.,** & Tewksbury, R. (2016). The Recidivism of Drug Offenders Following Release From Prison: A Comparison of Kentucky Outcomes. SCJA Savannah, GA.  Nicholson, J., **Higgins, G. E.**, Dawson-Edwards, C., Walton, I. (2016). Binge Drinking And African-Americans: A Partial Test Of Primary Socialization Theory. ACJS Denver, CO  **Higgins, G. E.**, Marcum, C. D., & Nicholson, J. (2016). Cyberbullying, Cyberdeviance And Digital Sensoring From Smartphones: Empirical Tests Of Social Learning And Self-Control Theories. ASC New Orleans, LA  Nicholson, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). Investigating The Effectiveness Of Community Works Delinquency Prevention Program Using Propensity Score Matching. ASC New Orleans, LA.  **Higgins, G. E.**, Marcum, C. D., & Poff, B. (2016). Predictors Of The Electronic Leash: Cyberstalking Behaviors Of University Students. ACJS Denver, CO.  **Higgins, G. E.**, & Johnson, K. (2016). Perceptions Of Data Editing: Are We Doing The “Right Thing”? ACJS Denver, CO.  Boman, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). A Friendship-Based Look Into Offending Specialization And Versatility. ASC New Orleans, LA.  **Higgins, G. E.**, Marcum, C. D., & Nicholson, J. (2016). Cyberbullying: Examining the Role Of Self-Control And Internet Addiction.  Marcum, C., **Higgins, G**., MacKinnon, A., & Ricketts, M. (2015). The reach of the electronic leash: new methods of cyberstalking. ASC Washington, D.C.  Poff, B., **Higgins, G**., Macrum, C., & Ricketts, M. (2015). Predicting the Responses Of Adolescents Toward Cyberbullying. ASC Washington, D.C.  Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, Poff, B., & MacKinnon, A. (2015). Exploration of  predictors of cyberbullying victimization using routine activities theory. SCJA Charleston, SC  Navarro, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2015). Familial identity theft. SCJA Charleston, SC.  Block, M., Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, Freeman, P., & Blumenschein, K. (2015).  Strengths and weaknesses of prescription drug monitoring programs: A focus group assessment of law enforcement officers. SCJA Charleston, SC.  Poff, B., Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2015). Explaining undergraduate  cyberbullying behaviors: A test of routine activities theory. SCJA Charleston, SC.  Marcum, C., **Higgins, G. E.**, & MacKinnon, A. (2015). Examining school counselor  experiences with student cybercrime victimization. ACJS Orlando, FL.  Winham, K., Renn, T., Hall, M. T., Golder, S., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2015).  Heterogenity of victimization experiences among women on probation and parole: A latent class analysis. ACJS Orlando, FL.  Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Denney, A. S. (2015). Using the student leadership  challenge inventory to assess the leadership abilities and performance of police managers. ACJS Orlando, FL.  Vito, A. G., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2015). Applying social learning theory to weapon  incidents in school using structural equation modeling. ACJS Orlando, FL.  **Higgins, G. E.,** Golder, S., Marcum, C. D., Hall, M. T., Wolfe, S. E., & Logan, TK (2014). An  examination of self-control and fraud. ACJS Philadelphia, PA.  Keeling, D. G., **Higgins, G. E.,** Losavio, M., Polyakova, S., & Frolovich, E. (2014). Digital piracy  among American and Russian college students. ACJS Philadelphia, PA.  **Higgins, G. E.**, Golder, S., Wolfe, S. E., Marcum, C. D., Hall, M. T., & Logan, TK (2014).  Examining the link between strain theory and prescription drug use. ACJS Philadelphia, PA  Vito, A. G., & **Higgins, G. E.**  (2014). Nonfatal gunshot wounds: In the context of school  violence using general strain theory. ACJS Philadelphia, PA  Swartz, K., Osborne, D., Dawson-Edwards, C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). Violent crime: A  comparison of stratified neighborhoods. ACJS Philadelphia, PA  Winham, K. M., Golder, S., Renn, T., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2014). Victimized women on probation and parole: Understanding substance use, attachment, and distress. ACJS Philadelphia, PA  Winham, K. M., Golder, S., Renn, T. R., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2014). Correlates of sex trading in victimized women on probation and parole. ASC San Francisco, CA.  Golder, S., Hall, M. T., Engstrom, M., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2014). Pathways to arrest and lawbreaking among victimized women on probation and parole. ASC San Francisco, CA.  Osborne, D., Kirchner, E., Vito, A. G., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). Exploring the link between  trajectories of bullying and parenting. ASC San Francisco, CA.  Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Tewksbury, R. (2014). The effectiveness of parole supervision: Use of propensity score matching (PSM) to analyze reincarceration rates in Kentucky. ASC San Francisco, CA. **POSTER**  Navarro, J. N., Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E**. (2014). Examining the effect of Internet  Addiction on digital pirating behaviors of juveniles. ASC San Francisco, CA.  McKee, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). Measuring low self-control and racial invariance. ASC San Francisco, CA.  Vito, A. G., Kirchner, E., Osborne, D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). Missing data: Understanding the role of self-control. ASC San Francisco, CA.  **Higgins, G. E.** (2013). Cybercrime: An Emerging Phenomenon. Meet the Professor, The  University of Louisville, College of Arts and Sciences and the Liberal Studies Project.  Dawson-Edwards, C., **Higgins, G. E.**, & McCauley, L. (2013). Drilling down into DMC: A  necessary step for impact. CJJ Southern Region Workshop.  **Higgins, G. E.**, Vito, G. F., & Denney, A. (2013). Examining the Leadership Practices Inventory: A Rasch Model Approach. Ohio River Valley Objective Measurement Seminar (ORVOMS). University of Kentucky.  Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Vito, A. G. (2013). Tracking capital homicide cases: The case of Jefferson County, KY 2000 to 2010. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences,    Swartz, K., Dawson-Edwards, C., Osborne, D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2013). The influence of school resource officers on school-based violence. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences,  Schoepfer, A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2013). Author Meets Critics: Identity Thieves: Motives and  methods. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences,  Spohn, C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2013). Open seminar: Publishing in Justice Quarterly and Journal of Criminal Justice Education. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences,  Ricketts, M. L., Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Freiburger, T. L. (2013). Gender differences and TWD: A SLT approach. Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology,  Golder, S., **Higgins, G. E.**, Logan, TK, & Hall, M. (2012). Social support and female prisoner reentry: A confirmatory factor analysis. Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology,  Golder, S., Hall, M., Engstrom, M., Dishon, A. J., Renn, T., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK. (2012). Substance use and associated psychological distress and law breaking among victimized women on probation and parole. Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology,  Walton, I., Dawson-Edwards, B., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2012). General strain theory and collegiate drinking patterns among African-American female students. Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology,  Fetzer, M. D., Ricketts, M. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2012). Parental regulation and delinquency in a sample of African-Americans: A trajectory analysis. Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology,  Hall, M., Golder, S., Renn, T., Dishon, A. J., **Higgins, G. E.**, Logan, TK (2012). Prescription  opioid misuse among women on probation and parole. Annual Meeting of American Society  of Criminology,  **Higgins, G. E.**, Marcum, C. D., Ricketts, M. L., & Vegh, D. (2012). Texting while driving: A social learning perspective. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.  Marcum, C.D., & Higgins, G.E. (2012). Predictors of cyberbullying. Southern Criminal Justice Association.  Vito, G. F., Tewksbury, R., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2011). Correlates of successful community re-entry for parolees. **Poster**. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.  Schroeder, R. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (November 2011). The doppelganger parent: Same  parents, different parenting strategies, and juvenile delinquency. Annual Meeting of the  American Society of Criminology.  Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (November 2011). Examination of the correctional treatment of cybercrime offenders. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.  **Higgins, G. E.** (September 2011). Texting-while-driving: Is low self-control to blame? Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association.    Vito, G. F., Tewksbury, R., & **Higgins, G. E.** (February 2011). Evaluation of Kentucky\*s Early Inmate Release Initiative: Sentence Commutations, Public Safety and Recidivism. Annual Meeting of the American Association for Behavioral and Social Sciences.  Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (February 2011). Capital sentencing and structural racism: The source of bias. University of Kentucky School of Law, Structural Racism: Inequality in America Today.  Marcum, C. D., Freiburger, T., Ricketts, M. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (November 2010). Online  offending and victimization behaviors of college students. Annual Meeting of the American  Society of Criminology.  Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, Freiburger, T., & Ricketts, M. L. (November 2010). Investigation of the emphasis placed on cybercrime investigations by police departments in the United States. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.  Blackwell, B. S., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Payne, B. K. (October 2010). Modeling the link between strain and self-control. Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Clearwater Beach, FL.  Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.**  (October 2010). Law enforcement and cybercrime.  Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Clearwater Beach, FL.  Vito, G. F., Tewksbury, R., & **Higgins, G. E.** (September 2010). Evaluation of Kentucky’s Early Inmate Release Initiative: Sentence Commutations, Public Safety and Recidivism. Annual Meeting of the Kentucky Council on Crime and Delinquency.  **Higgins, G. E.**, & Johnson, K. (February, 2010). Using a rational choice perspective to explore data editing decisions: A qualitative analysis. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Diego, CA.  Vegh, D., Ricketts, M. L., Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (February, 2010). The role of nonsocial reinforcement on college student fear of using Facebook. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Diego, CA.  **Higgins, G. E.**, Vito, G. F., & Grossi, E. (February 2010). Race and searches: A focal concerns perspective. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Diego, CA.  **Higgins, G. E.,** & Copes, H. (November 2009). [Offending and Neutralization Trajectories among Adolescents](http://convention2.allacademic.com/one/asc/asc09/index.php?click_key=1&cmd=Multi+Search+Search+Load+Publication+For+Extra&publication_id=372082&PHPSESSID=cb3a8d94faf139ad0497a499cf5ab16f). Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.  **Higgins, G. E.,** Jennings, W. G., & Mahoney, M. (November 2009). [Developmental Trajectories of Maternal and Paternal Attachment and Delinquency](http://convention2.allacademic.com/one/asc/asc09/index.php?click_key=1&cmd=Multi+Search+Search+Load+Publication+For+Extra&publication_id=371859&PHPSESSID=cb3a8d94faf139ad0497a499cf5ab16f). Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.  **Higgins, G. E.** (September 2009). Ensnared into crime: Testing Moffitt’s snares hypothesis in a national sample of African-Americans. Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Charleston, S.C.  Shutt, J. E., Beaver, K. M., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Tewksbury, R. (March 2009). Does biology underlie the oldest profession? Prostitution and sex disparities in john behavior. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA.  Vegh, D. T., Ricketts, M. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2009). Perceived risk & Facebook: A gendered analysis. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA.  **Higgins, G. E.**, & Johnson, K. (March 2009). Research methods and ethics: Does status matter? Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA.  Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2009). Examining the validity of the leadership challenge inventory: the case for law enforcement. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA.  **Higgins, G. E.** (October 2008). Perceptions of legitimacy and injustice: Do they influence citizens’ perceptions of arrest and citations. Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, New Orleans, LA.  Losavio, M., Keeling, D. W., Elmaghraby, A., **Higgins, G.**, & Shutt, J. (May 2008).  Implications of attorney experiences with digital forensics and electronic evidence in the United States. Third International Workshop on Systematic Approaches to Digital Forensics Engineering, Berkeley, CA.  Vito, G. F., Walsh, W., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Wolfe, S. E. (March 2008). Police ethics: An examination of middle management using the Klockars scale. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.  **Higgins, G. E.**, Ricketts, M. L., & Vegh, D. (March 2008). Facebook and fear: Toward a model of fear. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.  **Higgins, G. E.**, Mahoney, M.\*, & Ricketts, M. L. (March 2008). Nonsocial reinforcement of  nonmedical use of prescription drugs: An alternative explanation. Annual Meeting of  Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.  Morris, R. G., & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2008). Anesthetizing digital piracy: Neutralization in cyberspace. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.  Marcum, C. D., Wolfe, S. E.\*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2008). Examining the intersection  between self-control, peer association, and neutralization in explaining digital piracy. Annual  Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.    **Higgins, G. E.**, Wolfe, S. E.\*, & Marcum, C. D. (March 2008). Digital piracy and neutralization: A trajectory analysis from short-term longitudinal data. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.  Vegh, D.\*, Ricketts, M. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (November 2007). The role of self-control in college students' perceived risk and fear of on-line victimization. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.  **Higgins, G. E.**, & Gabbidon, S. (November 2007). Consumer racial profiling and perceived  Victimization: An examination of factors that influence self-esteem. Annual Meeting of the  American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.  **Higgins, G. E.**, & Hughes, T. (September 2007). Hiring practices of policing organizations: A theoretical examination. Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association,  Savannah, GA.  Vegh, D.\*, Ricketts, M. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2007). College students and Facebook:  Understanding the correlates of potential fear. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal  Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.  **Higgins, G. E.**, Goldstein, R.\*, Wolfe, S.\*, & Marcum, C. (March 2007). Neuropsychological deficits, antisocial personality disorder, and delinquency: An examination of competing models. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.  Gabbidon, S., & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2007). Racial profiling in retail settings: A survey of  residents in central Pennsylvania. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences,  Seattle, WA.  Morris, R.\*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2007). Crime, culture and kilo-bytes: Exploring the  neutralizing tendencies of software pirates on campus. Annual Meeting of Academy of  Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.  Wolfe, S.\*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2007). Viruses: A deterrent to digital piracy. Annual  Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.    **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2007). Self-control and digital piracy: An examination of multiple  conceptualizations and operationalizations. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.  **Higgins, G. E.** (November 2006). Parental crime, low self-control, and delinquency: A  structural equation modeling study. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles, CA.  **Higgins, G. E.** (November 2006). Rational choice, low self-control, digital piracy: An  examination of the role of value. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles, CA.  Tewksbury, R., **Higgins, G. E.,** Mustaine, E. E., & Miller, A. (September 2006). Binge drinking among college athletes and non-athletes. Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association. Charleston, SC.  **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2006). Low self-control and intentions: An examination of a prospective study of digital piracy. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD.    Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Walsh, W. F. (March 2006). Outcome tests: A validity  examination for racial disparities in searches following stops. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD.  **Higgins, G. E.** (November 2005). Multilevel structural equation modeling: An introduction and discussion of issues. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Canada.  **Higgins, G. E**., & Ricketts, M. L. (September 2005). Behavioral Problems Index: A Rasch model Examination of an alternative self-control scale. Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Jacksonville Beach, Fl.  **Higgins, G. E.**, \*Fell, B. D., & \*Wilson, A. L. (March 2005). How does low self-control and  social learning theory come together to explain Internet software piracy? Annual Meeting of  the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago, IL.  **Higgins, G. E.**, Hughes, T., Ricketts, M. L., & Fell, B. D. (March 2005). Identity theft from a student perspective. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago, IL.  Magers, J. S., **Higgins, G. E.**, Vito, G. F., & Walsh, W. F. (March 2005). Police misconduct and discipline: An assessment of police managerial accountability. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago, IL.  Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, Grossi, E., West, A., Walsh, W. F., & Edwards, T. (March 2005).  Racial profiling: A multivariate analysis of traffic stop data. Annual Meeting of the Academy  of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago, IL.  **Higgins, G. E.** (November 2004). Self-control theory and likelihood of offending: A factorial design approach. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville, TN.  Ricketts, M. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2004). Student perceptions regarding the nonmedical use of prescription drug use. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville, TN.    **Higgins, G. E.** (October 2004). Low self-control and intentions: How do they come together  to explain drinking behavior? Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association,  Raleigh, NC.  **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2004). Examining the original Grasmick et al. self-control scale: A Rasch Model approach. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV.  **Higgins, G.E.** (September 2003). Self-control theory and deviance: A bootstrapping approach. Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Nashville, TN.  **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2003). General strain theory: Testing the role of objective and  subjective strain and emotional responses in committing deviance. Annual Meeting of the  Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Boston, MA.  **Higgins, G. E.**, & Ricketts, M. L. (March 2003). Testing for offending differences among acute conformist, deterrable, and incorrigible individuals. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Boston, MA.  **Higgins, G. E.**, & Ricketts, M. L. (November 2002). Motivation or opportunity: Which serves as the best mediator in General Theory of Crime? Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Chicago, IL.  **Higgins, G. E.** (April 2001). Self-esteem and self-control as explanations of alcohol use.  Annual Meeting of West Virginia Criminal Justice Educators Association. Bluefield, WV.  **Higgins, G. E.** (April 2001). Gottfredson and Hirschi’s general theory of crime: A behavioral  approach. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Washington, D. C.  **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2000). Boot camps: Are they ethical? Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA    **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2000). The cognitive social psychology of a general theory of crime.  Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.    Gibbs, J. J., Giever, D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2000). Gottfredson and Hirschi’s general  theory of crime: Testing the substantive model using random allocation measurement  models. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.    **Higgins, G. E.** (November 1999). Student learning styles. Annual Meeting of the American  Society of Criminology. Toronto, Ontario, Canada.  **Higgins, G. E.**, & Johnson, K. (November 1999). College student alcohol use: A social learning approach. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Toronto, Ontario, Canada.    **Higgins, G. E.** ( March 1999). Criminal Justice and the Policy Process (Round table). Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Orlando, FL.  **Higgins, G. E.**, & Johnson, K. (March 1999). College student deviance: A social learning  approach. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Orlando, FL.  **Higgins, G. E.**, & Johnson, K. (November 1998). Social disorganization: A basis for exploring the living arrangements and drug use behaviors of homeless. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Washington, D.C.  Johnson, K., & **Higgins, G. E.** (November 1997). Homeless and criminal: A double dose of  deviance. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology. San Diego, CA.  **Higgins, G. E**., & Johnson, K. (March 1997). Exploring the relationship between  homelessness and drug Use. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Louisville, KY.  **Discussant**  Low self-control and electronic deviance (November 2009). Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology. | | | |
| **TEACHING EXPERIENCE** | | | |
| **Courses Taught-Department of Criminal Justice, U of L**  **Undergraduate** | | | |
| Crime & Justice in the US  Computer & Electronic Crime  Race and Gender Issues in Criminal Justice  Senior Seminar in Justice Administration:  Quantitative Analysis in Justice Administration  Criminal Behavior | | | |
| **Graduate**  Computer and Cybercrime (Master and Doctoral Level)  Criminal Justice Systems (Master Level)  Advanced Theories of Crime (Doctoral Level)  Advanced Statistical Analysis in Criminal Justice (Doctoral Level)  Advanced Statistical Computer Applications for Criminal Justice (Doctoral Level)  Race and Gender Issues in Criminal Justice (Master Level)  Theories of Crime and Delinquency (Master Level)  Applied Statistics in Criminal Justice (Master Level)  Research Methods (Master Level)  Drugs and Crime (Master Level)  **Courses Taught – Department of Criminal Justice, WVSU**  **Undergraduate** | | | |
| Introduction to Criminal Justice  Punishment and Corrections  Race and Gender Issues in Criminal Justice  Methodology and Research  Drugs and Society  Management of Criminal Justice Organizations  Introduction to Criminology | | |  |
|  | | | |
| **Independent Study/Mentored Research** | | | |
| 2015 CJ 670 – Propensity Score Matching. PhD student: Jason Nicholson  Number of Graduate Students Supervised: 3  Number of Undergraduate Students Supervised: 3 | | | |
| **Thesis Committees** | | | |
| 2013 | Anthony Smith - Sex differences in violent school victimization: Using self-control to understand variation in victimization (**chair**) – MS completed | | |
| 2012 | Anthony G. Vito - Adolescent steroid use: A Logistic Regression Analysis (**chair**) – MS completed | | |
| 2012 | Cameron Stelzig - Examining crime symbiosis: The impact of alcohol outlets on violence in nearby neighborhood park environs (**member**) – MS completed | | |
| 2012 | Tyler Kerr - Land cover classification of active fire and burned area detection for Canadian Provinces, 2001-2010 (**member**) - MS completed | | |
| 2011 | Wyatt Brown - Delinquency: A trajectory analysis of African-American males (**chair**) – MS completed | | |
| 2011 | Emmaleigh Kirchner - Self-control theory: An exploration of racial disparities in offending (**chair**) – MS completed | | |
| 2011 | Sonita Arnold - Dealing with manhood: General strain theory, masculinity, and illicit drug trafficking (**member**) – MS completed | | |
| 2011 | Thomas Mowen - The parental shift: Changing parenting styles and juvenile delinquency (**member**) – MS completed | | |
| 2010 | Heather Long - Re-assessing publication productivity among academic ‘stars’ in criminology and criminal justice (**member**) – MS completed | | |
| 2008 | Scott Edward Wolfe - Procedural justice and police legitimacy during online solicitation of children for sex investigations: A path analysis of the role of procedure-specific measures of police legitimacy (**chair**) – MS completed | | |
| 2006 | Abby Lynne Wilson - Environmental crime as it relates to social learning theory (**chair**) – MS completed | | |
| 2006 | Brian Dean Fell - Identity theft and routine activities: A test of victimization using College students (**member**) – MS completed | | |
| 2004 | David Makin - Internet files sharing: A theory of planned behavior approach (**member**) – MS completed | | |
| **Dissertation Committees** | |  | | |
| 2022  2021  2020  2019  2018  2017 | | Suzanne Overstreet--Understanding Racial Disparate Treatment Of Juvenile Interpersonal Violent Offenders In The Juvenile Justice System Using Focal Concerns Theory (**Co-Chair**)—Placement: Indiana University Southeast  Daniel Jude--Social disorganization and violent crime across nonmetropolitan areas of Kentucky (**Co-Chair)**—PhD Completed—Placement: Brown-Forman (Data Analyst) and University of Louisville Kent School  Leslie Greenwell--General strain theory and violent behavior in a military sample (**member**)—Placement: Commonwealth of Kentucky  Virginia E. Braden--In Pursuit of Innocence: A Study of Race and Ethnicity Differences In Time-to-Exoneration (**Chair**)—PhD Completed—Placement: Private Practice as an investigator  Emily A. Hayden—Predictors of Binge Drinking Among Military Veterans: A General Strain Theory Approach (**Chair)—**PhD completed—Placement: Campbellsville University  Caroline Jalain--Gender-Differential Effects of Perceived Discrimination On Lawyers’ Job Satisfaction: A General Strain Theory Approach (**Chair**)—PhD completed—Placement: University of Southern Indiana  Emily M. Homer -- Examining Corporate Blameworthiness in Relation to Federal Organizational Sentencing for Probation and Corporate Monitors (**Chair**)—PhD completed—Placement: Texas A&M—Corpus Christi  Kirsten E. Smith—Opioid and stimulant use among a sample of corrections-involved drug users: Seeking an understanding of high-risk drug decisions within a system of constraint (**Outside reader for Kent School of Social Work**)—Placement: Postdoctoral Fellowship NIDA  Kyra Fritz—Police stress, depression, and substance use among police officers: A General Strain perspective (**Chair**)—PhD completed—Placement: Portland Police Department (Analyst)  Frederick Williams—A contemporary trend analysis of Kentucky State Police Vehicular Pursuit-Related Collisions and Injury (**Chair)**—PhD completed—Placement: Kentucky State University  Hyunin Baek -- Confidence in the Police Among Caribbean Countries (**Chair**) -- PhD completed—Placement: New Mexico State University  John Navarro -- A Cross-Sectional Exploration of Household Financial Reactions and Homebuyer Awareness of Registered Sex Offenders In A Rural, Suburban, And Urban County (**member**) -- PhD completed—Placement: Sam Houston State University | | |
|  | | Jason Nicholson -- The Influence of Sport Participation on Youth Binge Drinking (**Chair**)--PhD completed—Placement: University of West Georgia | | |
|  | | Heather Tolle -- The Sources of Behavioral Reinforcement: An Examination of Nonsocial Reinforcement Theory (**Chair**) -- PhD completed—State of Colorado | | |
| 2016 | | Wyatt Brown – Disinhibition, violence exposure, and delinquency: A test of how self-control affects the impact of exposure to violence (**Outside Member dissertation completed University of South Florida**) – PhD completed—Placement: Sam Houston State University | | |
|  | | Molly Block – Applying situational crime prevention to terrorism against airports and aircrafts (**Chair**) – PhD completed—Placement: Indiana University South Bend | | |
| 2015 | | Anthony G. Vito - Racial profiling: Using propensity score matching to examine focal concerns theory (**Chair**) – PhD completed—Placement: Ball State University | | |
|  | | Amanda D. Brown - Examining the cumulative effects of victimization of psychological distress (**Outside Member U of L Social Work Department**) – PhD completed—Placement: Unknown | | |
|  | | Katherine M.E. Winham - Modeling posttraumatic stress disorder among victimized women on probation and parole: Examining the impact of childhood victimization (**Outside Member U of L Social Work Department**) – PhD completed—Placement: University of Louisville | | |
| 2013 | | John C. Reed - Support of police consolidation: Assessing the impact of perfected complexity (**Outside Member U of L Department of Urban and Public Affairs**) – PhD completed—Placement: Minnesota State University Mankato | | |
| 2012 | | Christopher Hughes - Reducing the incarceration of the homeless: An examination of multi-service use and the utilization of institutional services (**member interdisciplinary degree**) – PhD completed—Placement: Sullivan University | | |
| 2011 | | Joseph S. Grant - Louisville-Jefferson County Police Consolidation: Officers’ perception of organizational justice (**Outside Member U of L Department of Urban and Public Affairs**) – PhD completed—Placement: University of Louisville | | |
| 2009 | | Mehmet Delice - Explanation of police officers’ information technology acceptance using the technology acceptance model and social cognitive theory (**member**) – PhD completed—Placement: Turkish National Police | | |
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| **SERVICE** | | | | |
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| **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE** | | | | |
|  | | | | |  |
| 2019-present  2017-present | | Justice Quarterly (Editorial Board Member)  Editorial Advisor University of California Press | | |
| 2008-Present | | Deviant Behavior (Associate Editor) | | |
| 2011-2017 | | Journal of Criminal Justice Education (Editor) | | |
| 2009-2011 | | American Journal of Criminal Justice (Editor) | | |
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| 2006-2011 | | Criminal Justice Studies: A Critical Journal of Crime, Law and Society (Associate Editor) | | |
| 2011 | | Journal of Police Crisis Negotiations (Guest Editor, Special Edition) | | |
| 2009 | | Criminal Justice Studies: A Critical Journal of Crime, Law, and Society (Guest Editor, Special Edition) | | |
| 2007 | | Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice (Guest Editor, Special Edition) | | |
| 2013-Present | | International Journal of Cyber Criminology (Editorial Board Member) | | |
| 2009-2013 | | Journal of Police Crisis Negotiations: An International Journal (Editorial Board Member) | | |
| 2009-2015 | | Race and Justice: An International Journal (Editorial Board Member) | | |
| 2008-2011 | | Justice Quarterly (Editorial Board Member) | | |
| 2008-present | | Journal of Theoretical and Philosophical Criminology (Editorial Board Member) | | |
| 2008-present | | International Journal of Criminal Justice Sciences (Editorial Board Member) | | |
| 2007-2009  2011-2017 | | American Journal of Criminal Justice (Editorial Board Member) | | |
| 2007-2009 | | Journal of Criminal Justice Education (Editorial Board Member) | | |
| **Committee service** | | | | |
| 2023  2022  2022-2025  2021  2020  2019  2018  2016 | | Sub-Committee Chair, Academy Fellow Award Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  Sub-Committee Chair, Academy Fellow Award Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  Member ACJS Ethics, Equity, and Professional Conduct Committee  Sub-Committee Chair, Founders Award Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  Founders Award Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  Academy Fellow Award Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  Awards Chair, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  Founders Award Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences | | |
| 2013-2015 | | Educator of the Year Selection Committee, Southern Criminal Justice  Association | | |
| 2011-2013 | | Executive Counselor, Minority and Women’s Section, Academy of  Criminal Justice Sciences | | |
| 2010-2011 | | Chair of William I. Simon/Anderson Publishing Award Committee for Toronto Canada Meeting | | |
| 2010-2011 | | Member of Sage Teaching Award Committee for Toronto Canada Meeting | | |
| 2009-2011 | | Board of Directors Southern Criminal Justice Association (Non-voting Member comes with editorship of American Journal of Criminal Justice) | | |
| 2009-2010 | | Program Committee for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences for San Diego Meeting | | |
| 2009-2010 | | Chair Student Affairs Committee for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences for San Diego Meeting | | |
| 2009-2010 | | Member of the Affirmative Action Committee for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences | | |
| 2007-2008 | | Program Committee for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences for Cincinnati Meeting | | |
| 2007-2009 | | Board of Directors Southern Criminal Justice Association | | |
| 2004-2005 | | Program Committee for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences for Baltimore Meeting | | |
| 2004 | | Awards Committee for the Southern Criminal Justice Association | | |
| 2002-2003 | | Affirmative-Action Standing Committee for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences | | |
| **Manuscript Reviewer** | | | | |
| Ad hoc journal, book proposal, and grant reviewer: Criminology, Justice Quarterly, Social Behavior and Personality, Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, Criminal Justice Policy Review , Crime and Delinquency, Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice, Psychological Reports, Southwest Journal of Criminal Justice, International Criminal Justice Review, Sage Publications: Thousand Oaks, CA, Journal of Criminal Justice Education, Security Journal, American Journal of Criminal Justice, International Journal of Criminal Justice Sciences, Social Science and Medicine, Journal of Criminal Justice, Western Criminology Review, Deviant Behavior, Sociological Spectrum, Child Maltreatment, Applied Psychology in Criminal Justice, Sociological Focus, Criminal Justice Review, Journal of Quantitative Criminology, National Research Foundation (Grant Proposal Review January 2009), Journal of Criminal Justice and Popular Culture, Journal of Youth and Adolescence, Comprehensive Psychiatry, Analysis of Social Issues and Public Policy, Violence and Victims, International Journal of Social Science Studies, Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice and Criminology, Journal of Drug Issues, Criminal Justice Studies, Drug and Alcohol Dependence, Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance Grant Reviewer. | | | | |
| **COLLEGE & UNIVERSITY SERVICE** | | | | |
| University of Louisville | | | | |
| 2021  2013-2014  2015-present  2015-present  2015-present | | Outstanding Graduate Mentor/DGS Vote  Dean’s Search Committee(member)  Graduate Council (member)  Centers and Institutes Committee(member)  Graduate Awards Committee(member) | | |
| West Virginia State | | | | |
| 2002-2003 | | Educational Policies Committee | | |
| 2001-2003 | | Environmental Safety and Parking Committee | | |
| 2001-2002 | | General Education Task Force | | |
| **External Program Evaluator** | | | | |
| Georgia Southern University (2022)  University of North Carolina Charlotte (2020)  Monmouth University (2016)  East Carolina University (2014) | | | | |
| **External Tenure or Promotion Case Reviewer**  Clemson University (2022)  University of Baltimore (2022)  Monmouth University (2022)  Tarleton State University (2022)  University of North Texas (2022)  Clemson University (2021)  University of South Carolina (2021)  University of South Florida (2021)  Ball State University (2021)  University of South Carolina (2020)  American University (2020) | | | | |
| Penn State University @ Hazleton (2019)  Arizona State University (2018)  Texas Christian University (2018)  Iowa State University (2017)  Georgia Southern University (2016)  University of South Florida @ St. Petersburg (2016)  Texas State University (2016)  University of Alabama Birmingham (2014)  University of West Florida (2014)  Georgia Southern University (2011)  University of Oklahoma (2010)  Michigan State University (2010) | | | | |
| **DEPARTMENT SERVICE** | | | | |
| University of Louisville | | | | |
| 2019-present  2015-2019 | | Graduate Program Committee (member)  Personnel Committee (member)  Qualifying Experience Committee (member) | | |
| 2015-2017 | | Personnel Committee (member) | | |
| 2014 | | Personnel Committee (chair) | | |
| 2014 | | Department search committee for open position (chair) | | |
| 2012-present | | Admissions Committee for Ph.D. program (member) | | |
| 2011-2012 | | Admissions Committee for Ph.D. program (chair) | | |
| 2011 | | Department search committee for open position (member) | | |
| 2009-2010 | | Department search committee for open position (member) | | |
| 2007-2011 | | Undergraduate Assessment Committee (chair 2008 - 2011) | | |
| 2008-2014 | | Personnel Committee (member) | | |
| 2008-2014 | | Ad hoc Ph.D. Committee (member) | | |
| 2007-2009 | | Graduate Curriculum Committee (member) | | |
| 2007-2008 | | Ad hoc committee on crime/analysis/planning/evaluation (member) | | |
| 2007-2008 | | Ad hoc committee on digital forensics (member) | | |
| 2005-2008 | | Graduate School Admission/Graduate Program Committee (member) | | |
| 2005-2009 | | Ad Hoc Committee on Graduate Curriculum (member) | | |
| 2004-2005 | | Ad Hoc Committee on Accelerated B.S./M.S. program (member) | | |
| 2004 | | Ad Hoc Committee on Technology in the Classroom (member) | | |
| 2003-2004 | | Ad Hoc Committee on Research Workload Allocation (member) | | |
| 2003-2004 | | Department search committee for open position (member) | | |
| West Virginia State University | | | | |
| 2002-2003 | | Chair search committee for open position | | |
| 2002 | | Department search committee for open position | | |
| 2000-2003 | | Faculty Advisor for the Lambda Alpha Epsilon (Criminal Justice Club) | | |
| 2001-2003 | | Criminal Justice Advisory Committee for Associate Degree program at West Virginia State College/University | | |
| 2002-2003 | | Law Office Technology Advisory Committee | | |
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| **COMMUNITY SERVICE** | | | | |
| 2009-2013 | | Citizens Commission on Police Accountability for the Louisville/Jefferson County Metro Government | | |
| 2004 | | Reviewer for State of Kentucky Drug Summit | | |

*Last updated: June 2024*