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University of Louisville website: <https://louisville.edu/justice/about-us/faculty/george-e-higgins>

EDUCATION

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| 2001 | PhD | Indiana University of Pennsylvania – Criminology
Dissertation title: Gottfredson and Hirschi’s general theory of crime: A structural equation modeling approach |
| 1996 | MPA | University of Kentucky – Public Administration |
| 1994 | BA | Kentucky State University – Criminal Justice |

PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

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| 2023 | | Google / Advanced Data Analytics Professional Certificate
June 2023, Online
An extensive job-ready Google Career Certificate training. Demonstrated hands-on experience with advanced Data Analytics practices and tools, including data science workflows, Python programming and Tableau. Confidence in exploratory data analysis; statistical data analysis; regression analysis and data modeling, and machine learning basics. |
| 2023 | | Google / Data Analytics Professional Certificate
June 2023, Online
Completed extensive job-ready Google Career Certificate training. Demonstrated hands-on experience with core Data Analytics practices and tools, including spreadsheets, SQL, R programming and Tableau. Cleaning and extracting data from databases. Experienced creating and presenting data findings through dashboards, presentations and commonly used visualization platforms. Effectively communicate data insights to stakeholders. |
| 2014 | | Longitudinal Data Analysis. Presented by Statistical Horizons. Washington, D. C.: Paul Allison, Ph.D. Facilitator. |
| 2010 | | Designing, Conducting, and Analyzing Field Experiments: Presented by the Institution for Social and Policy Studies at Yale University in conjunction with the International Consortium on Political and Social Research. Yale University, New Haven, CT. Donald Green Facilitator. |

- 2006 Analyzing Developmental Trajectories: Presented by the International Consortium on Political and Social Research. University Massachusetts, Amherst, MA. Daniel Nagin Facilitator.
- 2005 Introduction to Rasch Measurement with Winsteps. Presented by Winsteps. Chicago, IL. Ken Conrad and Nikolaus Bezruczko Facilitators.
- 2005 Latent Trajectory/Growth Curve Analysis. Presented by International Consortium on Political and Social Research. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC. Patrick Curran and Kenneth Bollen Facilitators.
- 2004 Structural Equation Modeling: A First Course Utilizing the SIMPLIS Language. Presented by Scientific Software International. Chicago, IL. Ralph O. Mueller and Gregory R. Hancock Facilitators.
- 2002 Academic Chairpersons Conference. Presented by Kansas State University, Orlando, FL.

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

- 2013-Present Full Professor (with Tenure)
Department of Criminal Justice,
University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky
- 2015-2019 Vice Chairman and Director of Graduate Studies
Department of Criminal Justice
University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky
1. Conducted initial program review for Doctoral program for Council on Postsecondary education
 2. Annually reviewed doctoral students
 3. Conducted program review for Master program
 4. Recruited Master and Doctoral Students
 5. Produced multiple Student Learning Outcome (SLO) Reports for each year for Master and Doctoral programs
- 2012-2014 Director of Graduate Studies/Doctoral Program Coordinator
Department of Criminal Justice
University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky
- 2008-2013 Associate Professor (with Tenure)
Department of Criminal Justice
University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky

- 2003-2008 Assistant Professor
Department of Criminal Justice
University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky
- 2002-2003 Interim Chairman
Department of Criminal Justice
West Virginia State University, Institute, West Virginia
- 2000-2003 Assistant Professor
Department of Criminal Justice,
West Virginia State University, Institute, West Virginia

OTHER PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

- 2011-2017 Editor: Journal of Criminal Justice Education
- 2009-2011 Editor: American Journal of Criminal Justice

AWARDS, HONORS, & FELLOWSHIPS

- 2022 **Trustees Award**, University of Louisville -- *nominated*
- 2022 **Fellow**, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS) for distinguished contributions to justice education and scholarship (one of fewer than 50 recipients of this distinction at the time of award presentation).
- 2022 **ACJS Outstanding Book Award**
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV
- Book:
Gabbidon, S. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020).
Shopping while black: Racial profiling in retail America. New York, NY:
Routledge.
- 2019 **Robert Jerin Victimology Book of the Year**
American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA
- Book:
Clevenger, S., Navarro, J. N., Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018).
Victimology: An Active Learning Approach. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press-
Taylor & Francis Group.
- 2019 **Outstanding Director of Graduate Studies**
College of Arts & Sciences
University of Louisville, Louisville, KY

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- 2018 **ACJS Founder’s Award**
For outstanding contributions to service
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New Orleans, LA
- 2017 **Unsung Hero Award**
Minority and Women’s section
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, MO
- 2015 **Ranked 24th of the top 100 influential Criminologists**; see Glenn D. Walters,
Measuring the quantity and quality of scholarly productivity in criminology and
criminal justice: A test of three integrated models, *Scientometrics* (2015), 102,
2011-2022.
- 2014 **A&S Faculty Ambassador**
College of Arts and Sciences
University of Louisville, Louisville, KY
- 2014 **Ranked 4th Worldwide in Scholarly Publications among Criminologists**; see
Ellen G. Cohn & David P. Farrington, Publication Productivity among
Criminologists, *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, (2014), Vol. 25, No. 3,
p275-303.
- 2013 **Distinguished Service Award**
Minority and Women’s section
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Dallas, TX
- 2013 **President’s Distinguished Faculty Award for Outstanding Scholarship,
Research, and Creative Activity**
Presidential and University Award
University of Louisville, Louisville, KY
- 2013 **Outstanding Scholarship, Research, and Creative Activity Award in the Social
Sciences**
College of Arts and Sciences
University of Louisville, Louisville, KY
- 2013 **Distinguished Alumni--Scholar Award**
Indiana University of Pennsylvania
Award given at the Academy of Criminal
Justice Sciences Meeting, Dallas, TX

- 2012 **Educator of the Year**
Southern Criminal Justice Association,
Annual Meeting, Jacksonville Beach, FL
- 2011 **Outstanding Adult Learner Advocate for Faculty for 2011**
University of Louisville, Louisville, KY
- 2011 **ACJS 2011 Outstanding Mentor**
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada
- 2009 **Coramae Richey Mann Leadership Award Minority and Women's Section Top Award**
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
Annual Meeting, Boston, MA
- 2008 **Phi Kappa Phi (National Honor Society)**
University of Louisville, Louisville, KY
- 2009, 2010 **Faculty Favorite Nominee**
University of Louisville, Louisville, KY
- 2006 **William L. Simon/Anderson Outstanding Paper Award for the Outstanding Faculty Paper**
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual meeting, Baltimore, MD
- Paper Title: How does low self-control and social learning theory come together to explain Internet software piracy?
- With graduate students Abby Wilson and Brian Fell**
- 2001 **Affirmative Action Mini-Grant Recipient**
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual meeting, New Orleans, LA

PUBLICATIONS

Harzing's Publish or Perish (7/12/2023):

h-index: 53

(h-index is the largest number h such that h publications have at least h citations)

i10-index: 160

(i10-index is the number of publications with at least 10 citations)

of Citations = 9119

BOOKS

10. Gabbidon, S. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). *Shopping while black: Racial profiling in retail America*. New York, NY: Routledge.

Reviews:

1. David Crockett, *Journal of Consumer Culture*, 2022, 1-7.
2. Zachery Brewster, *Contemporary Sociology*, 2022, 118-120.
3. Sarah Britto, *Criminal Justice Review*, 2021, 1-2.
4. Justin Clayton, *Race and Justice*, 2021, 1-3.

2022 ACJS Outstanding Book Award

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV

9. Schroeder, R., Ford, J. A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). *The Prescription Drug Problem: A New American Crisis?* Broomfield, CO: Praeger.

8. Clevenger, S., Navarro, J. N., Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). *Victimology: An Active Learning Approach*. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press-Taylor & Francis Group.

Robert Jerin Victimology Book of the Year

American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA

7. **Higgins, G. E.**, & Marcum, C. D. (2016). *Criminological theory*. New York, NY: Wolters Kluwer.

6. Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). *Practical program evaluation for criminal justice*. Waltham, MA: Elsevier.

5. Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). *Social networking as a criminal enterprise*. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press-Taylor & Francis Group.

4. **Higgins, G. E.**, & Marcum, C. D. (2011). *Digital piracy: An integrated theoretical approach*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

3. Holmes, R., Tewksbury, R., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2011). *Introduction to gangs in America*. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press-Taylor & Francis Group.

2. **Higgins, G. E.** (2010). *Cybercrime: An introduction to an emerging phenomenon*. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Companies.

1. **Higgins, G. E.** (2009). *Race, crime and delinquency: A Criminological Theory Approach*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall Publishers.

PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL ARTICLES

* = Graduate Student

** = Undergraduate Student

228. Williams, F. A., & Higgins, G. E. (Accepted 2023). A Holistic Approach to Diversity Recruiting in State Police Agencies. *Journal of Crime and Justice*.

227. Vito, G.F., Vito, A. G., & **Higgins, G. E.** (Accepted 2022). The Gender Gap in Attitudes towards Capital Punishment and Life without Parole (LWOP) in Kentucky. *Women and Criminal Justice*.

226. Homer, E. & **Higgins, G. E.** (Accepted 2022). The Role of Blameworthiness in the Federal Probation Sentencing of Corporate Environmental Offenders. *Journal of Financial Crime*.

225. Marcum, C. D., Lucas, P. A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2022). Examining the Impact of a Criminology Doctoral Program on Successful Graduates. *Journal of Assessment and Institutional Effectiveness*, 2, 88-117.

224. Williams, F. A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2022). Physical fitness standards: An assessment of potential disparate impact for female state police applicants. *International Journal of Police Science and management*, 24, 250-260.

223. Nicholson, J., Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2022). Predictors of Prescription Drug Misuse among High School Students in the United States. *Deviant Behavior*, 43, 91-101.

222. Wilfong, J. D., Golder, S., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK. (2022). High Incarceration Rates among Women on Probation with Victimization Histories Suggests Need for Gender-Responsive Treatment. *Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions*, 22, 304-319.

221. Hall, M. T., Walton, M., Huebner, R., Kelmel, A., Lorenz, D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (Accepted 2021). Sobriety Treatment and Recovery Teams for Families with Co-Occurring Substance Use and Child Maltreatment: A Propensity Score-Matched Evaluation. *Children and Youth Services Review*.

220. Prost, S., Golder, S., Davis, C. P., Renn, T., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2022). Correlates of

Post-traumatic Stress among Victimized Women on Probation and Parole. *Probation Journal*, 69, 45-65.

219. Homer, E. M.*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2022). An examination of blameworthiness on the federal sentencing of organizations to implement corporate compliance programs. *Social Science Journal*, 59, 283-296.

218. Marcum, C. D., Zaitzow, B. H., & Higgins, G. E. (2021). The Role of Sexting and Related Behaviors to Victimization via Nonconsensual Pornography: An Exploratory Analysis of University Students. *Journal of Aggression, Conflict and Peace Research*, 14, 43-60.

217. Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2021). A systematic review of cyberstalking victimization and offending behaviors. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 46, 882-910.

216. Vito, A. G., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2021). Understanding the role of race, gender, and age in request to consent search. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 19, 223-243.

215. Fedock, G., Garthe, R., **Higgins, G. E.**, Lewis, C.*, & Blank-Wilson, A. (2021). Health Care Disparities for Incarcerated Adults after a Suicide Attempt. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 51, 931-939.

214. **Higgins, G. E.**, Nicholson, J., & Marcum, C. (2021). Past 6-year trends in current alcohol use among cyberbullied adolescents. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 56, 831-839.

213. Cooper, M., Updegrove, A. H., Gabbidon, S. L., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Potter, H. (2021). Examining the Effects of Race and Gender on Public Opinion About the Overrepresentation of Blacks in U.S. Prisons. *Victims & Offenders*, 16, 1-19.

212. Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, *Tsung, T., & *Sedlack, M. (2021). Exploration of Prosecutor Experiences with Non-consensual Pornography. *Deviant Behavior*, 42, 646-658.

211. Homer, E. M., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2021). Mapping Geographic Patterns in Federal Corporate Agreements. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 28, 464-479.

210. Vito, A. G., Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2021). Examining the Sentence of Life without Parole in Kentucky Homicide Cases. *Justice Evaluation Journal*, 4, 98-111.

209. Wilfong, J., Golder, S., Logan, TK, & **Higgins, G.** (2021). Examining the influence of financial assistance and employment services on the criminal justice outcomes of women on probation. *Affilia: Journal of Women and Social Work*, 36, 240-253.

208. Homer, E. M.*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2021). Community service sentencing for corporations. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 32, 49-65.

207. Brown, A., Golder, S., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK. (2021). The effects of child and adult victimization on psychological distress: A mediated structural equation modeling analysis. *Violence Against Women*, 27, 143-166.
206. Vito, A. G., Griffin, V., Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). "Does Daylight Matter"? An Examination of Racial Bias in Traffic Stops by Police. *Policing: An International Journal*, 43, 675-688.
205. Jalain, C. I., Andreescu, V., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). Fear of crime in France: A partial test of Ferraro's risk interpretation model. *Crime Prevention and Community Safety*, 22, 351-363.
204. Baek, H.*, Nicholson, J. A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). Parental intervention, low self-control, and delinquency among Native American youth. *Race and Justice*, 10, 379-399.
203. Nicholson, J., Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). Predictors of risky sexual behavior among high school students in the United States. *Deviant Behavior*, 41, 1052-1064.
202. Gabbidon, S. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). Correlates of The Decision to Report Incidents of "Consumer Racial Profiling": A Preliminary Study. *Victims & Offenders*, 15, 418-429.
201. Homer, E. M.*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). Corporate Blameworthiness and federal criminal fines. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 27, 413-422.
200. Nicholson, J., Dawson-Edwards, C., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Walton, I. N. (2020). Binge drinking and African-Americans: A partial test of primary socialization theory. *Journal of Substance Use*, 25, 186-189.
199. Williams, F. A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). A Contemporary Trend Analysis of Kentucky State Police Vehicular Pursuit-Related Collisions. *Law Enforcement Executive Forum*, 20, 32-47.
198. Malcome, M., Fedock, G., Golder, S., **Higgins, G.**, & Logan, TK (2019). Weathering probation and parole: The protective role of social support on Black women's recent stressful events and depressive symptoms. *Journal of Black Psychology*, 45, 661-688.
197. Nicholson, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). The influence of sport participation on African-American youth binge drinking. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 54, 2328-2337.
196. Vito, A., Grossi, E., Woodward-Griffin, V., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Consent Searches: Understanding the Role of Race and What Occurs During the Traffic Stop. *Policing: An International Journal*, 42, 611-623.
195. Prost, S. G., **Higgins, G. E.**, Golder, S., Logan, TK., & Hall, M. (2019). Confirmatory factor analysis of the brief symptoms inventory (BSI-18) in justice-involved women. *Women & Criminal Justice*, 29, 355-367.

194. Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Exploration of the predictors of adolescent suicidal ideation based on routine activities and lifestyle. *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 40, 1409-1420.
193. Vito, A. G., Schaefer, B., **Higgins, G. E.**, Marcum, C., & Ricketts, M. (2019). Self-control, social learning theory, social bonds, and binge drinking: Results from a national sample. *Journal of Substance Use*, 24, 655-659.
192. Boman, J., Mowen, T., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Social Learning, Self-Control, and Offending Specialization and Versatility Among Friends. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 44, 3-22.
191. Smith, K. E.*, Bunting, A. M., Golder, S., Hall, M. T., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2019). Prevalence and correlates of disability among a sample of victimized women on probation and parole. *Journal of Correctional Health Care*, 25, 143-161.
190. Baek, H.*, Roberts, A. M.*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). The Impact of Negative Stimuli on Suicidality among Adulthoods: A Mediating Effect of Depression. *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 40:7, 778-790.
189. Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Examining the Effectiveness of Academic Scholarship on the Fight Against Cyberbullying and Cyberstalking. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 44(4), 645-655.
188. Baek, H*, Nicholson, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Parental Indifference and Children's Digital Piracy in South Korea: Mediation Effects of Low Self-Control and Misconception. *Asian Journal of Criminology*, 13, 293-309.
187. Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Vito, A. G. (2018). Kentuckian's attitudes on Capital punishment, 1989-2016. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 43, 861-870.
186. Hall, M. T., Ball, D. M., Sears, J., Golder, S., Logan, TK, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Past-year nonmedical use of prescription drugs among women on probation and parole: A cross-sectional study. *Substance Abuse*, 39, 280-285.
185. Frey, L. M., Fulginiti, A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Testing the Psychometric Properties of the Self-Harm and Suicide Disclosure Scale. *Psychiatry Research*, 270, 134-142.
184. Fedock, G., Garthe, R. C., Sarantakos, S., Golder, S., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2018). A life course perspective of victimization, child welfare involvement, cumulative stress and mental health for mothers on probation and parole. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 86, 235-246.
183. Baek, H.*, Roberts, A. M.*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). The impact of family indifference on delinquency among American Indian youth: A test of general strain theory. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 16, 57-75.

182. Block, M. M.*, Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Strengths and weaknesses of prescription drug monitoring programs: A focus group assessment of law enforcement officers. *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 39, 576-586.
181. **Higgins, G. E.**, Marcum, C. D., Nicholson, J., & Weiner, P. (2018). Predictors of physical and dating violence in middle and high school students in the United States. *Crime and Delinquency*, 64, 625-649.
180. Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Nicholson, J.* (2018). Crossing boundaries online in romantic relationships: An exploratory study of the perceptions of impact on partners by cyberstalking offenders. *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 39, 716-731.
179. Reed, J. C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). Complexity and systemic organization redirection. *Policing: An International Journal*, 33, 380-391.
178. Baek, H.*, Roberts, A.*, Losavio, M. M., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). The Impact of Negative Family Environment and Depression on Running Away from Home among Korean Adolescents. *International Criminal Justice Review*, 27, 188-202.
177. Vito, A. G., Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Tewksbury, R. (2017). The recidivism of drug offenders following release from prison: A comparison of Kentucky outcomes. *Corrections: Policy, Practice, and Research*, 2, 223-236.
176. Reed, J. C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). Measuring Complexity: A Confirmatory Factor Analysis Approach. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 33, 380-391.
175. Vito, A. G., Grossi, E. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). The Issue of Racial Profiling in Traffic Stop Citations. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 33, 431-450.
174. Marcum, C. D., Nicholson, J.*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). I'm watching you: Cyberstalking behaviors of University students in romantic relationships. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 42, 373-388.
173. Engstrom, M., Winham, M. K., Golder, S., **Higgins, G.**, Renn, T., & Logan, TK (2017). Correlates of HIV Risks among Women on Probation and Parole. *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 29, 256-273.
172. Dishon-Brown, A.*, Renn, T.*, Golder, S. **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK. (2017). Childhood victimization, attachment, coping, and substance use among victimized women on probation and parole. *Violence and Victims*, 32, 431-451.
171. Renn, T*., Golder, S., **Higgins, G.** & Logan, TK. (2017) Examining the relationship between childhood victimization, high-risk behaviors, and health among criminal justice-

involved women. *Journal of Correctional Health*, 23, 104-121.

170. Navarro, J.* & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). Familial identity theft. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 42, 218-230.

169. Schroeder, R., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). You are what you eat: The impact of nutrition on problem alcohol and drug use. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 52, 10-24.

168. Baek, H.* , Losavio, M. M., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). The impact of low self-control on online harassment: Interaction with opportunity. *Journal of Digital Forensics, Security, and Law*, 11, 27-42.

167. Nicholson, J.* , Dawson-Edwards, C., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Walton, I. (2016). The non-medical use of pain relievers among African-Americans: A test of primary socialization theory. *Journal of Substance Use*, 21, 636-639.

166. Marcum, C. D., MacKinnon, A. L.* , & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). Identity theft reports of adolescents: An exploration of the experiences of school counselors. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 23, 955-973.

165. Buckler, K. G., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). Support For Aggressive Stop-And-Frisk Policy In NYC: Does Perceived Policy Effectiveness And Perceived Disparate Treatment Account For Observed Racial And Ethnic Divides? *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 39, 303-323.

164. Marcum, C. D., Poff, B.* , & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). Exploratory investigation on theoretical predictors of the electronic leash. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 61, 213-218.

163. Swartz, K., Osborne, D.* , Dawson-Edwards, C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). Policing schools: Examining the impact of place management activities on school violence. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 41, 465-497.

162. Navarro, J. N., Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Ricketts, M. L. (2016). Addicted to the thrill of the virtual hunt: Examining the effects of internet Addiction on the cyberstalking behaviors of juveniles. *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 37, 893-903.

161. Wolfe, S. E., Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Ricketts, M. L. (2016). Routine cell phone activity and sext: Extending the generality of Routine Activity Theory and Exploring the Etiology of a Risky Teenage Behavior. *Crime and Delinquency*, 62, 614-644.

160. Osborne, D. L.* , McCord, E. S., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). The interactive influence of prosocial places, juvenile population and poverty on incidents of violent assault. *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 37, 385-400.

159. Hall, M. T., Golder, S., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2016). Nonmedical prescription Opioid

use among victimized women on probation and parole. *Addictive Behaviors*, 53, 113-116.

158. Vito, G.F., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Tewksbury, R. (2015). The effectiveness of parole supervision: Use of propensity score matching to analyze reincarceration rates in Kentucky. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 28, 627-640.

157. **Higgins, G. E.**, Marcum, C. D., Golder, S., Hall, M. T., & Logan, TK (2015). Confirmatory factor analysis of the Medical Outcomes—Social Support Survey: Examining the Factor Structure Among Victimized Women on Probation and Parole. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 40, 811-822.

156. **Higgins, G.E.**, & Gabbidon, S.L. (2015). Revisiting the generality of public opinion on racial profiling: A statewide study of white perceptions. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 38, 491-507.

155. Schaefer, B. P.*, Vito, A. G., Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Ricketts, M. L. (2015). Examining adolescent cocaine use with social learning and self-control theories. *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 36, 823-833.

154. Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, Wolfe, S., & Ricketts, M. L. (2015). Becoming Someone New: Identity Theft Behaviors by High School Students. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 22, 318-328.

153. Vito, A. G.*, Schaefer, B.*, Marcum, C. D., Ricketts, M. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2015). Juvenile hallucinogen use: What do multiple theories say about it? *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 40, 116-128.

152. Walton, I. N., Dawson-Edwards, C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2015). General Strain Theory and Collegiate Drinking Patterns among African American Female Students. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 40, 169-182.

151. Winham, K.*, Golder, S., Engstrom, M., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Hall, M. T. (2015). Childhood Victimization, Attachment, Psychological Distress, and Substance Use among Women on Probation and Parole. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 85, 145-158.

150. Ricketts, M. L., Maloney, C.*, Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2015). The effect of Internet related problems on sexting behavior of juveniles. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 270-284.

149. Golder, S., Engstrom, M., Hall, M. T., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2015). Psychological distress among victimized women on probation and parole: A latent class analysis. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 85, 382-391.

148. Schaefer, B. P.*, Vito, A.G.*, Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Ricketts, M. L. (2015). Heroin use among adolescents: A multi-theoretical examination. *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 36, 101-112.

147. Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Vito, A. G.* (2014). Capital Sentencing in Kentucky, 2000-2010. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 39, 753-770.
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16. **Higgins, G. E.**, *Lauterbach, C., & Tewksbury, R. (2005). Control balance theory and predation: An examination of contingencies. *Sociological Focus*, 38, (4), 241-260.

15. **Higgins, G. E.**, *Wilson, A. L., & *Fell, B. D. (2005). An application of deterrence theory to software piracy. *Journal of Criminal Justice and Popular Culture* www.albany.edu/sci/jcipc/, 12, (3), 166-184.

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11. **Higgins, G. E.**, & *Jordan, K. L. (2005). Race and gender: Are the models the same in Explaining evaluations of the court system. *Criminal Justice Studies: A Critical Journal of Crime, Law, and Society*, 18, 81-97.

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8. **Higgins, G. E.** (2005). Can low self-control help understand the software piracy problem? *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 26, 1-24.

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4. **Higgins, G. E.** (2004). Gender and self-control theory: Are there differences in the measures and the theory's causal model? *Criminal Justice Studies: A Critical Journal of Crime, Law and Society*, 17, (1), 31-53.

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BOOK CHAPTERS

11. Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Cybercrime. In Marvin D. Krohn, Nicole Hendrix, Gina Penly Hall, and Alan J. Lizotte (pp. 459-478). *Handbook on Crime and Deviance*. Switzerland, AG.

10. **Higgins G. E.**, & Nicholson, J. (2019) Self Control Theory and Cybercrime. *The Palgrave Handbook of International Cybercrime and Cyberdeviance*. Edited by Thomas Holt.

9. Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). Capital sentencing and structural racism: The source of bias. In David P. Keys and R. J. Maratea (pp. 71-88). *Race and the Death Penalty: The Legacy of McClesky v. Kemp*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
8. **Higgins, G. E.** (2015). Cybercrime. In Gennaro F. Vito and Jeffrey R. Maahs. (pp. 295-305). *Criminology: Theory, Research, and Policy*. Boston, MA: Jones & Bartlett.
7. Winham, K., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2015). Prostitution. In Tina L. Freiburger and Catherine D. Marcum (Eds.). (pp. 165-188). *Women in the Criminal Justice System*. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.
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4. Ricketts, M.L., Vegh, D.T., **Higgins, G.E.**, & Marcum, C. (2013). The role of nonsocial reinforcement on college student fear using Facebook. In D'Argenio, C., Owens, D. and Chin, J. (Eds.). *Contemporary Issues in Criminal Justice: A Research-Based Introduction* Flushing, NY: Looseleaf Press.
3. Miller, J. M., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Lopez, K. M. (2010). The role of e-government in cybercrime awareness and prevention: A theoretical research program for the 21st century. Reddick, Chris (Ed). *Citizens and E-Government: Evaluating Policy and Management*, IGI Global.
2. **Higgins, G. E.**, & Mahoney, M.* (September, 2008). Self-control and antisocial behavior. DeLisi, Matt and Kevin M. Beaver (eds.) pp. 187-201. *The Life-Course of Antisocial Behavior: Aggression to Delinquency to Crime*. Boston, MA: Jones and Bartlett.
1. Gabbidon, S. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2008). Profiling white Americans: An exploration of "shoppingwhile white". Michael Lynch, E. Britt Patterson, & Kristina Childs (Eds.) pp. 197-210. Mosney, NY: Criminal Justice Press.

BOOK REVIEWS

4. **Higgins, G. E.** (2009). Social Structure-Social Learning and Delinquency: Moderation or Mediation? *International Criminal Justice Review*, 19, 481-482.
3. **Higgins, G. E.** (December 2008). Group-Based Modeling of Development. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 20, (1), 114-118.
2. **Higgins, G. E.** (2007). The Public Policy of Crime and Criminal Justice. *Journal of Criminal*

Justice Education, 18, (3), 492-501.

1. **Higgins, G. E.** (2006). Guns, violence, and identity among African-American and Latino Youth. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 4, (4), 65-70.

ENCYCLOPEDIA ENTRIES

9. Nicholson, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). Techniques of Neutralization. *Encyclopedia of Juvenile Delinquency and Justice*. Edited by Christopher Schreck.

8. Nicholson, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). Social Learning Theory. In Brent Teasdale and Mindy Bradley (in-press). *Preventing Crime and Violence*: Springer.

7. Osborne, D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). Education and Crime. *The Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment*. Edited by Wesley G. Jennings. Wiley Press

6. Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). Cyberbullying. *The Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment*. Edited by Wesley G. Jennings. Wiley Press

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4. **Higgins, G. E.** (2012). Collecting data online. *Encyclopedia of Social Deviance*. Edited by J. Heith Copes and Craig Forsyth. Sage Publications: Thousand Oaks, CA.

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2. **Higgins, G. E.**, & Wolfe, S. E.* (2009). 5-10 Cybercrime. In the *21st Century Criminology: A reference handbook*. Pp. 466-471. Edited by J. Mitchell Miller. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

1. **Higgins, G. E.** (2009). Race, crime and social control. In *The Encyclopedia of Race, Crime and Delinquency*. Edited by Shaun Gabbidon and Helen Taylor Greene. Sage Publications: Thousand Oaks, CA.

TECHNICAL REPORTS

6. Freeman, P., Blumenschein, K., Goodin, A., **Higgins, G. E.**, Talbert, J., Vito, G. F., & Wixson, S. (2015). *Optimizing Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs to Support Law Enforcement Activities*. National Institute of Justice, Washington, D.C.

5. Dawson-Edwards, C., Tewksbury, R., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Rausch, C. (2014). *Disproportionate minority contact in Kentucky: Statewide assessment report*, Kentucky Department of Juvenile Justice, Frankfort, KY.

4. Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, Vito, A. S. (2013). *Capital Sentencing in Kentucky, 2000-*

2010, Proteus Action League, Amherst, MA.

3. **Higgins, G. E.**, Tewksbury, R., & Vito, G. F. (2011). *Prisoner Reentry in Kentucky: A comparison of Paroled and Maxed out prisoners released from July 2002 through December 2004*, Kentucky Department of Corrections, Frankfort, KY.

2. **Higgins, G. E.**, & Vito, G. F. (2010). *Program Evaluation Report: Kentucky State Police: COPS7MT Methamphetamine Initiative Grant Program*, Kentucky State Police, Frankfort, KY.

1. Losavio, M., Keeling, D. W., Elmaghraby, A., **Higgins, G.**, & Shutt, J. (2008). *Implications of attorney experiences with digital forensics and electronic evidence in the United States*. Third International Workshop on Systematic Approaches to Digital Forensics Engineering, Berkeley, CA.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

3. Golder, S., **Higgins, G. E.**, Hall, M. T., Logan, TK (2014). Justice-involved women: Focusing on women on probation and parole. *Corrections Today*, January, 32-41.

2. Tewksbury, R., Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2012). Parole decisions and role of institutional factors in successful reentry. *Corrections Today*, January, 70-71.

1. **Higgins, G. E.** (1996). Neighborly Crime Fighters. *State Government News*, 39 (10), XIII.

GRANTS & CONTRACTS

Funded Total as of June 2020: \$2,132,941.98

11. Statistician (10/01/18-09/31/20). **Funder:** American Foundation for Suicide Prevention. (Laura M. Frey, David Goldston, and Jennifer Le). Total Amount: \$85,000.00. Statistician Amount 5% in year 2.

10. Co-Principal Investigator (07/17-09/19). Jefferson County: Local DMC Assessment. **Funder:** Department of Juvenile Justice. (Cherie Dawson-Edwards, Ph.D. Principal Investigator). Total Amount: \$22,980.98.

9. Co-Principal Investigator (4/16-12/18). Answering Gideon's Call: Improving Indigent Defense Delivery Systems. **Funder:** Kentucky Department of Public Advocacy. (Gennaro F. Vito Principal Investigator, Michael Losavio, Co-Principal Investigator). Total Amount: \$29,999.00.

8. Co-Principal Investigator (04/10-07/16). Victimization and Women in the Criminal Justice System. **Funder:** National Institute of Health/National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIH/NIDA) R01 (Seana Golder, Ph.D. Principal Investigator, Linda Bledsoe, PhD Co-Principal Investigator, TK Logan, PhD, Co-Principal Investigator). Total Amount: \$1,600,000.00.

Media: The Courier Journal 2010

7. Co-Principal Investigator (01/13-7/15). Optimizing Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs to Support Law Enforcement Activities. **Funder:** National Institute of Justice. (Jeffrey Talbert, Ph.D. Principal Investigator, Amy Burke, Ph.D., Co-Principal Investigator, Karen Blumenschein, Ph.D., Co-Principal Investigator, Trish Freeman, Ph.D. Co-Principal Investigator, Gennaro F. Vito, Co-Principal Investigator). Total Amount: \$363,226; University of Louisville Subcontract Amount: \$95,000.00.

6. Co-Principal Investigator (01/13-09/14). Disproportionate Minority Contact (DMC) State – Wide Assessment. **Funder:** Department of Juvenile Justice. (Cherie Dawson-Edwards, Ph.D. Principal Investigator, Richard Tewksbury, Ph.D. Co-Principal Investigator). Total Amount: \$119,000.00.

5. Co-Principal Investigator (10/11-08/13). Capital Sentencing in Kentucky. **Funder:** Proteus Action League. (Gennaro F. Vito, Principal Investigator). Total Amount: \$10,000.00.

4. Co-Principal Investigator (10/10-03/11). Kentucky State Police COPS7MT Methamphetamine Initiative Grant. **Funder:** Kentucky State Police. (Cynthia Shain and Gennaro F. Vito, Ph.D., Co-Principal Investigators). Total Amount: \$22,000.00.

3. Principal Investigator. (01/05-12/05). Control Balance Theory and Corporate Crime. **Funder:** Intramural Research Initiation Grant-University of Louisville. Total Amount: \$3,450.00.

2. Principal Investigator. (12/04-05/05). Sports Fans and Binge Drinking: A Self-Control Theory Approach. **Funder:** African-American Faculty Development Mini-Grant-University of Louisville. Total Amount: \$2,000.00. Principal Investigator. (09/03-05/04). Control Balance Theory: A Test of Contingencies. **Funder:** African-American Faculty Development Mini-Grant-University of Louisville. Total Amount: \$1,503.00.

1. Principal Investigator. (04/02). The Etiology of Alcohol and Marijuana Use Among College Students: A Social Psychological and Criminological Approach. **Funder:** West Virginia State University Faculty Development Grant. Total Amount: \$783.00.

Submitted Unfunded

4. CO-PI. (Submitted July 2017). Volunteers of America-Mid States Reentry Mentoring Program. **Funder:** DOJ-OJP Bureau of Justice Administration. (Seana Golder, PhD, Co-PI and in coordination with Volunteers of American). Total Amount: \$264,028.00.

3. Co-PI. (Submitted April 2016). LMPD Smart Policing Evaluation. **Funder:** U.S. Department of Justice. (William Stelzig, PI, Consortium PIs: George E. Higgins, PhD and Gennaro F. Vito, PhD). Total Amount: \$144,804.00.

2. Co-PI. (Submitted April 2016). Second Chance: Mentoring and reentry. **Funder:** Bureau of Justice Assistance (Seana Golder, PhD, Co-PI and in coordination with Volunteers of American). Total Amount: \$216, 145.00

1. Principal Investigator. (Submitted November 2015). Utilizing Self-Control Depletion Theory to Guide Mapping Criminological Techniques into Prophylactic Systems against Malware. **Funder:** National Science Foundation (Michael Losavio, J.D., Adrian Lauf, Ph.D., Im Ghiyoung, Ph.D., Co-Principal Investigators). Total Amount: \$499.845.00.

Consultantships

7. **Higgins, G. E.** (2011). Shawnee Weed and Seed Evaluation. Shawnee Community Weed and Seed Initiative. Louisville, KY.

6. **Higgins, G. E.** (2010-2012). Initial Day Reporting Center Evaluation. Louisville Crime Commission, Louisville, KY.

5. **Higgins, G. E.,** & Jennings, W. G. (2009-2010). Newburg Weed and Seed Evaluation. Newburg Community Weed and Seed Initiative. Louisville, KY.

4. **Higgins, G. E.** (2009-2010). Major Field Test in Criminal Justice Development Committee. Educational Testing Service (ETS), Princeton, NJ.

3. **Higgins, G. E.** (2008). Preliminary Evaluation of Kentucky Department of Corrections Initial Sexual Predator/Sexual Victimization Screening Instrument. Kentucky Department of Corrections, Frankfort, KY.

2. Foster, J. P., Garrett, B., **Higgins, G. E.**, Jepsen, C., Ricketts, M. L., Troske, K., White, K., & Young, L. (2007). Kentucky Jail Management Strategies: Final Report. Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation, Louisville, KY.

1. **Higgins, G. E.** (2004). Gender Inequities and Job Satisfaction of Working Conditions from Focus Groups of Employees of Family & Children's Counseling Centers. Family and Children's Counseling Centers, Louisville, KY.

PRESENTATIONS

Keynotes & Invited Presentations

Sept. 2009 Cybercrime: An emerging phenomenon. Sullivan University, Louisville, KY, Audience: Public Safety and Computer Science students

October 2006 Constructing race around biology. University of Louisville, Louisville, KY. Audience: Louisville Community and students from the Anthropology Student Association

- February 2002 The etiology of alcohol and marijuana use among college students: A social psychological and criminological approach. West Virginia State University Faculty Lecture series, West Virginia State University, Institute, WV. Audience: Professors from various fields and undergraduate students
- October 2001 Race and Crime. (General Education course, 200 level) Race, Gender, and Human Identity (Instructor: Dr. Charles Ledbetter), West Virginia State University, Institute, WV. Audience: Undergraduate students
- August 2001 Juvenile delinquency: A theoretical and conflict resolution approach. Kanawha County Schools/Department of Social Studies Hands Across Campus Workshop, Charleston, WV. Audience: Primary and secondary school teachers.
- April 1999 Social-control and self-control theories. (CR 400) Criminological Theory (Instructor: Dr. Nanci Koser Wilson), Indiana University of Pennsylvania, Indiana, PA. Audience: Undergraduate students.

Conference & Poster Presentations

Jalain, C., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Marcum, C. (2022). Predicting Cyber-Offending Behavior with Vignette Analysis. SCJA Asheville, NC.

Vito, G. F., Vito, A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2022). Prosecutorial Decision Making in Kentucky Homicide Cases, 2000-2016: A Focal Concerns Approach. ACJS Las Vegas, NV.

Marcum, C. D. & **Higgins, G. E.** (2022). Tactics of Cyberoffending Motivated by Revenge: Vignette Analysis. ACJS Las Vegas, NV.

Nicholson, J., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Marcum, C. D. (2022). Prevalence and Trends in Depression Among Cyberbullied Youth. ACJS Las Vegas, NV.

Williams, F. A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2022). Physical Fitness Standards: An Assessment of Potential Disparate Impact for Female State Police Applicants. ACJS Las Vegas, NV.

Hall, M. T., Walton, M., Huebner, R. A., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Kelmel, A. B. (2021). *Child welfare's Sobriety Treatment and Recovery Teams: A propensity score-matched evaluation*. Presented at the 25th Society for Social Work and Research Annual Conference (Online).

Marcum, C. D., Tsung, T., Sedlack, M., **Higgins, G. E.** (2020). Exploration of Prosecutor Experiences with Non-consensual Pornography. Southern Criminal Justice Association, Online Presentation due to Covid-19.

Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Using the student leadership challenge inventory to assess police leadership abilities and performance of police managers. ACJS Baltimore, MD.

Jalain, C. I., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Court Performance and Court Culture: Assessing Differences Between Prosecutors and Public Defenders Using Structural Equation Modeling. ACJS Baltimore, MD.

Nicholson, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Sport Participation and African American Youth Binge Drinking. SCJA Nashville, TN.

Vito, A., Vito G., & **Higgins, G.** (2019). Factors Influencing Prosecutorial Pleas for Life Without Parole in Kentucky Homicide Cases. SCJA Nashville, TN.

Jalain, C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Measuring Lawyers' Job Satisfaction: A Confirmatory Factor Analysis Approach. ASC San Francisco, CA.

Homer, E. M., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2019). Burnout as Related to Workplace Safety Compliance among Healthcare Workers: A General Strain Theory Approach. ASC San Francisco, CA.

Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Examining the Effectiveness of Academic Scholarship on the Fight Against Cyberbullying and Cyberstalking. SCJA Pensacola Beach, FL.

Crank, B., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Marcum, C. D. (2018). Predictors of Sexual Victimization in North Carolina Correctional Facilities. SCJA Pensacola Beach, FL.

Nicholson, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). The Influence of Sport Participation on African American Youth Binge Drinking. SCJA Pensacola Beach, FL.

Higgins, G. E., & Homer, E. M. (2018). A focal concerns examination of corporate criminal sentencing. ASC Atlanta, GA.

Nicholson, J., Baek, H., **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Low Self-control theory: Theoretical and Empirical Advances. ASC Atlanta, GA.

Jalain, C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Fear of Violent Crime in France: A Replication Study of the Relationship between Ethnicity and Public Perception of Safety. ASC Atlanta, GA.

Higgins, G. E., & Marcum, C. (2018). Cybercrime Theories. ACJS New Orleans, LA.

Dawson-Edwards, C., Overstreet, S. M., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2018). Correlates to Contact: Examining City Police Complaints on Juvenile Offenders. ACJS New Orleans, LA.

Marcum, C., **Higgins, G.**, Carter, L., & Goodman-Riley, L. (2017). Negative and Criminal Aspects of Romantic Relationships: An Exploratory Study of the Behaviors and Perceptions of Impact on Partners by Cyberstalking Offenders. SCJA New Orleans, LA.

Baek, H., Roberts, A., & **Higgins, G.** (2017). The Impact of Family Indifference on Delinquency among American Indian Youth: A Test of General Strain Theory. ACJS Kansas City, MO.

Nicholson, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2017). The Influence of Sport Participation on Marijuana Use. ACJS Kansas City, MO.

Higgins, G. E., Nicholson, J., & Marcum, C. (2017). Cyberbullying Victimization: Examining Whether It Is a Risk Factor for Substance Use. ACJS Kansas City, MO.

Higgins, G. E., Nicholson, J., & Marcum, C. (2017). Internet Addiction and Self-Control: Examining their Interaction to Explain Hacking Behavior. ACJS Kansas City, MO.

Higgins, G. E., Marcum, C., Nicholson, J., & Weiner, P. (2017). Predictors of Physical and Dating Violence in Middle and High School Students in the United States. American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.

Marcum, C., **Higgins, G. E.**, Carter, L. M., Goodman-Riley, L., & Nicholson, J. (2017). Crossing Boundaries Online in Romantic Relationships: An Exploratory Study of Perceptions of Impact and Predictors of Cyberstalking. American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.

Nicholson, J., Marcum C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). Examining Self-Control and Online Harassment Among College Students. SCJA Savannah, GA.

Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Nicholson, J. (2016). The Electronic Leash and Romantic Relationships: Examining the Theoretical Predictors of Cyberstalking and its Perceived Impact by University Students. SCJA Savannah, GA.

Vito, A., Vito, G., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Tewksbury, R. (2016). The Recidivism of Drug Offenders Following Release From Prison: A Comparison of Kentucky Outcomes. SCJA Savannah, GA.

Nicholson, J., **Higgins, G. E.**, Dawson-Edwards, C., Walton, I. (2016). Binge Drinking And African-Americans: A Partial Test Of Primary Socialization Theory. ACJS Denver, CO

Higgins, G. E., Marcum, C. D., & Nicholson, J. (2016). Cyberbullying, Cyberdeviance And Digital Sensing From Smartphones: Empirical Tests Of Social Learning And Self-Control Theories. ASC New Orleans, LA

Nicholson, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). Investigating The Effectiveness Of Community Works Delinquency Prevention Program Using Propensity Score Matching. ASC New Orleans, LA.

Higgins, G. E., Marcum, C. D., & Poff, B. (2016). Predictors Of The Electronic Leash: Cyberstalking Behaviors Of University Students. ACJS Denver, CO.

Higgins, G. E., & Johnson, K. (2016). Perceptions Of Data Editing: Are We Doing The “Right Thing”? ACJS Denver, CO.

Boman, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2016). A Friendship-Based Look Into Offending Specialization And Versatility. ASC New Orleans, LA.

Higgins, G. E., Marcum, C. D., & Nicholson, J. (2016). Cyberbullying: Examining the Role Of Self-Control And Internet Addiction.

Marcum, C., **Higgins, G.**, MacKinnon, A., & Ricketts, M. (2015). The reach of the electronic leash: new methods of cyberstalking. ASC Washington, D.C.

Poff, B., **Higgins, G.**, Macrum, C., & Ricketts, M. (2015). Predicting the Responses Of Adolescents Toward Cyberbullying. ASC Washington, D.C.

Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, Poff, B., & MacKinnon, A. (2015). Exploration of predictors of cyberbullying victimization using routine activities theory. SCJA Charleston, SC

Navarro, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2015). Familial identity theft. SCJA Charleston, SC.

Block, M., Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, Freeman, P., & Blumenschein, K. (2015). Strengths and weaknesses of prescription drug monitoring programs: A focus group assessment of law enforcement officers. SCJA Charleston, SC.

Poff, B., Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2015). Explaining undergraduate cyberbullying behaviors: A test of routine activities theory. SCJA Charleston, SC.

Marcum, C., **Higgins, G. E.**, & MacKinnon, A. (2015). Examining school counselor experiences with student cybercrime victimization. ACJS Orlando, FL.

Winham, K., Renn, T., Hall, M. T., Golder, S., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2015). Heterogeneity of victimization experiences among women on probation and parole: A latent class analysis. ACJS Orlando, FL.

Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Denney, A. S. (2015). Using the student leadership challenge inventory to assess the leadership abilities and performance of police managers. ACJS Orlando, FL.

Vito, A. G., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2015). Applying social learning theory to weapon incidents in school using structural equation modeling. ACJS Orlando, FL.

Higgins, G. E., Golder, S., Marcum, C. D., Hall, M. T., Wolfe, S. E., & Logan, TK (2014). An examination of self-control and fraud. ACJS Philadelphia, PA.

Keeling, D. G., **Higgins, G. E.**, Losavio, M., Polyakova, S., & Frolovich, E. (2014). Digital piracy among American and Russian college students. ACJS Philadelphia, PA.

Higgins, G. E., Golder, S., Wolfe, S. E., Marcum, C. D., Hall, M. T., & Logan, TK (2014). Examining the link between strain theory and prescription drug use. ACJS Philadelphia, PA

Vito, A. G., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). Nonfatal gunshot wounds: In the context of school violence using general strain theory. ACJS Philadelphia, PA

Swartz, K., Osborne, D., Dawson-Edwards, C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). Violent crime: A comparison of stratified neighborhoods. ACJS Philadelphia, PA

Winham, K. M., Golder, S., Renn, T., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2014). Victimized women on probation and parole: Understanding substance use, attachment, and distress. ACJS Philadelphia, PA

Winham, K. M., Golder, S., Renn, T. R., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2014). Correlates of sex trading in victimized women on probation and parole. ASC San Francisco, CA.

Golder, S., Hall, M. T., Engstrom, M., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK (2014). Pathways to arrest and lawbreaking among victimized women on probation and parole. ASC San Francisco, CA.

Osborne, D., Kirchner, E., Vito, A. G., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). Exploring the link between trajectories of bullying and parenting. ASC San Francisco, CA.

Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Tewksbury, R. (2014). The effectiveness of parole supervision: Use of propensity score matching (PSM) to analyze reincarceration rates in Kentucky. ASC San Francisco, CA. **POSTER**

Navarro, J. N., Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). Examining the effect of Internet Addiction on digital pirating behaviors of juveniles. ASC San Francisco, CA.

McKee, J., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). Measuring low self-control and racial invariance. ASC San Francisco, CA.

Vito, A. G., Kirchner, E., Osborne, D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2014). Missing data: Understanding the role of self-control. ASC San Francisco, CA.

Higgins, G. E. (2013). Cybercrime: An Emerging Phenomenon. Meet the Professor, The University of Louisville, College of Arts and Sciences and the Liberal Studies Project.

Dawson-Edwards, C., **Higgins, G. E.**, & McCauley, L. (2013). Drilling down into DMC: A necessary step for impact. CJJ Southern Region Workshop.

Higgins, G. E., Vito, G. F., & Denney, A. (2013). Examining the Leadership Practices Inventory: A Rasch Model Approach. Ohio River Valley Objective Measurement Seminar (ORVOMS). University of Kentucky.

Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Vito, A. G. (2013). Tracking capital homicide cases: The case of Jefferson County, KY 2000 to 2010. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences,

Swartz, K., Dawson-Edwards, C., Osborne, D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2013). The influence of school resource officers on school-based violence. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences,

Schoepfer, A., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2013). Author Meets Critics: Identity Thieves: Motives and methods. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences,

Spohn, C., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2013). Open seminar: Publishing in Justice Quarterly and Journal of Criminal Justice Education. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences,

Ricketts, M. L., Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Freiburger, T. L. (2013). Gender differences and TWD: A SLT approach. Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology,

Golder, S., **Higgins, G. E.**, Logan, TK, & Hall, M. (2012). Social support and female prisoner reentry: A confirmatory factor analysis. Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology,

Golder, S., Hall, M., Engstrom, M., Dishon, A. J., Renn, T., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Logan, TK. (2012). Substance use and associated psychological distress and law breaking among victimized women on probation and parole. Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology,

Walton, I., Dawson-Edwards, B., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2012). General strain theory and collegiate drinking patterns among African-American female students. Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology,

Fetzer, M. D., Ricketts, M. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2012). Parental regulation and delinquency in a sample of African-Americans: A trajectory analysis. Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology,

Hall, M., Golder, S., Renn, T., Dishon, A. J., **Higgins, G. E.**, Logan, TK (2012). Prescription opioid misuse among women on probation and parole. Annual Meeting of American Society of Criminology,

Higgins, G. E., Marcum, C. D., Ricketts, M. L., & Vegh, D. (2012). Texting while driving: A social learning perspective. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Marcum, C.D., & Higgins, G.E. (2012). Predictors of cyberbullying. Southern Criminal Justice Association.

Vito, G. F., Tewksbury, R., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2011). Correlates of successful community re-entry for parolees. **Poster**. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

Schroeder, R. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (November 2011). The doppelganger parent: Same parents, different parenting strategies, and juvenile delinquency. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (November 2011). Examination of the correctional treatment of cybercrime offenders. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

Higgins, G. E. (September 2011). Texting-while-driving: Is low self-control to blame? Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association.

Vito, G. F., Tewksbury, R., & **Higgins, G. E.** (February 2011). Evaluation of Kentucky*s Early Inmate Release Initiative: Sentence Commutations, Public Safety and Recidivism. Annual Meeting of the American Association for Behavioral and Social Sciences.

Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (February 2011). Capital sentencing and structural racism: The source of bias. University of Kentucky School of Law, Structural Racism: Inequality in America Today.

Marcum, C. D., Freiburger, T., Ricketts, M. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (November 2010). Online offending and victimization behaviors of college students. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

Marcum, C. D., **Higgins, G. E.**, Freiburger, T., & Ricketts, M. L. (November 2010). Investigation of the emphasis placed on cybercrime investigations by police departments in the United States. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

Blackwell, B. S., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Payne, B. K. (October 2010). Modeling the link between strain and self-control. Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Clearwater Beach, FL.

Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (October 2010). Law enforcement and cybercrime. Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Clearwater Beach, FL.

Vito, G. F., Tewksbury, R., & **Higgins, G. E.** (September 2010). Evaluation of Kentucky's Early Inmate Release Initiative: Sentence Commutations, Public Safety and Recidivism. Annual Meeting of the Kentucky Council on Crime and Delinquency.

Higgins, G. E., & Johnson, K. (February, 2010). Using a rational choice perspective to explore data editing decisions: A qualitative analysis. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Diego, CA.

Vegh, D., Ricketts, M. L., Marcum, C. D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (February, 2010). The role of nonsocial reinforcement on college student fear of using Facebook. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Diego, CA.

Higgins, G. E., Vito, G. F., & Grossi, E. (February 2010). Race and searches: A focal concerns perspective. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Diego, CA.

Higgins, G. E., & Copes, H. (November 2009). Offending and Neutralization Trajectories among Adolescents. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

Higgins, G. E., Jennings, W. G., & Mahoney, M. (November 2009). Developmental Trajectories of Maternal and Paternal Attachment and Delinquency. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

Higgins, G. E. (September 2009). Ensnared into crime: Testing Moffitt's snares hypothesis in a national sample of African-Americans. Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Charleston, S.C.

Shutt, J. E., Beaver, K. M., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Tewksbury, R. (March 2009). Does biology underlie the oldest profession? Prostitution and sex disparities in john behavior. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA.

Vegh, D. T., Ricketts, M. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2009). Perceived risk & Facebook: A gendered analysis. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA.

Higgins, G. E., & Johnson, K. (March 2009). Research methods and ethics: Does status matter? Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA.

Vito, G. F., & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2009). Examining the validity of the leadership challenge inventory: the case for law enforcement. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA.

Higgins, G. E. (October 2008). Perceptions of legitimacy and injustice: Do they influence citizens' perceptions of arrest and citations. Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, New Orleans, LA.

Losavio, M., Keeling, D. W., Elmaghraby, A., **Higgins, G.**, & Shutt, J. (May 2008). Implications of attorney experiences with digital forensics and electronic evidence in the United States. Third International Workshop on Systematic Approaches to Digital Forensics Engineering, Berkeley, CA.

Vito, G. F., Walsh, W., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Wolfe, S. E. (March 2008). Police ethics: An examination of middle management using the Klockars scale. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.

Higgins, G. E., Ricketts, M. L., & Vegh, D. (March 2008). Facebook and fear: Toward a model of fear. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.

Higgins, G. E., Mahoney, M. *, & Ricketts, M. L. (March 2008). Nonsocial reinforcement of nonmedical use of prescription drugs: An alternative explanation. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.

Morris, R. G., & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2008). Anesthetizing digital piracy: Neutralization in cyberspace. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.

Marcum, C. D., Wolfe, S. E. *, & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2008). Examining the intersection between self-control, peer association, and neutralization in explaining digital piracy. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.

Higgins, G. E., Wolfe, S. E. *, & Marcum, C. D. (March 2008). Digital piracy and neutralization: A trajectory analysis from short-term longitudinal data. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.

Vegh, D. *, Ricketts, M. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (November 2007). The role of self-control in college students' perceived risk and fear of on-line victimization. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.

Higgins, G. E., & Gabbidon, S. (November 2007). Consumer racial profiling and perceived Victimization: An examination of factors that influence self-esteem. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.

Higgins, G. E., & Hughes, T. (September 2007). Hiring practices of policing organizations: A theoretical examination. Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Savannah, GA.

Vegh, D. *, Ricketts, M. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2007). College students and Facebook: Understanding the correlates of potential fear. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.

Higgins, G. E., Goldstein, R. *, Wolfe, S. *, & Marcum, C. (March 2007). Neuropsychological

deficits, antisocial personality disorder, and delinquency: An examination of competing models. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.

Gabbidon, S., & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2007). Racial profiling in retail settings: A survey of residents in central Pennsylvania. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.

Morris, R.*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2007). Crime, culture and kilo-bytes: Exploring the neutralizing tendencies of software pirates on campus. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.

Wolfe, S.*, & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2007). Viruses: A deterrent to digital piracy. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.

Higgins, G. E. (March 2007). Self-control and digital piracy: An examination of multiple conceptualizations and operationalizations. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, WA.

Higgins, G. E. (November 2006). Parental crime, low self-control, and delinquency: A structural equation modeling study. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles, CA.

Higgins, G. E. (November 2006). Rational choice, low self-control, digital piracy: An examination of the role of value. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles, CA.

Tewksbury, R., **Higgins, G. E.**, Mustaine, E. E., & Miller, A. (September 2006). Binge drinking among college athletes and non-athletes. Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association. Charleston, SC.

Higgins, G. E. (March 2006). Low self-control and intentions: An examination of a prospective study of digital piracy. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD.

Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E.**, & Walsh, W. F. (March 2006). Outcome tests: A validity examination for racial disparities in searches following stops. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD.

Higgins, G. E. (November 2005). Multilevel structural equation modeling: An introduction and discussion of issues. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Canada.

Higgins, G. E., & Ricketts, M. L. (September 2005). Behavioral Problems Index: A Rasch model Examination of an alternative self-control scale. Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Jacksonville Beach, FL.

Higgins, G. E., *Fell, B. D., & *Wilson, A. L. (March 2005). How does low self-control and social learning theory come together to explain Internet software piracy? Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago, IL.

Higgins, G. E., Hughes, T., Ricketts, M. L., & Fell, B. D. (March 2005). Identity theft from a student perspective. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago, IL.

Magers, J. S., **Higgins, G. E., Vito, G. F., & Walsh, W. F.** (March 2005). Police misconduct and discipline: An assessment of police managerial accountability. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago, IL.

Vito, G. F., **Higgins, G. E., Grossi, E., West, A., Walsh, W. F., & Edwards, T.** (March 2005). Racial profiling: A multivariate analysis of traffic stop data. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago, IL.

Higgins, G. E. (November 2004). Self-control theory and likelihood of offending: A factorial design approach. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville, TN.

Ricketts, M. L., & **Higgins, G. E.** (2004). Student perceptions regarding the nonmedical use of prescription drug use. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville, TN.

Higgins, G. E. (October 2004). Low self-control and intentions: How do they come together to explain drinking behavior? Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Raleigh, NC.

Higgins, G. E. (March 2004). Examining the original Grasmick et al. self-control scale: A Rasch Model approach. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV.

Higgins, G. E. (September 2003). Self-control theory and deviance: A bootstrapping approach. Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Nashville, TN.

Higgins, G. E. (March 2003). General strain theory: Testing the role of objective and subjective strain and emotional responses in committing deviance. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Boston, MA.

Higgins, G. E., & Ricketts, M. L. (March 2003). Testing for offending differences among acute conformist, deterrable, and incorrigible individuals. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Boston, MA.

Higgins, G. E., & Ricketts, M. L. (November 2002). Motivation or opportunity: Which serves as the best mediator in General Theory of Crime? Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Chicago, IL.

Higgins, G. E. (April 2001). Self-esteem and self-control as explanations of alcohol use. Annual Meeting of West Virginia Criminal Justice Educators Association. Bluefield, WV.

Higgins, G. E. (April 2001). Gottfredson and Hirschi's general theory of crime: A behavioral approach. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Washington, D. C.

Higgins, G. E. (March 2000). Boot camps: Are they ethical? Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA

Higgins, G. E. (March 2000). The cognitive social psychology of a general theory of crime. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.

Gibbs, J. J., Giever, D., & **Higgins, G. E.** (March 2000). Gottfredson and Hirschi's general theory of crime: Testing the substantive model using random allocation measurement models. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.

Higgins, G. E. (November 1999). Student learning styles. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Higgins, G. E., & Johnson, K. (November 1999). College student alcohol use: A social learning approach. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Higgins, G. E. (March 1999). Criminal Justice and the Policy Process (Round table). Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Orlando, FL.

Higgins, G. E., & Johnson, K. (March 1999). College student deviance: A social learning approach. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Orlando, FL.

Higgins, G. E., & Johnson, K. (November 1998). Social disorganization: A basis for exploring the living arrangements and drug use behaviors of homeless. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Washington, D.C.

Johnson, K., & **Higgins, G. E.** (November 1997). Homeless and criminal: A double dose of deviance. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology. San Diego, CA.

Higgins, G. E., & Johnson, K. (March 1997). Exploring the relationship between homelessness and drug Use. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Louisville, KY.

Discussant

Low self-control and electronic deviance (November 2009). Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Courses Taught-Department of Criminal Justice, U of L

Undergraduate

Crime & Justice in the US
Computer & Electronic Crime
Race and Gender Issues in Criminal Justice
Senior Seminar in Justice Administration:
Quantitative Analysis in Justice Administration
Criminal Behavior

Graduate

Computer and Cybercrime (Master and Doctoral Level)
Criminal Justice Systems (Master Level)
Advanced Theories of Crime (Doctoral Level)
Advanced Statistical Analysis in Criminal Justice (Doctoral Level)
Advanced Statistical Computer Applications for Criminal Justice (Doctoral Level)
Race and Gender Issues in Criminal Justice (Master Level)
Theories of Crime and Delinquency (Master Level)
Applied Statistics in Criminal Justice (Master Level)
Research Methods (Master Level)
Drugs and Crime (Master Level)

Courses Taught – Department of Criminal Justice, WVSU

Undergraduate

Introduction to Criminal Justice
Punishment and Corrections
Race and Gender Issues in Criminal Justice
Methodology and Research
Drugs and Society
Management of Criminal Justice Organizations
Introduction to Criminology

Independent Study/Mentored Research

2015 CJ 670 – Propensity Score Matching. PhD student: Jason Nicholson

Number of Graduate Students Supervised: 3

Number of Undergraduate Students Supervised: 3

Thesis Committees

2013 Anthony Smith - Sex differences in violent school victimization:
Using self-control to understand variation in victimization (**chair**) –
MS completed

- 2012 Anthony G. Vito - Adolescent steroid use: A Logistic Regression Analysis (**chair**) – MS completed
- 2012 Cameron Stelzig - Examining crime symbiosis: The impact of alcohol outlets on violence in nearby neighborhood park environs (**member**) – MS completed
- 2012 Tyler Kerr - Land cover classification of active fire and burned area detection for Canadian Provinces, 2001-2010 (**member**) - MS completed
- 2011 Wyatt Brown - Delinquency: A trajectory analysis of African-American males (**chair**) – MS completed
- 2011 Emmaleigh Kirchner - Self-control theory: An exploration of racial disparities in offending (**chair**) – MS completed
- 2011 Sonita Arnold - Dealing with manhood: General strain theory, masculinity, and illicit drug trafficking (**member**) – MS completed
- 2011 Thomas Mowen - The parental shift: Changing parenting styles and juvenile delinquency (**member**) – MS completed
- 2010 Heather Long - Re-assessing publication productivity among academic 'stars' in criminology and criminal justice (**member**) – MS completed
- 2008 Scott Edward Wolfe - Procedural justice and police legitimacy during online solicitation of children for sex investigations: A path analysis of the role of procedure-specific measures of police legitimacy (**chair**) – MS completed
- 2006 Abby Lynne Wilson - Environmental crime as it relates to social learning theory (**chair**) – MS completed
- 2006 Brian Dean Fell - Identity theft and routine activities: A test of victimization using College students (**member**) – MS completed
- 2004 David Makin - Internet files sharing: A theory of planned behavior approach (**member**) – MS completed

Dissertation Committees

- 2022 Suzanne Overstreet--Understanding Racial Disparate Treatment Of Juvenile Interpersonal Violent Offenders In The Juvenile Justice System Using Focal Concerns Theory (**Co-Chair**)—Placement: Indiana University Southeast
- 2021 Daniel Jude--Social disorganization and violent crime across nonmetropolitan areas of Kentucky (**Co-Chair**)—PhD Completed—Placement: Brown-Forman (Data Analyst) and University of Louisville Kent School
- Leslie Greenwell--General strain theory and violent behavior in a military sample (**member**)—Placement: Commonwealth of Kentucky
- Virginia E. Braden--In Pursuit of Innocence: A Study of Race and Ethnicity Differences In Time-to-Exoneration (**Chair**)—PhD Completed—Placement: Private Practice as an investigator
- 2020 Emily A. Hayden—Predictors of Binge Drinking Among Military Veterans: A General Strain Theory Approach (**Chair**)—PhD completed—Placement: Campbellsville University
- Caroline Jalain--Gender-Differential Effects of Perceived Discrimination On Lawyers' Job Satisfaction: A General Strain Theory Approach (**Chair**)—PhD completed—Placement: University of Southern Indiana
- Emily M. Homer -- Examining Corporate Blameworthiness in Relation to Federal Organizational Sentencing for Probation and Corporate Monitors (**Chair**)—PhD completed—Placement: Texas A&M—Corpus Christi
- 2019 Kirsten E. Smith—Opioid and stimulant use among a sample of corrections-involved drug users: Seeking an understanding of high-risk drug decisions within a system of constraint (**Outside reader for Kent School of Social Work**)—Placement: Postdoctoral Fellowship NIDA
- Kyra Fritz—Police stress, depression, and substance use among police officers: A General Strain perspective (**Chair**)—PhD completed—Placement: Portland Police Department (Analyst)

- 2018 Frederick Williams—A contemporary trend analysis of Kentucky State Police Vehicular Pursuit-Related Collisions and Injury **(Chair)**—PhD completed—Placement: Kentucky State University
- 2017 Hyunin Baek -- Confidence in the Police Among Caribbean Countries **(Chair)** -- PhD completed—Placement: New Mexico State University
- John Navarro -- A Cross-Sectional Exploration of Household Financial Reactions and Homebuyer Awareness of Registered Sex Offenders In A Rural, Suburban, And Urban County **(member)** -- PhD completed—Placement: Sam Houston State University
- Jason Nicholson -- The Influence of Sport Participation on Youth Binge Drinking **(Chair)**--PhD completed—Placement: University of West Georgia
- Heather Tolle -- The Sources of Behavioral Reinforcement: An Examination of Nonsocial Reinforcement Theory **(Chair)** -- PhD completed—State of Colorado
- 2016 Wyatt Brown – Disinhibition, violence exposure, and delinquency: A test of how self-control affects the impact of exposure to violence **(Outside Member dissertation completed University of South Florida)** – PhD completed—Placement: Sam Houston State University
- Molly Block – Applying situational crime prevention to terrorism against airports and aircrafts **(Chair)** – PhD completed—Placement: Indiana University South Bend
- 2015 Anthony G. Vito - Racial profiling: Using propensity score matching to examine focal concerns theory **(Chair)** – PhD completed—Placement: Ball State University
- Amanda D. Brown - Examining the cumulative effects of victimization of psychological distress **(Outside Member U of L Social Work Department)** – PhD completed—Placement: Unknown
- Katherine M.E. Winham - Modeling posttraumatic stress disorder among victimized women on probation and parole: Examining the impact of childhood victimization **(Outside Member U of L Social Work Department)** – PhD completed—Placement: University of Louisville

- 2013 John C. Reed - Support of police consolidation: Assessing the impact of perfected complexity (**Outside Member U of L Department of Urban and Public Affairs**) – PhD completed—Placement: Minnesota State University Mankato
- 2012 Christopher Hughes - Reducing the incarceration of the homeless: An examination of multi-service use and the utilization of institutional services (**member interdisciplinary degree**) – PhD completed—Placement: Sullivan University
- 2011 Joseph S. Grant - Louisville-Jefferson County Police Consolidation: Officers’ perception of organizational justice (**Outside Member U of L Department of Urban and Public Affairs**) – PhD completed—Placement: University of Louisville
- 2009 Mehmet Delice - Explanation of police officers’ information technology acceptance using the technology acceptance model and social cognitive theory (**member**) – PhD completed—Placement: Turkish National Police

SERVICE

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- 2019-present Justice Quarterly (Editorial Board Member)
- 2017-present Editorial Advisor University of California Press
- 2008-Present Deviant Behavior (Associate Editor)
- 2011-2017 Journal of Criminal Justice Education (Editor)
- 2009-2011 American Journal of Criminal Justice (Editor)
- 2006-2011 Criminal Justice Studies: A Critical Journal of Crime, Law and Society (Associate Editor)
- 2011 Journal of Police Crisis Negotiations (Guest Editor, Special Edition)
- 2009 Criminal Justice Studies: A Critical Journal of Crime, Law, and Society (Guest Editor, Special Edition)
- 2007 Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice (Guest Editor, Special Edition)

2013-Present	International Journal of Cyber Criminology (Editorial Board Member)
2009-2013	Journal of Police Crisis Negotiations: An International Journal (Editorial Board Member)
2009-2015	Race and Justice: An International Journal (Editorial Board Member)
2008-2011	Justice Quarterly (Editorial Board Member)
2008-present	Journal of Theoretical and Philosophical Criminology (Editorial Board Member)
2008-present	International Journal of Criminal Justice Sciences (Editorial Board Member)
2007-2009 2011-2017	American Journal of Criminal Justice (Editorial Board Member)
2007-2009	Journal of Criminal Justice Education (Editorial Board Member)

Committee service

2023	Sub-Committee Chair, Academy Fellow Award Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
2022	Sub-Committee Chair, Academy Fellow Award Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
2022-2025	Member ACJS Ethics, Equity, and Professional Conduct Committee
2021	Sub-Committee Chair, Founders Award Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
2020	Founders Award Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
2019	Academy Fellow Award Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
2018	Awards Chair, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
2016	Founders Award Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
2013-2015	Educator of the Year Selection Committee, Southern Criminal Justice Association

2011-2013	Executive Counselor, Minority and Women's Section, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
2010-2011	Chair of William I. Simon/Anderson Publishing Award Committee for Toronto Canada Meeting
2010-2011	Member of Sage Teaching Award Committee for Toronto Canada Meeting
2009-2011	Board of Directors Southern Criminal Justice Association (Non-voting Member comes with editorship of American Journal of Criminal Justice)
2009-2010	Program Committee for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences for San Diego Meeting
2009-2010	Chair Student Affairs Committee for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences for San Diego Meeting
2009-2010	Member of the Affirmative Action Committee for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
2007-2008	Program Committee for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences for Cincinnati Meeting
2007-2009	Board of Directors Southern Criminal Justice Association
2004-2005	Program Committee for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences for Baltimore Meeting
2004	Awards Committee for the Southern Criminal Justice Association
2002-2003	Affirmative-Action Standing Committee for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

Manuscript Reviewer

Ad hoc journal, book proposal, and grant reviewer: Criminology, Justice Quarterly, Social Behavior and Personality, Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, Criminal Justice Policy Review, Crime and Delinquency, Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice, Psychological Reports, Southwest Journal of Criminal Justice, International Criminal Justice Review, Sage Publications: Thousand Oaks, CA, Journal of Criminal Justice Education, Security Journal, American Journal of Criminal Justice, International Journal of Criminal Justice Sciences, Social Science and Medicine, Journal of Criminal Justice, Western Criminology Review, Deviant Behavior, Sociological Spectrum, Child Maltreatment, Applied Psychology in Criminal Justice, Sociological Focus,

Criminal Justice Review, Journal of Quantitative Criminology, National Research Foundation (Grant Proposal Review January 2009), Journal of Criminal Justice and Popular Culture, Journal of Youth and Adolescence, Comprehensive Psychiatry, Analysis of Social Issues and Public Policy, Violence and Victims, International Journal of Social Science Studies, Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice and Criminology, Journal of Drug Issues, Criminal Justice Studies, Drug and Alcohol Dependence, Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance Grant Reviewer.

COLLEGE & UNIVERSITY SERVICE

University of Louisville

2021	Outstanding Graduate Mentor/DGS Vote
2013-2014	Dean's Search Committee(member)
2015-present	Graduate Council (member)
2015-present	Centers and Institutes Committee(member)
2015-present	Graduate Awards Committee(member)

West Virginia State

2002-2003	Educational Policies Committee
2001-2003	Environmental Safety and Parking Committee
2001-2002	General Education Task Force

External Program Evaluator

Georgia Southern University (2022)
University of North Carolina Charlotte (2020)
Monmouth University (2016)
East Carolina University (2014)

External Tenure or Promotion Case Reviewer

Clemson University (2022)
University of Baltimore (2022)
Monmouth University (2022)
Tarleton State University (2022)
University of North Texas (2022)
Clemson University (2021)
University of South Carolina (2021)
University of South Florida (2021)
Ball State University (2021)
University of South Carolina (2020)
American University (2020)
Penn State University @ Hazleton (2019)
Arizona State University (2018)
Texas Christian University (2018)
Iowa State University (2017)
Georgia Southern University (2016)

University of South Florida @ St. Petersburg (2016)
Texas State University (2016)
University of Alabama Birmingham (2014)
University of West Florida (2014)
Georgia Southern University (2011)
University of Oklahoma (2010)
Michigan State University (2010)

DEPARTMENT SERVICE

University of Louisville

2019-present	Graduate Program Committee (member) Personnel Committee (member)
2015-2019	Qualifying Experience Committee (member)
2015-2017	Personnel Committee (member)
2014	Personnel Committee (chair)
2014	Department search committee for open position (chair)
2012-present	Admissions Committee for Ph.D. program (member)
2011-2012	Admissions Committee for Ph.D. program (chair)
2011	Department search committee for open position (member)
2009-2010	Department search committee for open position (member)
2007-2011	Undergraduate Assessment Committee (chair 2008 - 2011)
2008-2014	Personnel Committee (member)
2008-2014	Ad hoc Ph.D. Committee (member)
2007-2009	Graduate Curriculum Committee (member)
2007-2008	Ad hoc committee on crime/analysis/planning/evaluation (member)
2007-2008	Ad hoc committee on digital forensics (member)
2005-2008	Graduate School Admission/Graduate Program Committee (member)
2005-2009	Ad Hoc Committee on Graduate Curriculum (member)
2004-2005	Ad Hoc Committee on Accelerated B.S./M.S. program (member)
2004	Ad Hoc Committee on Technology in the Classroom (member)
2003-2004	Ad Hoc Committee on Research Workload Allocation (member)
2003-2004	Department search committee for open position (member)

West Virginia State University

2002-2003	Chair search committee for open position
2002	Department search committee for open position
2000-2003	Faculty Advisor for the Lambda Alpha Epsilon (Criminal Justice Club)
2001-2003	Criminal Justice Advisory Committee for Associate Degree program at West Virginia State College/University
2002-2003	Law Office Technology Advisory Committee

COMMUNITY SERVICE

2009-2013

Citizens Commission on Police Accountability for the
Louisville/Jefferson County Metro Government

2004

Reviewer for State of Kentucky Drug Summit

Last updated: July 2023