

Framework for Reflective Questioning

| Question Type Content | Awareness | Analysis | Alternatives | Action |
|---|--|---|---|---|
| <p>Knowledge/Understanding (What you know)</p> | <p>What do you know about...? What is your current understanding of (topic, situation)? <i>Probes (e.g.):</i> How did you come to believe this?</p> | <p>How does that compare to what you want to know about...? How is that consistent with (standards, evidence)...? What do you know now after trying...? How does that compare with what you originally thought?</p> | <p>How could you find out about...? What different things could you do to learn more about...? What are other ways to view this for next time?</p> | <p>How do you plan to learn more about...? What option do you choose? Why? How are you going to put that into place? <i>Probes (e.g.):</i> What resources do you have? What supports will you need? Where will you get them?</p> |
| <p>Practice (What you did)</p> | <p>How are you currently doing...? Why? What kinds of things did you do (have you done so far)? Why? What kinds of things did you try? Why? What kinds of things are you learning to do? What did you do that worked well? <i>Probes (e.g.):</i> What is the present situation in more detail? Where does that occur most often? When did you first notice this?</p> | <p>How is that consistent with what you intended to do (wanted to do)? Why? How is that consistent with standards? Why?</p> | <p>What else could you have done to make practice consistent with standards? Why? How might you go about doing that? What different ways could you approach this? <i>Probes (e.g.):</i> What would it take for you to be able to do...? What would you need to do personally in order to do...?</p> | <p>What do you plan to do? When will you do this? What option did you choose? <i>Probes (e.g.):</i> What types of supports will you need? What resources do you have? What would it take for you to be able to do...? What would you need to do personally in order to do...?</p> |
| <p>Outcomes (What was the result)</p> | <p>How did that work for you? What happened when you did...? Why? How effective was it to do that? What did you achieve when you did that? What went well? <i>Probes (e.g.):</i> How do you feel about that? What do you think about...? How much control do you have over the outcome?</p> | <p>How did you know you needed to do something else? How did that match (or was different from) what you expected (or wanted) to happen? Why? How do these outcomes compare to expected outcomes based on standards of practice? What <i>should</i> happen if you're really doing (practice)? What brought about that result? <i>Probes (e.g.):</i> How do you feel about that? What do you think about...?</p> | <p>What else might happen when you do...? Why? What different things could you have done to get expected outcomes? What might make it work even better next time?</p> | <p>Which option could get the best result? What do you plan to do differently next time? <i>Probes (e.g.):</i> What types of supports will you need? What resources do you have/need? Where will you get them?</p> |
| <p>Evaluation (What about the process)</p> | <p>What opportunities were useful to you in achieving... (or in learning...)? In what way? How was it useful? Why? What supports were most helpful? What about the supports were most helpful?</p> | <p>How was that consistent with what you expected?</p> | <p>What other opportunities would be useful?</p> | <p>What opportunities do you want to access? How will you access those opportunities? <i>Probes (e.g.):</i> What resources do you need? Where will you get them?</p> |