**Appendix A**

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| **Short Screen for Child Sex Trafficking[1]** | **Electronic Medical Record Flowsheet: Child and Under Age 18 Trafficking Screening Tool** |
| Have you ever broken any bones, had any cuts that required stitches, or been knocked unconscious? | Have you ever broken any bones, had any cuts that required stitches, or been knocked unconscious? (Study Period 1)Have you ever been knocked unconscious? (Study Period 2) |
| Some kids have a hard time living at home and feel that they need to run away. Have you ever run away from home? | Some kids have a hard time living at home and feel that they need to run away. Have you ever run away from home? |
| Kids often use drugs or drink alcohol, and different kids use different drugs. Have you used drugs or alcohol in the past 12 months? | Have you used drugs or alcohol in the past 12 months? |
| Sometimes kids have been involved with the police. Maybe for running away, for breaking curfew, or shoplifting. There can be lots of different reasons. Have you ever had any problems with the police? | Have you ever been involved with the police for running away, breaking curfew, shoplifting or anything else? |
| Have you ever had sex of any type? (penis in vagina or penis/finger in “butt” or mouth on penis or mouth on vagina) | Have you ever had sex of any type? (Anything involving a penis, vagina, butt or oral sex) |
| How many sexual partners have you had? | How many sexual partners have you had?(0 partners, 1-5 partners, 6-10 partners, >10 partners) |
| Have you ever had a STI, like herpes or gonorrhea or chlamydia or trichomonas? | Have you ever had a sexually transmitted disease (STD) like herpes or gonorrhea or chlamydia or trichomonas? |
|  | Study Periods 1 & 2: A screening tool with positive answers to 2 or more questions, excluding the question on sexual activity, is considered a *positive screen*. |
|  | Study Period 3: A screening tool with positive answers to 3 or more questions, excluding the question on sexual activity, is considered a *positive screen*. |

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| **Secondary Questions[1]: Incorporated in Forensic Nurse Examiner Assessment** | **Federal Definition of Child Sex Trafficking[2]** |
| Has a boyfriend, girlfriend or anyone else ever asked you, or forced you to do something sexual with *another* person (including oral sex, vaginal sex, or anal sex with someone else)?* Do you feel comfortable telling me about it?
 | Exchange of sex for monetary or non-monetary gain of another individual |
| Has anyone ever asked or forced you to do some sexual act in public, like dance at a bar or a strip club?* Do you feel comfortable telling me about it?
 | Performing in a sex-oriented business |
| Sometimes kids are in a position where they really need money for drugs, food, or a place to stay. Have you ever traded sex for money, drugs, a place to stay, a cell phone, or something else?* Do you feel comfortable telling me about it?
 | Exchange of sex for money, subsistence or luxury items |
| Has anyone ever asked you to pose in a sexy way for a photo or a video?* Do you feel comfortable telling me about it?
 | Production of child sexual abuse materials |

1. Greenbaum, V.J., M. Dodd, and C. McCracken, *A Short Screening Tool to Identify Victims of Child Sex Trafficking in the Health Care Setting.* Pediatr Emerg Care, 2018. **34**(1): p. 33-37.

2. U.S. Department of State, *Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000*. 2000.