

# **GRADUATE PROGRAM IN POLITICAL SCIENCE**

Student Handbook

**Department of Political Science**

College of Arts and Sciences

University of Louisville

August 2010

## I. GENERAL INFORMATION

### A. DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Campus Location and Telephone:	Ford Hall, Room 2005; 502-852-6831
Office Hours:	8:00 am – 5:00 pm; 8:00 am – 4:30 pm (summer)
Department Chair:	Dr. Ronald Vogel (email: rkvoge01)
Graduate Advisor:	Dr. Laurie Rhodebeck (email: larhod01)
Graduate Program Secretary:	Mrs. Arlene Brannon (email: aabran01)

### B. A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE PROGRAM

Number of students in the program:	approximately 35
Number of graduate students in 600-level seminars:	5 – 20
Average number of degrees awarded annually (2005 – 2010):	12
Percentage of students choosing the thesis option (2005 – 2010):	14%

### C. GRADUATE PROGRAM GOVERNANCE

The graduate program in the Department of Political Science is governed by a committee selected from among the Department's graduate faculty and appointed by the Department Chair. The Graduate Advisor, also appointed by the Chair, serves as the chair of the committee.

The policies outlined below reflect standards set by the School of Interdisciplinary and Graduate Studies (SIGS) and the College of Arts and Sciences (Unit to which the Political Science Department belongs).

### D. POLITICAL SCIENCE FACULTY

The Department of Political Science has earned a reputation for outstanding teaching, scholarship, and service. Faculty in the Department have won many teaching awards, including the Arts and Sciences Teacher of the Year (seven times), the Alumni Outstanding Teacher Award (three times), the Trustees' Award (two times), the University Distinguished Teaching award, and the Kentucky Professor of the Year Award. Several faculty are named "Faculty Favorites" each year by students at the University of Louisville. Faculty have published almost 50 books and hundreds of scholarly articles and book chapters, winning the University's Distinguished Research Award in Social Science and the College's Distinguished Research Award in Social Science. Faculty have also won prestigious national and international awards such as Fulbright Awards, National Endowment for the Humanities Awards, Social Science Research Council Grants, American Council of Learned Societies Grants, an Eisenhower Leadership Grant, a Smith Richardson Foundation Grant, a Ford Foundation Fellowship, a Woodrow Wilson International Center Fellowship, and a Humboldt Fellowship. Department faculty contribute thousands of hours to university, community, and professional service, winning the University Distinguished Service Award, as well as numerous awards from state and local agencies.

**Jason Abbott, Aung San Suu Kyi Endowed Chair in Asian Democracy,**  
Ph.D., Nottingham Trent University. Associate Professor  
International Politics, Political Economy, Southeast Asia

**Julie M. Bunck,** Ph.D., Virginia. Professor  
Comparative Politics (Latin America), International Relations.

**Anne I. Caldwell, Internship Advisor,** Ph.D., Notre Dame. Associate Professor  
Feminist Theory, Modern Political Thought, Women and Politics

**Dewey M. Clayton,** Ph.D., Missouri. Professor  
American Government, Race, Law and Politics

**Jasmine L. Farrier,** Ph.D., Texas-Austin. Associate Professor  
American Government, Public Administration

**Michael R. Fowler,** J.D., Harvard. Professor  
International Law and Organization, Conflict Management

**Jason Gainous,** Ph.D., Florida. Assistant Professor  
Methodology, American Politics, Political Behavior

**Tricia J. Gray, Undergraduate Advisor,** Ph.D., Miami University. Assistant Professor  
American Government, International Relations

**Shiping Hua, Director Center for Asian Democracy,** Ph.D, Hawaii. Professor  
Comparative Politics, East Asia, Political Culture

**David L. Imbroscio,** Ph.D., Maryland. Professor  
Political Economy, Urban Politics, Public Policy on Poverty

**Allison M. Martens, Pre-law Advisor,** Ph.D., Texas-Austin. Assistant Professor  
Public Law, American Government, Law and Politics

**Susan M. Matarese, Honors Advisor,** Ph.D., Minnesota. Professor  
Political Philosophy, Utopian Studies, Comparative Politics

**Melissa K. Merry,** Ph.D., Washington. Assistant Professor  
Public Policy, Environmental Politics & Policy, American Government

**Rodger A. Payne, Grawemeyer Award Director**, Ph.D., Maryland. Professor  
International Relations, Security, Global Environment

**Laurie A. Rhodebeck, Graduate Advisor**, Ph.D., Yale. Associate Professor  
Methodology, Elections, Media and Politics

**Ronald K. Vogel, Department Chair**, Ph.D., Florida. Professor  
Urban and Regional Politics, Public Policy and Administration

**Sherri L. Wallace**, Ph.D., Cornell. Associate Professor  
African American Politics, Urban Politics, Public Policy

**Okbazghi Yohannes**, Ph.D., Denver. Professor  
Comparative Politics (Africa), International Relations

**Charles E. Ziegler**, Ph.D., Illinois. Professor  
Comparative Politics (Russia and Eurasia), Foreign Policy

## II. ACADEMIC PROGRAM FOR THE MASTER OF ARTS DEGREE

### A. OVERVIEW

The Department of Political Science offers the Master of Arts (M.A.) degree in Political Science. Beyond the requirements outlined below, the academic curriculum for the M.A. degree is flexible to allow students to design their own program of study. The Department of Political Science (and the larger University community) enjoys especially strong faculty in two fields of study: International Politics and American Politics. Students are encouraged to concentrate their coursework in one of these fields.

The field of International Politics includes the comparative study of various regimes and nations around the world and the study of relations among nations and other global actors. Members of the Department faculty possess expertise in the study of Africa, Latin America, the Middle East, Southeast Asia, Europe, and the former Soviet Union. Specific issues of faculty interest include civil-military relations, women in developing nations, revolution, political economy, foreign policy, defense and security, the global environment, international organizations, and international law.

The field of American Politics involves the study of the politics, processes, and outputs of American government. Members of the Department faculty possess expertise in the study of American governmental institutions that formulate and administer public policy and the study of American political behavior. Specific areas of faculty interest include Congress, the judiciary, public opinion, voting behavior, urban policy, environmental policy, economic development policy, antipoverty policy, and housing policy.

## B. CORE COURSES

The M.A. program includes 15 hours of required core courses. All students must successfully complete the following required courses (six hours):

- POLS 670 (Scope of Political Science)
- POLS 671 (Methods of Political Research)

Students must also successfully complete three of the following five core seminars (nine hours). The others may be taken as electives.

- POLS 619 (Seminar in Public Policy)
- POLS 625 (Seminar in Public Administration)
- POLS 629 (Seminar in American Politics)
- POLS 639 (Seminar in International Relations)
- POLS 649 (Seminar in Comparative Politics)

## C. 500-LEVEL CREDIT

Students in the M.A. program normally will take coursework numbered 600 or above. However, students may take up to nine hours of coursework at the 500 level. Students enrolling in 500-level courses must meet all the requirements for graduate-level credit set by the instructor of the course.

## D. INDEPENDENT STUDY CREDIT

Students may take up to six hours of independent study credit (POLS 691) under the supervision of a faculty member.

## E. INTERNSHIP CREDIT

Students may take up to six hours of internship (practicum) credit (POLS 510-511) under the supervision of a faculty member. These hours count toward the nine hour limit on 500-level credit (see section II. C.). Note that the total number of credits received from internship credit and independent study credit may not exceed six hours.

## F. ELECTIVE CREDIT

Students are encouraged to enroll in courses offered by other departments, if such courses meet their particular educational or career objectives. With the approval of the Graduate Advisor, up to 12 hours of coursework may be taken outside the Political Science Department. Generally, approved courses are offered by the disciplines closely related to Political Science (e.g. history, law, public administration, sociology, economics, communication, geography, justice administration). Coursework from other disciplines also may be approved if a student can demonstrate its relevance to the study of Political Science.

## G. TRANSFER CREDIT

Earned graduate credit may be transferred from accredited institutions that offer advanced degrees. The maximum number of semester hours normally transferable is six. Students requesting transfer credit must produce the required documentation to show that the course meets the standards set by the Department of Political Science for graduate credit. This documentation will include the official transcript, course syllabus, and copies of all assignments completed for the course. Credits that have been applied to any other degree may not be transferred. Credit earned more than three years prior to the student's application to the Graduate School of the University of Louisville will not usually be considered for transfer. Only courses in which the student earned grades of "B" or better will be considered for transfer. Hours and quality points earned at other institutions are not included in the calculation of a student's GPA. Students may initiate the transfer of credits after they have enrolled in their first semester of coursework.

## H. COURSE LOADS

Full-time study is defined as nine hours of credit during the fall or spring semester or during the summer session (both terms). The maximum number of hours that may be taken in a semester or summer session is 12. Any student seeking to enroll in more than the maximum number of hours must petition the Unit dean for permission.

## I. THESIS OPTION

### 1. Introduction

Students who choose the thesis option must complete 24 hours of coursework and six hours of Thesis Guidance (POLS 699). The six hours of Thesis Guidance can be taken in one semester, usually the final semester of the student's degree program, or divided across two semesters.

The thesis should be an original contribution to the discipline, show an awareness of scholarly work relevant to the thesis topic, and employ methods appropriate to the development of an extended academic project. A thesis is typically between 60 and 85 pages in length and consists of multiple chapters.

The thesis is prepared under the supervision of a faculty advisor who serves as chair of the thesis committee. The student selects a topic in consultation with the advisor and develops the content, approach, and presentation with the advisor's approval and support.

Students considering the thesis option should examine recent theses completed in the Political Science Department to get a clear sense of the expectations and standards associated with thesis-writing. These theses are available in Ekstrom Library.

The student provides an oral defense of the completed thesis before a committee of three faculty members prior to submitting the thesis to SIGS.

## 2. Thesis committee

The committee includes the chair, who must be a member of the Political Science Department's senior graduate faculty; a second faculty member from Political Science, who must have graduate faculty member status; and a member of the graduate faculty from outside the Political Science Department.

## 3. Procedures for theses

Students who choose the thesis option must follow specific steps:

**First**, the student must meet with the Graduate Advisor to discuss, in general terms, the thesis project, faculty members who might be suitable for the thesis committee, and requirements for completion of the project.

**Second**, the student must gain the sponsorship of a senior member of the graduate faculty from the Political Science Department, who agrees to act as chair of the thesis committee. At this time, the chair of the thesis committee should assist the student in selecting the other two members of the committee. It is the responsibility of the committee chair and the student to see to it that all required procedures are followed.

**Third**, the student composes a prospectus. The chair of the thesis committee should supervise the preparation of the prospectus and give final approval for review by the second reader on the committee. The prospectus is then submitted to the Graduate Advisor, along with a proposed thesis committee. The prospectus must be approved by both the chair of the thesis committee and the second reader on the committee at least four months prior to the final oral defense (December 15 for a May degree, April 1 for an August degree, August 1 for a December degree). As soon as the prospectus and committee have been approved, the student should submit a **Thesis/Dissertation Advisory Committee Appointment form** to Arlene Brannon, who will forward it to SIGS. See "Thesis Prospectus" below for further details.

**Fourth**, the student writes the thesis, working in close consultation with the committee chair and, if appropriate, other members of the thesis committee.

**Fifth**, after the thesis has met the approval of the committee chair and, if appropriate, other members of the thesis committee, the committee chair schedules the oral defense of the work. Each member of the committee must receive a clean, typed copy of the thesis at least two weeks before the scheduled oral defense. Also, the student must arrange with Arlene Brannon to submit a **Thesis/Dissertation Final Oral Examination Schedule form** to SIGS, listing the thesis title, the student's identification number, and the time and place of the oral defense at least two weeks prior to the defense. Final approval of the thesis is made by the three members of the thesis committee.

**Sixth**, the thesis must include a 150-word abstract. Other submission and formatting information is available from SIGS. Students should email Courtney Kerr (clkerr01)

several weeks prior to the submission deadline to schedule an appointment to review and secure approval of the format of the thesis.

**Finally**, in keeping with the deadlines established by SIGS, the student must submit the following:

- One unbound copy (on 25% cotton paper) with original signatures to SIGS;
- One copy to the advisor;
- One copy to the Political Science Department.

#### 4. Thesis prospectus

The prospectus lays the foundation for the thesis. Given the importance of the document, the student should seriously consider registering for three of the six Thesis Guidance credits during the semester in which the prospectus is being written. The student would register for the remaining three credits in the following semester, during which the thesis is being completed.

The prospectus for a master's thesis should be ten to twelve pages in length, including the bibliography. The M.A. prospectus introduces and describes the topic of investigation and the primary and secondary sources to be used, outlines the major assumptions behind the study and gives a tentative line of argument and/or mode of analysis, and finally discusses the potential worth of the project when completed. The bibliography should list the relevant primary and secondary material.

The prospectus, once approved by the chair of the thesis committee, should be submitted to the Graduate Advisor, who will review the prospectus, then forward it to the Political Science faculty member who will serve as the second reader on the thesis committee. The second reader must indicate, in writing, whether he or she approves the prospectus and what points he or she thinks the student should address before proceeding on the thesis project. The second reader's comments should be provided to the student, the thesis committee chair, and the Graduate Advisor. A face-to-face meeting of the student, the thesis committee chair, and the second reader is highly advisable. If the faculty members of the thesis committee have significant reservations about the thesis project, the student will be asked to revise and resubmit the prospectus. In the event that the student cannot address the concerns of the committee members, the student should seriously consider abandoning the thesis project and developing a directed research project instead. The student should bear in mind that switching from thesis track to non-thesis track may entail additional course work to achieve the 33 credit hours required for a non-thesis degree.

### J. NON-THESIS OPTION

#### 1. Introduction

Students who choose the non-thesis option must complete 33 hours of coursework and three hours of Directed Research (POLS 695).

The directed research paper should be based on work the student has engaged in, in one or more graduate seminars. It is recommended that the project develop one of the student's strongest seminar papers. Directed research papers are typically between 25 and 35 pages in length and consist of distinct sections and sub-sections. The paper involves substantially revising and probably reframing previously written work. It will entail fresh primary and secondary research and careful integration of the new material into the initial work the student has done on the topic.

The directed research paper is completed under the guidance of a single faculty advisor, who has sole authority over approving the finished paper.

## 2. Procedures for directed research papers

Students who choose the non-thesis option must follow specific steps:

**First**, the student must gain the sponsorship of a senior member of the graduate faculty of the department. A student who is unsure about which faculty member might be a suitable sponsor should meet with the Graduate Advisor to discuss potential sponsors. It is the responsibility of the faculty sponsor and the student to see to it that all required procedures are followed.

**Second**, the student composes a prospectus. The faculty sponsor should supervise the preparation of the prospectus and give final approval. The approved prospectus is then submitted to the Graduate Advisor. The prospectus must be approved at least three months before the end of the semester in which the student intends to complete the directed research paper (February 1 for the spring semester, May 15 for the summer semester, September 1 for the fall semester). The student should not expect a response from the Graduate Advisor; approval by the faculty sponsor is sufficient to launch the project. See "Directed Research Prospectus" below for further details.

**Third**, the student writes the directed research paper, working in close consultation with the faculty sponsor. The sponsor has discretion to determine the deadline for receipt of the finished paper, but in any case, the paper must be given to the sponsor in time for her or him to evaluate it and submit a grade at the end of the semester. There is no oral defense of the paper.

**Finally**, upon completion of the project, the student should provide a copy of the paper to the Graduate Advisor. Failure to do so may delay the conferral of the student's degree.

## 3. Directed Research Prospectus

The prospectus for a directed research paper should be about three pages in length, not including a bibliography of the relevant primary and secondary sources. It should indicate what research the student has completed on the topic and discuss how the student will extend that research. If the directed research paper is to be an expansion of a seminar paper, the student should include a copy of the seminar paper with the

submission of the directed research prospectus. One to two pages should suffice for the bibliography.

Upon submission to the Graduate Advisor, the prospectus should include a cover page with the student's name, the title of the proposed paper, and the director's name and signature (indicating approval).

#### K. THESIS PROJECTS AND DIRECTED RESEARCH PAPERS COMPARED

Thesis projects and directed research papers differ mainly in length and the amount of research required to complete them. A thesis project entails a sustained effort over more than a single semester, while a directed research paper can be finished in one semester. A student should choose the thesis track only if he or she has completed enough course work to provide the necessary background for undertaking a thesis project and is able to work consistently and independently on what is likely to be the biggest project the student has ever undertaken. Writing a thesis should not be seen as an easy way to avoid the additional course work required for a non-thesis degree. Indeed, some students may find that 24 hours of course work has not prepared them to write a thesis.

Thesis projects and directed research papers are similar in that both require the student to develop an original approach to a topic relevant to study of politics, situate the proposed research in the relevant literature on the topic, identify a suitable methodology for carrying out the research, and deal with the limitations of research that are inherent in the study of politics. If well-executed, either option provides a student with a high quality writing sample suitable for submission when applying to a Ph.D. program.

#### L. HUMAN SUBJECTS IN RESEARCH

If the thesis project or directed research paper involves working with human subjects (e.g. interviews, observations), the student will need to apply for Human Subjects Review through the University of Louisville IRB. Guidelines for human subjects protocols are available through the Senior Vice President for Research website. Note that both the student and the faculty member who is supervising the student must obtain certification for doing research that involves human subjects. This requirement does not apply to research based on secondary analysis of existing data collected by another entity.

### III. ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS

#### A. ADMISSION

Students are normally expected to present (1) an overall undergraduate GPA of 3.0, or a GPA of 3.2 in the final two years of undergraduate study (at least 60 semester hours), and (2) a combined verbal and quantitative score of 1000 on the GRE. A student falling moderately below these levels may be admitted on a conditional basis if there is evidence demonstrating that she or he can perform at the graduate level. The deadlines for admission are: August 1 (Fall semester), December 1 (Spring semester), May 1 (Summer sessions).

## B. NON-DEGREE STATUS

In exceptional circumstances, a student seeking eventual admission into the graduate program and holding a baccalaureate degree will be advised to register for courses in non-degree status. If the student wishes to apply the hours earned under non-degree status, he or she must gain prior approval from the Graduate Advisor for the specific courses to be taken. The student's performance in these approved courses will be used as a part of the evaluation of her or his application. Normally, the maximum number of hours taken in non-degree status that can be applied toward the M.A. degree is six. If the courses offered are at the 500-level, the student must let the instructor know he or she plans eventually to obtain graduate credit for these courses. This ensures the instructor holds the student to the graduate-level requirements and standards set for the course. A student wishing to apply these 500-level hours to the graduate program must demonstrate that she or he has met the graduate-level requirements and standards set by the instructor. Also note that students registering in non-degree status must obtain the permission of the instructor to enroll in any course numbered 600 or above (obtain **Permission to Enroll in 600-level Class form** from the departmental Graduate Secretary).

## C. ACADEMIC ADVISING AND ORIENTATIONS

All new students are required to meet with the Graduate Advisor to receive academic advising. It is highly recommended that continuing students meet with the Graduate Advisor at least once while taking courses. Students are required to meet with the Graduate Advisor prior to embarking on a thesis or directed research project. Students are also encouraged to seek academic advising from other members of the Department faculty, especially those with whom they share academic interests. All students (new and continuing) should attend the orientation session(s) and reception(s) offered by SIGS and the College of Arts and Sciences. The Department of Political Science may also offer a brief orientation, which all new students must attend. Students will be notified of the dates, times, and locations of these events.

## D. EARLY REGISTRATION

Students are strongly encouraged to take advantage of early registration. This helps ensure a seat in desired courses and helps the instructor plan the logistics of the class. Graduate courses need a minimum of five students in order to be offered. Early registration for the Spring semester is generally held in October; for the Fall semester it is held in March or April.

Registration for thesis hours (POLS 699), directed research hours (POLS 695), independent study credit (POLS 691), or internship credit (POLS 510-511) requires codes that identify the faculty supervisor. Students who need to register for any of these options must contact the departmental Graduate Secretary to obtain the correct code.

Continuing students will find that they are not able to register if an advising flag has been placed on their record. Contact the departmental Graduate Secretary to remove the flag.

## E. GRADING SYSTEM

The grading system for the graduate program, along with the quality points accruing for each letter grade, is as follows: A+ (4.0), A (4.0), A- (3.7), B+ (3.3), B (3.0), B- (2.7), C+ (2.3), C (2.0), C- (1.7), D+ (1.3), D (1.0), D (0.7), F (0.0).

“W” means Withdrew and carries no quality points. No student may withdraw from any course after mid-semester. In exceptional cases, the Graduate Dean may grant a student’s request to withdraw from courses because of illness or conditions beyond the student’s control. “I” means Work in Course is Incomplete. If the work is not completed by the end of the next term, regardless of whether the student is enrolled, the “I” automatically becomes an “F.” “X” means coursework has not been finished because of the nature of the research or study involved, e.g. continuing thesis work.

The maximum number of “C” hours (C+, C, or C-) that can count toward the degree is six. Although grades below C- will be calculated in the student’s grade point average, courses in which these grades have been earned will not be counted toward the fulfillment of degree requirements. A student who has received the grade of C, D, or F may repeat the course upon the approval of the Graduate Advisor and the Graduate Dean. When a student repeats a course, the grade point average will be calculated on the basis of the last grade earned, although all previous grades will remain on the transcript. No courses being applied to the M.A. degree can be taken pass/fail.

## F. ACADEMIC STANDING

To remain in good standing a student must maintain an overall graduate grade point average of 3.0 or higher. A student must be in good standing in order to be graduated from the M.A. program. A student whose graduate GPA falls below 3.0 will be placed on probation until the student regains a 3.0 average or is dismissed. Students are ordinarily not permitted to continue on probation for more than one semester.

## G. PLAGIARISM AND CHEATING

It is expected that students will refrain from plagiarism and cheating. Plagiarism and cheating are serious breaches of academic conduct and may result in permanent dismissal. Each student is advised to become familiar with the various forms of academic dishonesty as explained in the Code of Student Rights and Responsibilities. A plea of ignorance is not acceptable as a defense against the charge of academic dishonesty.

## H. PROGRAM DURATION, DEGREE PROGRESS, AND TIME LIMITS

Full-time students normally complete the M.A. degree in one-and-a-half to two years. Students enrolled in the accelerated B.A. (or B.S.)/M.A. program may be able to complete the degree in slightly over a calendar year. All graduate students are expected to make steady and satisfactory progress toward the completion of the degree. Students who fail to enroll for a period of more than 12 months will be considered to have withdrawn from the program. Students who seek to return after such a period are

required to reapply to the Department for readmission. Credit earned more than three years prior to the completion of the degree may not be counted toward meeting the degree requirements.

#### I. MASTER'S CANDIDACY

If a student has completed all of the required coursework for the degree and has registered for but failed to complete a thesis or directed research project, he or she must maintain candidacy status in all subsequent semesters until the degree is completed. Registration in candidacy status is a means of maintaining continuous registration. This status must be maintained year round (Fall, Spring, and Summer) until the degree is awarded. Students will be billed at the current rate per semester. Once a student registers for candidacy he or she may not thereafter register for additional courses. Exceptions may, in unusual circumstances, be granted by the Unit dean upon written request from the Department.

#### J. APPLICATION FOR DEGREES

Degrees are awarded in August, December, and May. Candidates who expect to receive degrees on a particular award date must submit their completed application for degrees to SIGS on or before the dates specified in the University calendar (posted on the U. of L. website).

#### K. EMAIL ACCOUNTS

All graduate students are assigned a University e-mail account on the Groupwise client. You are expected to check your account on a regular basis. You will receive announcements from various University, College, and Department offices, and instructors use Groupwise to communicate important information about classes. The Political Science Department maintains a graduate student e-mail distribution list to send announcements to you. It is your responsibility to provide Mrs. Arlene Brannon with the e-mail address you expect to check most often. Please e-mail your address to her so that she can compile an up-to-date distribution list.

### IV. OTHER IMPORTANT INFORMATION

#### A. FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

The Department of Political Science has a limited number of graduate assistantships to offer exceptionally qualified full-time students. The availability of these funds varies from year to year. If available for a given year, the application deadline will be June 1, subject to change. Students awarded these positions are required to work 20 hours per week assisting faculty members with research, teaching, or administrative projects. Compensation normally includes a monthly stipend, health benefits, and the remission of in-state tuition. Graduate Assistants are discouraged from seeking employment outside the University while they are fulfilling their duties. Graduate Assistants are prohibited from accepting other employment within the University unless the Dean of SIGS gives permission to do so. Students seeking other forms of financial assistance should contact

the University's financial aid office directly.

## B. ACCELERATED PROGRAM

The Department of Political Science offers its undergraduate majors an opportunity to earn both a B.A. (or B.S.) degree and an M.A. degree in five years of study. This program allows students an opportunity to earn an M.A. degree at an accelerated pace. Students enrolled in the accelerated program can earn the M.A. degree in approximately a calendar year.

## C. J.D./M.A. DUAL DEGREE PROGRAM

### 1. Introduction

The Louis D. Brandeis School of Law and the Department of Political Science of the College of Arts and Sciences and the Graduate School have developed a program for interdisciplinary studies that will result in dual degrees in Law and Political Science. The program recognizes the many connections among politics, government, and law. Students interested in these connections will have a unique opportunity to explore them in the course of completing the dual degree program. Students enrolled in the program will also acquire interdisciplinary skills in research and writing. The program will prepare students to pursue a wider variety of career options than either the J.D. or the M.A. alone would provide.

A student participating in the dual degree program will be able to combine Law courses and Political Science courses to create a well-defined concentration of study. Examples of such concentrations include environmental law and politics, negotiations and dispute resolution, administrative law and politics, federalism, international law and politics, comparative law and politics, civil rights and liberties, constitutional law and politics, and race, law, and politics.

### 2. Admission requirements

The J.D./M.A. program is open to all students who have successfully completed a baccalaureate degree at an accredited college or university. To be admitted into the program, the student must (1) apply to, (2) meet the admission requirements of, and (3) be accepted by both the School of Law and the Department of Political Science. In addition, students currently enrolled only in the Political Science M.A. program must apply to the School of Law prior to completing 18 credit hours of M.A. course work. Students currently enrolled only in the School of Law must apply to the M.A. program prior to completing the first semester of the second year of law school.

Upon admission to both schools, students must submit a letter of intent and a proposed course of study to the School of Law or to the Department of Political Science, depending on where they first intend to take courses, or in which they are currently taking courses. A copy of the letter must also be sent to the appropriate office of the other program. Students will need to plan their four-year course of study

carefully, taking into account the sequence and the availability of course offerings in each program. Successful applicants will be notified of the procedures to follow in pursuing the J.D./M.A. course of study.

### 3. Curriculum requirements

Candidates in the J.D./M.A. program must complete 81 hours in the J.D. curriculum (instead of the normal 90 hours) and either 21 hours in the M.A. curriculum (instead of the normal 30 hours) for the Thesis Option or 27 hours in the M.A. curriculum (instead of the normal 36 hours) for the Non-thesis Option. Nine hours from each program can be counted as electives in the other program to give the student the requisite hours for both the J.D. and M.A. degrees. M.A. credit will be applied to the J.D. degree on a pass/fail basis only. J.D. credit will be applied to the M.A. degree on a graded basis; only law courses in which the student has earned a “B” or better may be transferred. Only M.A. courses approved by the Law Dean’s Office may be applied to the J.D. degree. Likewise, only J.D. courses approved by the Graduate Advisor in Political Science will be applied to the M.A. degree.

Students should consult the handbooks for each program for complete listings of degree requirements. Students must complete the requirements for both degrees before either degree is awarded.

## D. STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

Graduate students have the opportunity and are encouraged to become involved in numerous student groups. These groups include the campus-wide Graduate Student Association (GSA), the Arts and Sciences Graduate Student Union (GSU), Pi Sigma Alpha (the Political Science honor society), College Democrats, and College Republicans.

The Department of Political Science must have a student representative on the GSA or the GSU in order to give Political Science graduate students eligibility to apply for research or travel funds. These organizations maintain listservs that any graduate student may join.

## E. PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

The M.A. degree is designed to meet the needs of students seeking careers in teaching, research, and public service and/or who anticipate continuing their studies on the doctoral level. To enhance the ability of students to meet their career goals, the curriculum strives to help students develop specific skills, including written and verbal communication skills, analytical skills, methodological skills, and statistical literacy. It is also strongly recommended that students interested in international studies enroll in foreign language courses to build their skills in this area.

The learning environment provided by the program furnishes students with additional avenues for professional development:

- Participation in the Kentucky Political Science Association (KPSA)

Over the past few years, several graduate students have been given the opportunity to present scholarly papers at the annual meeting of the KPSA. At the 2010 meeting of the KPSA one of our M.A. students received the award for the best paper presented by a graduate student.

- Departmental funding for academic activities

Using the forms posted on the Departmental website, students may apply for grants to support their research or to finance participation at a scholarly conference.

- Membership in the American Political Science Association (APSA)

The APSA is the principal professional organization of Political Scientists in the United States, but it also enrolls international members. Membership includes subscriptions to the *American Political Science Review*, *Perspectives*, and *P.S.*, as well as discounts on other journals, books, and conference registration. Students intending to pursue a Ph.D. after completing their M.A. degree may be eligible for a department-funded membership in the APSA. Contact the Graduate Advisor for more details.

- Scholarly collaboration with faculty

Outstanding advanced students have been invited to co-author research papers, articles, and book chapters with members of the Department faculty.

- Internships

The Department has strong links to the Kentucky General Assembly and Kentucky state government. These links afford graduate students numerous experiential learning opportunities through internship placements. In addition, students may identify other internship programs that complement their coursework and promote their professional development. Graduate students interested in internships should confer with the Graduate Advisor about the suitability of the program.

## F. GRADUATE STUDENT HONORS

Students demonstrating superior academic accomplishment during their graduate studies may be recommended by the Department of Political Science for a Graduate Dean's Citation. Typically the Department recommends one or two students each year for the Citation. Nominees are reviewed by a committee in SIGS. Criteria for selection include an outstanding academic record and a significant record of accomplishment beyond the required coursework. Students may not nominate themselves.