

**INTERNATIONAL FINANCE FIN 370
HOMEWORK SET # VIII
EXPORT VERSUS INVEST DECISION**

Palo Alto Electronics (PAE) of the US exports 150,000 sets of telephone routers per year to the Philippines. It sells them for the equivalent of \$80 per set. Current total costs are \$60 per set and are expected to stay the same for the next ten years. PAE is studying an offer to start a subsidiary in the Philippines (to be named PAE Philippines) that would establish a project to produce and sell the routers locally. Initial investment would be \$1,000,000 in plant and equipment and \$500,000 in net working capital. Plant and equipment will be depreciated to zero on a straight-line basis for ten years, and will have \$100,000 salvage value. PAE Philippines would import all the parts it needs from the parent company at a cost of \$25 per set. Additional local costs are \$5 per set. No other costs are incurred by PAE Philippines (i.e. all costs are estimated on per unit basis). PAE's pre tax profit margin on the \$25 sale is \$12. Tax rate in the US and Argentina is 40%. Discount rate for Santa Clara is 16% across the board. Assume there is no increase in the number of units sold over the ten year period.

Text in Red

Indicates the infusion of the
Elements of Reasoning

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Indicates the infusion of the
Intellectual Standards

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Indicates the infusion of the
Intellectual Traits

[Bracketed Text]

Indicates the indirect use of
critical thinking *[Elements]*,
[Standards], or *[Traits]*

[View more about the Paul-Elder
Framework of Critical Thinking](#)

- On an income statement format and using an excel spreadsheet calculate all **relevant** cash flows from the subsidiary's perspective.
- Is the project profitable in its own right? Show all calculations that enter into this decision making process.
- Assuming no limits on repatriation, what are the **effective** annual cash flows to PAE (the parent company)?
- Should PAE build the plant in the Philippines instead of exporting the routers? Show all calculations.

Remember to Think Critically:

- Question:** Should we stop exporting and instead establish a subsidiary in a foreign country?
- Information:** Do we have the data we need to make a decision?
- Assumptions:** Are our foreign exchange assumptions and customer response realistic?
- Point of View:** Use CAPM or DDM for WACC?
- Concepts:** Which models do we use to make decision: NPV, IRR, etc..?
- Purpose:** Why do we do this exercise?
- Ultimate goal:** Maximize value.
- Implications:** Outsourcing good? Bad? What are the issues to analyze so that we take a reasoned point of view?