

**Middle School Mathematics Teacher Content Summary Chart
University of Louisville Center for Research in Mathematics and Science Teacher Development**

	Student Information							Teacher Information						S	T	A
	NCTM CESSM	NCTM PSSM	AAAS Bench	MAP Achieve	TIMSS	NAEP	Research	CBMS	NCTM PTS	CCSSO INTASC	NBPTS	PRAXIS	Research			
A. NUMBER/COMPUTATION																
1. Number Representations																
a. whole numbers and integers	91	214	213	25	12	21	N28	27,107	136	12,13	21	29	N7	7	6	13
b. fractions, decimals, percent	91	214	213	25,26	12	21	N5,N17,N28	29,102	136	12,13	21	29	N8	7	6	13
c. large and small numbers/scientific notation	92	214,217	213	26	12	21		28,30,102		12				6	2	8
d. use a variety of models	92	215	213	26	13	22	N28		136		20	32	N14	7	4	11
e. complex numbers									137	14				0	2	2
2. Number Comparisons																
a. whole numbers and integers	92	214	213	26	12	22	N27,N28	27	136	12		29	N7	7	5	12
b. fractions, decimals, percent	92	214	213	25,26	12	22,23	N6	29,102	136	12		29	N13	7	5	12
c. rational vs. irrational	92	220		26				27		13		29		3	3	6
3. Number Systems & Properties																
a. containment relationships				25	12			29,102	136,137	13	21	29		2	5	7
b. identity and use properties (associative, etc.)		214		32	12	22		27,102	136	13	21	29		4	5	9
c. subsystem properties				32	12			27	136	13	21	29		2	5	7
d. bases other than 10												31		0	1	1
e. history of numbers			213													
4. Number Theory																
a. factors and multiples	91	214		25	12	23		30,103	136	13,14		29		5	4	9
b. primes and composites	91	214	210	25	12	23		30,102	136	13,14		29		6	4	10
c. union, intersection, subsets, disjoint sets												31		0	1	1
d. use permutations and combinations						32				26	22	31		1	3	4
5. Number Operations																
a. whole numbers, fractions, decimals	94	214	213	25	13	22	N1,N17	29,102	136	12	21	29	N12	7	6	13
b. integers	94	214	213	26	13	22		107	136	13	21	29	N7	6	6	12
c. positive/negative exponents		214,217		26	12	21,23						29		4	1	5
d. order of operations						35			136			29		1	2	3
e. squaring/square roots/absolute value	92	214		26	12							29		4	1	5
6. Computation																
a. select/use variety of methods	94	214	210		12	20	N10	29,102	136	14	21	29	N3	6	6	12
b. standard/non-standard algorithms	95	214		26	12	20	N10	29		14	21	29	N10	6	5	11
c. estimation strategies	94	214	210	26	12	22	N27	27-29,102	136	13	21	29		7	5	12
7. Proportional Reasoning																
a. ratio and proportions	94	214	213	25	13	23	N6,N19	30	136	14	21	21,29	N2	7	6	13
b. use proportional thinking	94	214	213,221		13	23,24	N18	26,111	136	14	21	20	N2	6	6	12
c. solve proportions	94	214	213		13	23	N18	30,102	136	14	21	29	N15,N16	6	6	12
d. solve percentage problems	97	214	214	26	13	23	N18	30	136	14	21	29	N18	7	6	13

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	CESSM	PSSM	Bench	Achieve				PTS	INTASC							
B. GEOMETRY/MEASUREMENT																
1. Geometric Shapes																
a. two- and three-dimensional shapes	112	232	224	27,29	18	28	G11	32,110	136,137	16	22	30	G13	7	6	13
b. angles, sides, perimeter, area, volume	113-15	232	224	28	18	28	G1,G3	32		16		30	G1	7	4	11
c. spherical geometry			224						137		22			1	2	3
d. relationships among shapes (hierarchical)	112	232	222	28				110			22	30		4	3	7
e. congruence and similarity	114	232	224	28,29	19	28	G2	32,33,110	136,137	16	22	30		7	5	12
f. draw/construct geometric shapes	112	232		27	19	28	G11	33	136,137			30		6	3	9
g. 2-D representations of 3-D shapes	112	232	224	29	18			33,111		16,17				5	2	7
h. polygons, circles, Pythagorean Th.	113	232		28,29	19	28	G11	34,111				30		6	2	8
i. points, lines, segments, parallel, perpendicular, bisector, midpoints, skew		232	224	28	18	28	G11			15		30		6	2	8
j. intersections of lines and planes						29								1	0	1
k. inductive and deductive arguments (conjectures)	112-14	232	224,231	27,29		29	G11	32,34,110	136,137	15,17	20	30,32	G13	6	6	12
l. topology										18				0	1	1
2. Coordinate Geometry																
a. examine properties		232		29				113	136,137			30		2	3	5
b. examine shapes		232		29				113	136,137	15,17				2	3	5
3. Transformational Geometry																
a. flips, slides, turns, scaling, dilations	112	232	224	26,29	20	28	G14	32,112	136,137	15,17	22	30		7	5	12
b. congruence, similarity, properties	114	232	224	29	20			32,110	136,137	15	22	30		5	5	10
c. rotation and reflection point symmetry	112,115	232		29	20	28		32,33,110	137					5	2	7
d. tessellations									136,137	15				0	2	2
4. Geometric Models																
a. networks		232							137	26				1	2	3
b. numerical/algebraic relationships	112	232				27		33				30		3	2	5
c. applications inside/outside math	112	232	231					32	137		21			3	3	6
d. spatial reasoning	112	232	224	28	20	28	G4	33	136,137	15	22			7	4	11
e. dynamic geometric environments	114	232	224				G14	33			22			4	2	6
5. Measurement Concepts																
a. metric and customary units		240		27	16	25,26		34,111	136	16,17	22	30		4	5	9
b. units within systems	116	240		26,27	16	25	G8			17	22			6	2	8
c. appropriate units	116-17	240	224	26	16	25	G6	32,111	136	15				7	3	10
d. measurable attributes	116	240		27,29		24		33,111	136	15,17				4	3	7
e. benchmarks for estimating	116	240		27		25	G8	111	136	17		30		5	4	9
f. relationships between types of measurements				29	16									2	0	2
g. measurements beyond geometric measures (time, blood pressure)	116			27	16			34	136	17				3	3	6
h. history of measurement systems									136	17				0	2	2
i. angles	116	232,240	29		16			34						4	1	5
j. indirect measurement	116			27		26			136	17				3	2	5
k. trigonometry									137					0	1	1
m. surface area and volume		224		29		24		33	136	15				3	3	6
n. differentiation and integration									138	22,24	22			0	3	3
o. polar coordinates			224			34								2	0	2
p. role of pi in measurement								111		14				0	2	2

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	CESSM	PSSM	Bench	Achieve					PTS	INTASC						
6. Measurement Skills																
a. appropriate techniques and skills for measuring	116-17	240		27	17	24,25	G7	34,111	136	15		30		6	4	10
b. appropriate formulas for area, perimeter, circum.	116	240		27,29	17	26	G1	32,33,111	136	15		30		6	4	10
c. strategies/formulas for surface area and volume	116	224,240		27,29		25,26		32,33,111	136			30		4	3	7
7. Measurement Applications																
a. scale factors using ratio and prop.		240	224	27,29	17	26						29		5	1	6
b. rates and derived measurements	116,118	240		26,27	17	26			138					5	1	6
c. limit, maximum, minimum			219						138	22	22	30		1	4	5
C. ALGEBRAIC IDEAS																
1. Variation																
a. patterns (generating/generalizing)	98	222	219	30	14	23,34		30,108		22,23	21,23	31		6	4	10
b. direct variation		227	219	31				30,108					A12	3	2	5
c. inverse/indirect variation		222												1	0	1
2. Algebraic Concepts																
a. variables	102	222	219	31	15	33,34	A1,A9,A15	30,108	136	23		29	A9	7	5	12
b. expressions/polynomials	102	222	219	31	15	34		27		23	21	29		6	4	10
c. formulas	102	222	219	31	15	35		32				29		6	2	8
d. function & relation concepts		222	219	31		33,34	A13	30,108	138	22	21	30		5	5	10
e. function types & classifications	98	222		32			A11	31	136,137	23	21	30		4	5	9
f. function & relation representations & applications	98	222	219	31		34	A2	31,108	136	22,24	21	30	A2,A3	6	6	12
g. iterative & composite functions										23		30		0	2	2
h. equation/inequality representations	102	222	218,219	32	14	35	A4,A5,A7,A8	31,108		23		31		7	3	10
i. equation/inequality modeling & applications		222	219	32		33	A1,A4	31				30		5	2	7
j. equation/inequality solving	102	222	218,219	32	15	33		109		23	23	29,31		6	4	10
k. structures/field properties/proof/notation				32	15	35		31	137			29		3	3	6
l. systems of equations		222		32		35			137	23		29		3	3	6
m. matrices									137	23	22	31		0	4	4
n. quadratic and non-linear equations	102			31				30,108		24		30,31		2	3	5
3. Graphing Equations																
a. plotting points		228-30				34		108	138	23		30		2	4	6
b. bivariate and univariate data		222												1	0	1
c. curve fitting		223		27		32				23				3	1	4
d. slope/intercept		222		31							23	30		2	2	4
e. interpreting graphs		222	224	31	15	34		31	136		21	30		5	4	9

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D. PROBABILITY/STATISTICS																
1. Data Analysis																
a. formulate questions	105	248	228		21	30,32	P5	34,113	136	19, 20		31		6	4	10
b. collect data	105	248	228	27	21	29,31	P5	34,113	136,137	19, 20	22	31		7	5	12
c. organize data using graphs and plots	102,105	248	224,228	27	21	29,31	P5,P7	34,114	136,137	19, 20	22	31		7	5	12
d. analyze data/draw conclusions	105	248	228	27	21	29,31	P4,5,7	34	136,137	19, 20	22	31		7	5	12
e. compare two populations	105	248	228,229	27				35		19		31		4	3	7
f. make conjectures about populations based on samples	105	248	229		22	31		35	136	19	22	31		5	5	10
g. make conjectures	105	248	228	27	22	31		35	136	19	22	31		6	5	11
h. sampling	106	255	229			30,31		35,113		19, 20	22			4	3	7
i. misuses of statistics	105	248	229	27		32	P6	35	137					6	2	8
j. use scatterplots to approximate lines of fit		248,251		27				114	136,137					2	2	4
k. understanding correlation vs. causation			226	27				114						2	1	3
l. use measures of central tendency and dispersion	106-7	248	228,229	27		31	P4	35,114	136,137	19, 20		31		6	4	10
m. distributions of data								114						0	1	1
n. confidence intervals and error								114						0	1	1
2. Probability																
a. sample space	109	254	229	28		32	P1,P7	35	136			31		6	3	9
b. determine simple and compound probabilities using informal methods	109	248	229	28	22	32	P1,5,7	34,114	136	19, 20		31	P1	7	5	12
c. complementary events	109	248	229		22	32	P1	35,114	137	19		31		6	4	10
d. mutually exclusive events	109	248	229	28	22	32	P1	35	137	19		31		7	4	11
e. independent and dependent events	109	254	229	28	22	32	P1,P7	35	137	19		31		7	4	11
f. empirical/theoretical probabilities	109-10	254	229		22		P1	35,114	136	19, 20		31		5	4	9
g. fair games and expected values							P1	35,114	138					1	2	3
h. misconceptions about probability	110	254	226	28		30	P1,P3,P5,P6	35	137	19			P6	6	4	10
i. compute probabilities based on simulations and experiments		248	228	28		32	P1	34,114	137			31		5	3	8
j. describe and conduct simulations	109	248	228			32	P1	34,114	136	19, 20				5	3	8
k. determine odds			229						138					1	1	2
l. conditional probability								114						0	1	1
Legend																
NCTM-CESSM--National Council of Teachers of Mathematics Curriculum and Evaluation Standards for School Mathematics (1989)																
NCTM/PSSM--National Council of Teachers of Mathematics Principles and Standards for School Mathematics (2001)																
AAAS Benchmark--American Association for the Advancement of Science Benchmarks for Science Literacy (1993)																
MAP--Achieve, Inc. Mathematics Achievement Partnership--Foundations for Success (2001)																
TIMSS--Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (1995, 2000, 2003)																
NAEP--National Assessment of Educational Progress (1996, 2000)																
Research--Research findings on middle school students' misconceptions about mathematics																
CBMS--Conference Board of Mathematical Sciences/MAA/AMS Mathematical Education of Teachers (2001)																
NCTM-PTS--National Council of Teachers of Mathematics Professional Standards for Teaching Mathematics (1991)																
CCSSO-INTASC--Council of Chief State School Officers/The Interstate New Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium-Model Standards in Mathematics for Beginning Teacher Licensing & Development: Middle School (1995)																
NBPTS--National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (1991)																
PRAXIS--Professional Assessments for Beginning Teachers/Educational Testing Service--Middle School Mathematics (0069) Topics Covered																
Research--Research findings on middle school teachers' misconceptions about mathematics																
S-total of student sources																
T-total of teacher sources																

