

# MATHEMATICS

A mathematics degree has many practical applications in the world of work, both directly and indirectly. But, as in every field, the primary need is for college-educated individuals who are able to solve problems, who are also flexible thinkers with the ability to effectively articulate their thoughts orally and in writing. What this means to the job-seeking graduate is that college/life-learned skills can be used in a variety of fields, thus allowing him or her to use work ethics, transferable skills, personal goals and specific interests to dictate a choice of career/job rather than an academic major. As in most fields, graduates in mathematics with demonstrated positive work ethics, honesty and integrity, willingness to be team players while able to work independently AND who possess strong academic records, regardless of major, are the persons likely to be the first hired. Some jobs are available only to those with more advanced degrees and in some, a willingness to relocate is important.

## TYPICAL SKILLS LIST FOR MATHEMATICS MAJORS

Problem solving  
Numerical computation  
Critical thinking  
Logical thinking  
Efficient Systemizing skills  
Testing skills

Organizational skills  
Ability to analyze & interpret data  
Computer literacy  
Team skills  
Advanced quantitative skills

## TYPICAL JOBS LIST

**The following are actual job titles of people who have graduated with an undergraduate degree in Mathematics although some of these positions may require education beyond a bachelors.**

### **ACCOUNTANT**

This person keeps an accurate and on-going written account of financial transactions for businesses, institutions and/or individuals.

### **ACTUARY**

This person is a statistician who computes insurance risks and premiums.

### **AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIST**

This person works as a support person in the field of aerospace science field to assist with the design, development and support of processes related to space flight.

### **ASTRONOMER**

This person would study the positions, distributions, motion and compositions of celestial bodies.

### **AUDITOR**

This person examines and verifies financial accounts. He or she may work for a financial institution, a business, local, state and government agencies. He or she may also freelance as an independent consultant.

### **BANKING/ CREDIT/ INVESTMENT MANAGER**

Works in department responsible for optimum financial operation of business organization. Manages cash flows and borrows on bank lines of credit to cover shortages. Manages relations with financial institutions such as commercial banks. Often engages in risk management activities involving foreign exchange rates, interest rates etc. Great majority work in medium- to large-sized companies.

**BIOMETRICIAN/ BIOSTATICISTICIAN**

This individual applies statistics to biological and medical data. He or she would be employed within the research or medical community or in service of local, state and federal entities.

**CARTOGRAPHER**

This person would be employed by a publisher to make maps.

**COMMODITY MANAGER**

This person may be employed by agricultural or mining entities to oversee the trade and/or distribution of transportable goods.

**COMPUTER ENGINEER**

Researches, designs, develops, tests and assists in the manufacture of computer hardware (computer chips, circuit boards, modems, printers, embedded systems, optical character recognition devices, display devices etc.), software (programs for operating systems, network distribution, compilers), other computer-related equipment, computer components or complete computer systems.

**COMPUTER PROGRAMMER**

This person creates and installs specific computer programs to meet client requirements and teaches the client how to use them. He or she may work for a hardware/software company or be an independent contractor.

**COMPENSATION/ BENEFITS ADMINISTRATOR**

This person would usually work within the Human Resources industry to evaluate options and develop benefit packages for employers. He or she would also oversee claims, appeals and adjustments.

**COMPUTER PROGRAMMER**

This person would control the various activities related to the operation of the firm's mainframe computer or its client-server network, as well as all of the peripheral equipment. Major users of EDP systems are banks, public utilities, transportation and insurance companies, large manufacturing firms, and government and educational establishments. Computer equipment manufacturers and independent computer service firms also operate computer centers on a fee or contract basis.

**CONSUMER LOAN/ CREDIT OFFICER**

This person would be employed by financial institutions and would determine credit worthiness of clients and degrees of risk to the institution before processing applications for loans.

**COST ESTIMATOR**

This person could be employed in any number of areas such as construction, engineering, manufacturing and even institutional to research and project the cost of a specific project.

**CRYPTOLOGIST/ CRYPTOGRAPHER**

This individual would use mathematics patterns to develop and decipher numerical and alphabet-based codes.

**COMPUTER SCIENTIST**

This person is a scientist who specializes in the theory of computation and design of computers.

**DATABASE MANAGER**

This person oversees input and dissemination of data to and from a computer database.

**DATA PROCESSING MANAGER**

This person would be in charge of creating databases and entering the initial information into the database.

#### **DEMOGRAPHER**

This person would be involved in research to identify and develop profiles of selected sections of the population for various purposes. He or she may be employed by local, state or federal governments, banks, marketing companies, sociologist, pharmaceutical companies and the like.

#### **ECONOMETRICIAN**

This person would use mathematical and statistical applications to the study of economics. He or she might work for local, state and federal government entities.

#### **EMPLOYEE RELATIONS SPECIALIST**

This person would serve as a liaison between employer and employee to determine and resolve issues in the workplace. He may work for a specific company or as an independent negotiator.

#### **ENGINEER**

This person applies scientific engineering principles to specific practical ends in the design and building of complex, large-scale structures such as bridges, roadways, and buildings. He or she may also design products requiring complex mechanical and electrical functions such as machinery or airplanes.

#### **ENGINEERING LAB TECHNICIAN**

This person would be employed to assist an engineer in the design and construction of specific projects.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGIST**

This person would collect, collate and examine data from a variety of environmental situations to be acted upon by an environmentalist.

#### **ESTATE PLANNER**

This person works with individuals or families to develop a plan to meet financial obligations and plan for resolution of an estate after death. He or she may be employed by financial institutions, insurance companies or freelance.

#### **FINANCIAL CONSULTANT**

This person is usually employed by financial institutions like banks and savings and loan companies or insurance companies to work with their clients to develop sound financial management strategies such as meeting current obligations, saving for retirement, making investments and evaluating insurance needs. He or she may also freelance.

#### **HYDRO GEOLOGIST**

This person is a water scientist who works to identify and develop fresh water supplies for developing countries. Concerned with current circulation of deep ground water, discharge outlets and quality of ground water.

#### **INVENTORY CONTROL MANAGER**

This person uses special programs and methods of calculation to control a company's inventory (amount on hand of raw materials, parts, packaging and finished products). Optimizes costs by keeping inventories at level necessary to fill orders--small enough to avoid excess costs for storage and related expenses yet large enough to allow for transportation economics; accurate forecasting is essential for success.

#### **INVESTMENT BANKER**

This person works with a team of financial professionals including researcher to study and predict economic trends and particular companies or industries that affect the growth of that market sector.

### **MARKET RESEARCH ANALYST**

This person analyzes existing and potential product/service markets. Collects and interprets data on established and prospective customers and on competitors. Prepares data for use by marketing and sales management in pricing, marketing programs and future product development. Investigates methods and costs of distribution and advertising. Prepares reports that interpret market conditions and potentials.

### **MATHEMATICIAN**

This person solves or directs the solution of problems using higher mathematics. Pure or theoretical mathematicians conduct research to discover, create and develop new mathematical principles or new relationships between existing principles. Applied mathematicians develop and use mathematical principles and methods (including algorithms) to find solutions to practical problems in science, business, engineering, industry etc.

### **METEOROLOGIST**

This person studies atmospheric phenomenon to predict the weather. He or she may be employed by a local, state or federal agency or the news media.

### **OPERATIONS RESEARCH ANALYST**

This person uses mathematical modeling and other scientific methods to help improve the effectiveness of operations, system design, decisions and management. Develops scientifically based information that gives insight and guides decision-making. Many assist management with problem solving, policy setting, planning, performance measurement, or control.

### **NETWORK PROGRAMMER**

This person would assess need within a group of clients, develop a network of computers and programs to meet that need and maintain the integrity of the network.

### **PHYSICIST**

This person is a scientist who studies, works with the science of matter and energy, the interactions between them and properties or processes associated with them.

### **POLLUTION METEOROLOGIST**

This individual studies the effect of pollution on atmospheric phenomenon.

### **PRODUCTION MANAGER**

This person is employed in a manufacturing setting and works to develop and maintain a production schedule for the product.

### **PSYCHOMETRICIAN**

This person work within the branch of psychology that deals with the testing and measuring of psychological variables such as intelligence.

### **PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICIAN**

Investigates, understands and applies methods for reasoning under uncertainty. Designs and implements studies to collect, analyze and interpret numerical data pertaining to a particular subject area. Advises on sampling techniques, data collection methods, survey design/methodology and methods of data analysis to make valid interpretations possible.

### **SYSTEMS ANALYST**

Designs scientific, engineering and business systems through the use of analytic, diagramming and documentation tools such as HIPO charts, logic diagrams, decision trees, pseudo code and

CASE (Computer Assisted Software Engineering) tools. Analyzes problems and devises information-based solutions.

#### **TECHNICAL SUPPORT REPRESENTATIVE**

Acts as liaison and primary contact between a company and customers who have bought its products or services. Handles customers' inquiries; attempts to resolve any problems to their satisfaction in order to keep and increase their business. Has extensive, specialized knowledge of the company's services or products and applications.

#### **TECHNICAL WRITER**

Creates instructional/reference materials for users of technical and scientific products, especially for the computer, telecommunications, and consumer electronics industries. Materials include manuals, online help systems, online documentation, screen messages and prompts.

### **HIRING ORGANIZATIONS**

#### **PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION/ORGANIZATION WEBSITES**

American Mathematical Society <http://www.ams.org>

Association of Women in Math [www.awm-math.org/ads.html](http://www.awm-math.org/ads.html)

National Council of Teachers of Mathematics <http://www.nctm.org>

American Statistical Association <http://www.amstat.org>

Mathematical Association of America <http://www.maa.org>

Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics <http://www.siam.org>

Society of Actuaries <http://11www.soa.org/>

IEEE Computer Society <http://www.computer.org/pubs/computer/career/career.htm>

Intelligent Information Systems <http://www2.renewal-iis.com>

Microsoft <http://www.microsoft.com/ms.htm>

SAS <http://www.sas.com>

US Census Bureau <http://www.census.gov/hrd/www.index.html>

Computing Research Association <http://cra.org>

#### **WEBSITES: JOB INFO**

Developers.Net - Great jobs & career information for developers. Over 30,000 jobs in a searchable database on this site! <http://www.developers.net>

American Mathematical Society undergraduate resources <http://www.ams.org/employment>

Math Jobs <http://math-jobs.com/us>

The National Security Agency [www.nsa.gov/programs/employ/index.html](http://www.nsa.gov/programs/employ/index.html)

Professional Opportunities [www.siam.org/profops/profops.htm](http://www.siam.org/profops/profops.htm)

Jobs for Mathematics [www.mathjobs.org/jobs](http://www.mathjobs.org/jobs)

Jobs in Computational Fluid Dynamics [www.cfd-online.com](http://www.cfd-online.com)

NC State Government Research & Statistics <http://www.osp.state.nc.us/jobs>

MonsterTRAK <http://www.monstertrak.com>

### **WEBSITES: CAREER INFO**

Cool Math: careers in math <http://www.coolmath.com/careers.htm>

Careers in math [http://www.cln.org/themes/careers\\_math.html](http://www.cln.org/themes/careers_math.html)

Occupational Outlook Handbook <http://stats.bls.gov/oco/ocos043.htm>

Career Resources [www.awm-math.org](http://www.awm-math.org)

Math Archives <http://archives.math.utk.edu/undergraduates.html#careers>

Women in NASA <http://quest.arc.nasa.gov/women/intro.html>

Mathematics of Cartography <http://math.rice.edu/~lanius/pres/map/mapcar.html>

PLUS Magazine (math journal) - great descriptions of job options <http://www.pass.maths.org>

Careers in Science & Engineering– A Student Planning Guide to Grad School and Beyond  
<http://www.nap.edu/readingroom/books/careers/>

\*Career Converter <http://6steps.monster.com/step1/careerconverter>

\*Career Fields <http://career.berkeley.edu/Infolab/CareerFields.stm>

\*UTK <http://career.utk.edu/majors/majors/asp>

\*Resources [http://guide.symplicity.com/resources/profession\\_index\\_a\\_z.php](http://guide.symplicity.com/resources/profession_index_a_z.php)

\*<http://www.bw.edu/career/programs/wcidwami>

\*KSU <http://www.ksu.edu/acic/career/careerbymajor.html>

\*NCSU <http://www.ncsu.edu/career/students/major.htm>

\*Delaware <http://www.udel.edu/CSC/mrk.html>

## MISCELLANEOUS WEBSITES

Mathematics on the Web <http://www.ams.org/mathweb/>

## INTERNSHIP WEBSITES

[Internship Search Resources](#)

US Department of Energy Career Intern Program [www.ma.mbe.doe.gov/pers/cip/index.htm](http://www.ma.mbe.doe.gov/pers/cip/index.htm)

Internships at NASA [www.nasajobs.nasa.gov/jobs/student\\_opportunities/temporary\\_stay.htm](http://www.nasajobs.nasa.gov/jobs/student_opportunities/temporary_stay.htm)

Internships and Co-ops [www.ams.org/employment/internships.html](http://www.ams.org/employment/internships.html)

4work Internships <http://www.4work.com/>

Internship Hotspots [www.uncwil.edu/stuaff/career/internhotspots.htm](http://www.uncwil.edu/stuaff/career/internhotspots.htm)

## UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

### Undergraduate Study

The Mathematics Department offers a wide range of undergraduate [courses](#). General education courses in mathematics provide a basis in rigorous thinking and an understanding of mathematical skills and reasoning that are vital for success in other university courses and in post-college life. Higher level mathematics courses develop the mathematical background that is becoming increasingly necessary for study in diverse areas such as business, medicine, philosophy, psychology, the physical sciences and engineering. Course work for mathematics majors provide them with an integrated view of mathematics, its history and current activity, and the opportunity to participate in the challenge and excitement of mathematical discovery.

Mathematics majors are continually provided with a view of the interplay between the applied and the abstract. Upon graduation a typical major can expect to have well-developed writing and critical skills, as well as familiarity and confidence with several aspects of computer usage. The technical, theoretical and communication skills that the mathematics major develops are highly valued. Recent graduates currently hold positions in the community as actuaries, lawyers, statisticians, program analysts, and teachers. The mathematics degree is a very solid foundation for further study in graduate programs. Mathematics majors are currently enrolled in graduate programs in mathematics, and in graduate programs in computer science, engineering, law, mathematics, medicine, physics, and public administration.

The Department of Mathematics also offers the Master of Arts in Mathematics.

## **Facilities**

The University of Louisville library system has holdings of about 1.2 million volumes and has subscriptions to over 200 mathematics journals.

The University of Louisville Computer Center is equipped with a variety of computers ranging from microcomputer labs and UNIX-based RISC workstations to a large IBM mainframe. Students use these computer facilities as an aid in learning such mathematics as statistics and numerical analysis. The Department has two microcomputer labs and many scattered workstations connected to the University TCP/IP network and the Internet.

## **Scholarships, Awards, and Fellowships**

A detailed description of scholarships can be found in this pdf document:

<http://www.math.louisville.edu/undergrad/scholarships.pdf>

Click on the titles below to view an application in pdf format.

**Robert J. Bickel Scholarship** An annual scholarship to a promising student on the basis of merit.

**Petty Scholarship** Provides financial assistance to a student who is majoring in mathematics.

**Mary Ruth Brookover Award** Presented annually to an outstanding senior majoring in mathematics

**Joe McSweeney Scholarships** Two annual scholarships to promising undergraduates on the basis of merit.

### **Gems Fellowships**

For more information, visit the GEMS website:

<http://www.math.louisville.edu/gems/>